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## On the Web:

Information regarding M ount Allison, includingthis Academic Calendar, is available on the W orld Wide Web.

M ount Allison University's H ome Page is found at http://www.mta.ca/

## TheCalendar

This calendar reflects the U niversity's regulations, and other information about the University, as of the date of its printing. However, these regulations are under constant review, and the University is continually changing. It is each student's responsibility to be familiar with University regulations and other information about the University which affects him or her, whether the regulations and other information are recorded in this calendar or not, and including any changes madefrom timeto time to the said regulations and other information.
When changes aremadein academic programmes, a student may elect to satisfy the requirements of the new programme or if it is still reasonably possible to do so, of the programmein effect at the time of first enrollment, provided no interruption in studies has occurred since that first enrollment.
M ount Allison University does not accept any responsibility for loss or damage suffered or incurred by any student as a result of the suspension or termination of services, courses or classes caused by reason of strikes, lockout, riots, weather, damage to University property or for any other cause beyond the reasonable control of M ount Allison.
M ount Allison has a non-discriminatory policy and does not discriminate against applicants and students on thebasis of race, creed, colour, national or ethnic origin or sexual orientation. Such a non-discriminatory policy applies also to staff.

Sackville, New Brunswick, Canada
Sackvilleis situated in the southeastern corner of New
00136 hok, Canada0 T420 1 17outhe'unt Au3althenew prliN-0.074 Td/F4 yxed ij1 00

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## WELCOME TO MOUNT AШSON UNIVERSITY

When you first arrive at M ount Allison, you know this University is special. The charming campus tells a tale of rich history, with historic buildings, antique books delicately bound, and stately portraits of past presidents and chancellors hanging in Convocation H all. But M ount Allison also has its sights firmly set on the future. Underground, for example, the campusis connected by an intricatenetwork of fibre-optic wiring, granting all on campus access to the Internet. M ount Allison was thefirst university in Canada to offer this access, and theU niversity continues to embraceinnovativetechnology in other new and exciting ways.

## OUR MISSION

M ount Allison University is committed to the creation and dissemination of knowledgein a community of higher learning, centred on undergraduate students, in an intimate and harmonious environment. Our teaching, research and creative enterprise are combined with extracurricular activities, in a liberal education tradition, that emphasizes development of the whole person. This integrated approach involves collaborative efforts among all members of the University community and leads to superior scholarship, cultural understanding and appreciation, personal and social maturation, leadership development and informed citizenship.

## WEL-ROUNDED STUDENTS IN A TIGHT-KNIT COMMUNITY

M ount Allison is primarily an undergraduate, liberal arts and science university with a controlled enrollment of approximately 2,250 full-time students. It has preserved the character of a compact, scholarly community to foster excellence in teaching, mentoring and student-centred research. A strong emphasis on extra-curricular activities, ranging from athletics to the exercise of student government complements the dedication to high academic performance. M ount Allison strongly supports the philosophy of developing the "whole student" intellectually, spiritually, socially, culturally and physically. It shapes leaders who are critical thinkers, problem solvers and creative participants in society. M oreover, our students agreethat M ount Allison is more than a university...it's a way of life. If there is one common thread to M ount Allison students, it is their academic strength and their propensity of leadership. M ount Allison has produced 45 Rhodes Scholars, more per capita than any other university in the Commonwealth. TheU niversity has also graduated a number of Rotary International Scholars, Commonwealth Scholars, and in 1997, one of the first winners of the Canadian Cambridge Scholarship. M any graduateshavebecomepreeminent in their endeavours. N otablealumni include: playwright John Gray; artists Alex Colville, and M ary and Christopher Pratt; national broadcaster Ian H anoomansing; former Lieutenant-Governor of New Brunswick M argaret M cCain; former Lieutenant-Governor of N ew Brunswick M arilyn TrenholmeCounsell and Imasco Chairman Purdy Crawford, who also served as Chancellor of M ount Allison.

## THE FACULTY

TheU niversity'sfaculty is talented and dedicated, exemplifying a strong blend of teaching and research. In a recent University survey, 100\% of graduatesfelt their professors were approachable, which speaks volumes about therelationships between faculty and students at M ount Allison.

## AN EDUCATION SUITED TO THE 21STCENTURY

M ount Allison offers Bachelor's degrees in Arts, Science, Commerce, Fine Arts and $M$ usic, as well as $M$ aster's degrees in Biology and Chemistry and Certificates in Bilingualism. In 1995, it revised its curriculum to give students even greater "depth and breadth" to their education as they enter the 21st century. A series of majors and minors was developed in the traditional disciplines and in a number of interdisciplinary areas such as International Relations, Canadian Public Policy, Japanese Studies and Cognitive Science. The Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees are achieved through completion of one of a specialized honours programme; a major plus a minor; a double major; or a general degree of three minors. In addition, each Arts and Science student takes at least six credits from each of four disciplinary areas of Arts and Letters, Humanities, Social Science, and Science. The revised requirements have resulted in very exciting intellectual opportunities for students, giving them a chance to examine problems and issues from a number of different perspectives. Prospectivestudents often wonder about the purpose of receiving a bachelor's degree from a liberal arts institution in a globally competitive economy. The usefulness of a bachelor's degree is not only found in personal development but also in professional areas. A degree from M ount Allison, or a few carefully selected courses or electives as part of a M ount Allison degree, may permit a student admission to a professional programme. Some of these programmes include medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, veterinary medicine, law, education, theology, social work, audiology and speech, occupational physiotherapy, optometry, architecture and nutritional programmes as well as many others. These professional programmes may beaccessed upon successful completion of courses and/or a degree from M ount Allison and in combination with other requirements as appropriate(e.g. LSAT, M CAT, GRE, etc.). Interested students should consult the A cademic and Career Counsellor for adviceon course selection and the process to enter these professional programmes after their undergraduate career at M ount Allison.

## A REPUTATION FOR LEADERSHIP

For morethan a century, M ountAllison has been recognized as aleader. M ount Allison was the first university in the British Empire to confer a Bachelor's degree to a woman; Grace Annie Lockhart received a Bachelor of Sciencein 1875. It was also the first university in Canada to grant a Bachelor of Arts to a woman, H arriet Starr Stewart. M ount Allison boasts theoldest university art gallery in Canada; it was the first to wire all of campus to the information highway; it was the first to offer a Canadian Studies programme; and it is a pioneer in the establishment of services for students with learning disabilities. In recent years, it has consistently been ranked the number-one undergraduate university in Canada by M aclean's magazine. A high-cal ibre faculty, outstanding students and financial stability are among the reasonswhy.

## HISTORICAL SKETCH

Founder Charles Frederick Allison'sgrandfather emigrated from Ireland in the late 1700 s, as a result of a dinner with the local tax collector. W anting to impress him, the family set thetable with their onevaluable
possession of silver spoons. After entertaining their guest, the Allisons were informed that if they could afford silver spoons, they could afford to pay more taxes. They left Ireland shortly thereafter. The spoons are on display in themain Library. In June1839, Sackvillemerchant Charles Frederick Allison proposed to the W esleyan M ethodists that a school of elementary and high learning bebuilt. His offer to purchase a site in Sackville, to erect a suitablebuilding for an academy, and to contribute operating funds of 100 pounds a year for 10 years was accepted. The formal opening of the M ount Allison A cademy for boys took place in 1843. In 1854, a branch institution for girls, known as the "Ladies College", opened to complement the W esleyan Academy for boys. In July 1862, the degree-granting M ount Allison College was organized. The first two students graduated in M ay 1863. For nearly a century, M ount Allison functioned as three distinct, mutually enriching parts: the College proper, the Boys' Academy and the Ladies College. The closure of the School for Girls in 1946, and the A cademy in 1953, coincided with a period of expansion and provided much-needed space. In 1958, the beginning of a period of construction and acquisition of buildings eased the strain of overcrowding. At thistime, it was decided to reaffirm thetraditional aim of providing a high-quality undergraduate liberal arts education, along with continuing to offer professional programmes in already-established fields. M ount Allison has a long and proud tradition, and part of that tradition has been the ability to evolve and to adapt to new and changing demands. It is very much a university of the 21st century, while remaining the direct and recognizable descendant of the first W esleyan Academy of 1843.

## ONE OF THE MOSTBEAUTIFUL CAMPUSES IN CANADA

TheM ount Allison calendar for 1851 declared Sackvillea "pleasant and healthy" community, "easy of access from all parts of the Lower Provinces." The M ount Allison buildings are "elegant, spacious and comfortable, and delightfully situated upon an elevation of ground." The facilities offered were, "all that could be desired, either for the enterprising Teacher to aid him in his work of instruction, or to the ambitiousStudent to facilitatehishonourable progress." W riting styles have changed sincethen, but M ount Allison still continues to takepride in its campus. The campus encompasses about 76 acres, 45 buildings and one million square feet of assignable space. The tree and shrub count is about 1,100, giving the campus a tranquil, park-like setting. The physical surroundingsareenhanced even further by theSwan Pond, a symbol of M ount Allison sinceits introduction in 1901. It has traditionally been the site of picnics, cultural events, orientation activities and wintertime skating. The past few years have witnessed a number of improvements to thefacilities. Almost $\$ 25$ million was spent on much-needed repairsto buildings and grounds, including residences. A three-phaseproject to upgradetheunderground steam and electrical tunnels was completed, and the University seized this opportunity to spruce up the landscaping, particularly in the heart of the campus. Improvements continue to take place to enhance the learning environment. For example, the opening of the Dr. Y.S. Wu Teaching Centre in 1996 provides faculty and students with state-of-the-art facilities for teaching and learning. Unlike some other institutions, this University has never moved from its original campus; it has expanded in area, but isstill centred on that rise of ground named "M ountAllison" after the founder. The traditional use of red and grey local sandstone, plus continual efforts to beautify and upgrade facilities, offers a setting that honours the past, yet embraces the future.

## UNIVERSITY CHANCELORS

| Ralph Pickard Bell | $1960-1968$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Harold Roy Crabtree | $1968-1977$ |
| Angus James M acQueen | $1977-1985$ |
| M argaret Norrie M CCain | $1986-1994$ |
| H arold Purdy Crawford | $1995-2000$ |
| JamesJ Keith | $2001-$ |

## UNIVERSITY PRESIDENTS

| Humphrey Pickard | $1862-1869$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| David Allison | $1869-1878$ |
| James Robert Inch | $1878-1891$ |
| David Allison | $1891-1911$ |
| Byron Crane Borden | $1911-1923$ |
| George Johnstone Trueman | $1923-1945$ |
| William Thomas Ross Flemington | $1945-1962$ |
| William Stanley Hayes Crawford (Acting) | $1962-1963$ |
| Laurence Harold Cragg | $1963-1975$ |
| William Stanley Hayes Crawford | $1975-1980$ |
| Guy Robertson M acLean | $1980-1986$ |
| Donald OtisW ells | $1986-1990$ |
| Sheila A. Brown (Interim) | $1990-1991$ |
| Ian David Campbell Newbould | $1991-2001$ |
| A. WayneM ackay | $2001-2004$ |

## ACCREDITATION

M ount Allison University is a member of: TheAssociation of Universities and Colleges of Canada and The Association of Commonwealth Universities

## GLOSSARY OF

ACADEMIC TERMSAND CALENDAR OF EVENTS

## GLOSSARY OF ACADEMIC TERMS

This page provides a list of commonly used academic terms found in this calendar. The definitions provided are intended to help readers understand theoutlines of academic regulationsand programmes which follow.
Academic Dismissal
Denial of all registration privileges for a minimum of three academic years because of failure to meet academic standards
Academic Distinction
A designation awarded to any student completing an undergraduate degree with an overall Grade Point Average of at least 3.7 on all courses attempted
Academic Probation
Permission to continue registration, subject to meeting terms required for returning to Good Standing
Academic Semester
Either the September to December or the January to April portion
of an Tm(follow.)Tect Semeste2thvwatr8sa89 Tw/Femeste26 Tm(Either the September to December or the Janana68.877 Tm(Sep7nt7r7 T Dismiss

## Registration

The process of choosing, enrolling in and paying fees for courses taken in an academic session
Sessional GPA (GradePoint Average)
An average calculated by dividing the total number of grade points obtained (credit hours x grade points) by the number of credit hours attempted during the academic session
Summer Session
The academic session that last from the beginning of July to mid-August
Transcript
An official document that lists the entire academic record of a student at an educational institution
Transfer Credit
Credit granted on a degree and/or certificate for work completed at another recognized institution. Transfer credits are not used in calculation of any Grade Point Average

## CALENDAR OF EVENTS 2004-2005

| August 30 | M onday | Arrival of new international students, international orientation begins |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sept. 2 | Thursday | Arrival of new students |
| Sept. 2 | Thursday | Beginning of orientation |
| Sept. 4 | Saturday | Returning students may enter residence. Supplemental Exams for eligiblestudents |
| Sept. 6 | M onday | Labour Day - no classes |
| Sept. 7 | Tuesday | Classes begin |
| Sept. 15 | Wednesday | Last day for change in registration in first term 3 credit courses |
| Sept. 16 | Thursday | Last day to make Fall fee payment without penalty |
| Sept. 21 | Tuesday | Last day for change in registration in year long 6 credit courses |
| Sept. 28 | Tuesday | M eeting of the Senate |
| Sept. 30 | Thursday | Deadline for application to graduate |
| Oct. 7 | Thursday | M eeting of the Faculty Council |
| Oct. 11 | M onday | Thanksgiving Day - no classes |
| Oct. 20 | Wednesday | M eeting of the Senate |
| Oct. 29 | Friday | End of withdrawal period for first term 3 credit courses |
| Nov. 3 | Wednesday | M eeting of the Faculty Council |
| Nov. 11 | Thursday | Remembrance Day - no classes |
| Nov. 18 | Thursday | M eeting of the Senate |
| Nov. 26 | Friday | Deadline for registration and residence deposits for students admitted for the academic session commencing in January |
| Dec. 3 | Friday | Last day of classes |
| Dec. 6 | M onday | Final exam period begins for the first term 3 credit courses and mid-year tests in 6 credit courses |
| Dec. 6 | M onday | M eeting of the Faculty Council |
| Dec. 16 | Thursday | Last day for exams. Correspondence exams will be written on this date |
| Dec. 16 | Thursday | M eeting of Senate |
| Jan. 1 | Saturday | Returning students may enter residence |
| Jan. 3 | Monday | Classes resume |
| Jan. 3 | M onday | Deferred exams in first term 3 credit courses (to be written in the evening) |
| Jan. 6 | Thursday | M eeting of the Faculty Council |
| Jan. 11 | Tuesday | Last day for change of registration in second term 3 credit courses |
| Jan. 12 | Wednesday | Last day to pay account balance without penalty |
| Jan. 14 | Friday | End of withdrawal period for year long 3 and 6 credit courses |
| Jan. 19 | Wednesday | $M$ eeting of the Senate |
| Feb. 2 | Wednesday | M eeting of the Faculty Council |
| Feb. 17 | Thursday | M eeting of the Senate |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } 19 \text { - Feb. } \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | Saturday to Sunday | W eek of independent study - no classes |

Mar. 1 Tuesday Deadline for returning students to apply to transfer to M usic programme M eeting of the Faculty Council End of withdrawal period for second term 3 credit courses
Mar. 16 Wednesday M eeting of the Senate
March 25 Friday Good Friday - no classes
Apr. 1 Friday Deadline for returning students to apply to transfer to the B.F.A. programme
Apr. 5 Tuesday
Joint meeting of the Faculty Council and the Senate
Last day of classes in second term Final exam period begins (evening) Deadline for returning students to apply to transfer to B.A., B.SC., or B.Comm. programmes

Apr. 19 Tuesday Last day for exams. Correspondence exams will be written on this date
May $5 \quad$ Thursday $\quad$ M eeting of theFaculty Council (a.m.)
May $5 \quad$ Thursday $\quad$ eeting of the Senate (p.m.)
May 9 M onday University Convocation

## 3 ADMISSION

### 3.1 CONTACTINFORMATION

All correspondence regarding admission should be submitted to the Office of Student Services, M ount Allison University, 65 York St., Sackville, NB, E4L 1E4; phone (506) 364-2269; e-mail
[admissions@mta.ca](mailto:admissions@mta.ca). Application forms and a prospectus providing full information on admissions procedures are available from the Office of Student Services and on the web at [http://www.mta.ca](http://www.mta.ca)

### 3.2 ADMISSION TO THE UNIVERSITY

### 3.2.1 Admission Criteria

M ount Allison University recognizes a strong academic performance at the high school level as the primary indicator of university-level

Alberta, Northwest Territories, Nunavut: Four academic 30- or 31-level subjects of which at least four are departmentally examinable Saskatchewan: Five academic 30-level subjects
Manitoba: Five academic 40- or 41-level or 45 -level subjects
Ontario: Five academic OAC subjects, or fiveacademic grade 12-level subjects (new curriculum)
Quebec: Five academic grade 12 -level subjects, or Grade 11 and one year of an academic CEGEP programme. Only CEGEP courses with a credit value of 2.00 or higher will be considered for admission
New Brunswick: Five academic grade 12 -level subjects
Prince Edward Island: Five academic 600 -level subjects
Nova Scotia: Five academic grade 12-level subjects
Newfoundland: Ten credits in academic 3000 - or 4000 -level subjects. English Language 3101 and oneof Thematic Literature 3201 or Literary Heritage 3202 must be included

### 3.5 NOTES ON ENTRY TO FIRST-YEAR COURSES

a) Students enrolling in Chemistry 1001 should normally have completed a university preparatory-level* course in Chemistry.
b) Students enrolling in Computer Science 1711 should normally have completed a university preparatory-level* course in $M$ athematics.
c) Students enrolling in Economics 1000 should normally have completed a university preparatory-level* course in M athematics.
d) Students enrolling in $M$ athematics 1111 should normally have completed a university preparatory-level* course in $M$ athematics designed to prepare them for university calculus.
e) Studentsenrolling in Physics 1051 should normally have completed a university preparatory-leve|* course in $M$ athematics.
*See section 3.3

### 3.6 REQUIREMENTSFORNON-CANADIAN EDUCATION SYSTEMS

### 3.6.1 Americ an School System

Students studying an American high school curriculum will be considered for admission provided they have successfully completed a selection of university/college preparatory courses and graduated from an accredited high school. The required academic standing is comparable to those outlined in sections 3.3 and 3.4. Scholastic Achievement Test (SAT) results are not required, but students are encouraged to submit their results.

### 3.6.2 General Certific ate of Education (GCE)

For thosestudying towards the General Certificate of Education or the General Certificate of Secondary Education, (e.g. in the United Kingdom, West Indies, Bermuda, East and West Africa, H ong Kong) theU niversity requires a minimum of two subjects at the Advanced ' A ' Level and three at the Ordinary ' O ' Level, or three at the ' A ' Level and oneat the ' O ' level, with an overall average of ' $C$ ' and no subject below a 'D' grade. Two Advanced Standard (AS) Level courses may be used in place of one Advanced Level course.

### 3.6.3 Intemational Bacc ala ureate

Students pursuing an International Baccalaureate (IB) diploma programme must include three courses in each of the higher and standard levels, with a minimum score of 4 in each subject and a minimum overall score of 28 points (excluding bonus points). Credit may be granted for specific higher level courses with minimum scores of 5 points (see section 3.9.1).

### 3.6.4 Baccala ureate

Students following France's system of education, must complete the requirements for theBaccalaureatewith a minimum academic standing of 'Assez Bien'.

### 3.6.5 Other Educ ational Systems

Students studying in other educational systems are expected to satisfy the university admissions requirements of their own country, and must demonstrate a high level of accomplishment.

### 3.7 ENGUSH REQUIREMENTS

As English is the primary language of instruction at $M$ ount Allison University, students must possess a mastery of English sufficient to follow lectures and to write assignments and examinations in English. All applicants will be required to provide evidence of English language proficiency. This evidence may take one of the following forms:
a) Successful completion of at least three years of instruction in Canada at a secondary institution as recognized by M ount Allison University
b) Successful completion of at least 30 credit hours (or equivalent) at a post-secondary institution as recognized by M ount Allison University where English is the primary language of instruction
c) TOEFL score of 550 (paper test) or 213 (computer test)
d) Michigan English Language Assessment Battery M ELAB score of 85\%
e) International English Language Testing System (IELTS) score of 6.5
f) Completion of the ELS USA Programme with a score of 109
g) Canadian Academic English Language Assessment CAEL with an overall score of 70 , and no sub-test result below 60

### 3.8 MATURE STUDENTS

M ature applicants who have not satisfied the admission requirements will beconsidered for admission upon submission of evidence of ability and motivation to successfully undertakeuniversity-level study. Usually mature applicants will not have been registered as full-time students for at least five years.

### 3.9 ADMISSION WITH ADVANCED STANDING

### 3.9.1 Intemational Bacc ala ureate

The University grants a maximum of 18 credits on a 120 -credit degree programme for higher level International Baccalaureate subjects completed with grades of 5,6 , or 7 .

### 3.9.2 Collège d'Enseignement Général et Professionnel (CEGEP)

Students accepted to M ount Allison from the CEGEP system may receive up to 30 credits according to the criteria listed below:

| CEGEP | Mt. Allison Credits Granted |
| :--- | :--- |
| 16 courses | 6 |
| 18 courses | 12 |
| 20 courses | 18 |
| 22 courses | 24 |
| 24 courses | 30 |

### 3.9.3 General Certific ate of Educ ation (GCE)

Students who have successfully completed Advanced ' $A$ ' Level papers

## 4 FEES

The following sections deal with fees, refunds and related matters. We want to ensure that the process of registering students in courses and residences goes as smoothly as possible. To ensure that this is the case,

Inquiries should be directed to the Office of Student Services. The following are the 2003/04 room communications and meal plan fees for the full academic year. They are subject to change for the 2004/05 academic year.

Room
Double
$\$ 3,230.00$

### 4.3.2 Fall and Winter Payments by Part-Time Students

All fees for courses taken in the fall or winter semester are due and payable at the time of registration.

### 4.3.3 Fall Payments by Full-time Students

Thefall semester payments due September 16, are in addition to the depositslisted.

Students are responsible for payment of fees by the fee deadlines. In the situations outlined in section 4.3.7 only, payments may be made that are less than these amounts. Registered students may view their accounts through Connect@M TA. Students are encouraged to use on-line banking or alternatively, to leave payment by cheque in the drop box, located outside the Office of Student Services on the first floor of Centennial H all.

University services may be revoked if by thefall payment duedateeither 1) the correct fall payment has not been received, or 2) late payment arrangements have not been approved. See section 4.4.2. Therefore, please forward your payments well in advance of their due dates, and, if you cannot make your full payment on time, please consult as early as possible before the due date with a) the Financial Aid Officer in the Office of Student Services, if payment is delayed by theCanada Student Loans Programme or b) the General Accountant in Financial Services, if payment is delayed for other reasons.

### 4.3.4 Winter Payments by Full-time Students

All amounts pertaining to the winter semester are payable by January 12. Students are encouraged to use on-line banking or alternatively, leave post-dated cheques in the drop box, located outside the Office of Student Services on the first floor of Centennial H all, before leaving campus in December. N otification concerning account balances based on winter registration which must be paid in January will be sent to students during the fall semester. Students admitted to the University beginning in January will be advised upon registration of the amount owing. The winter fees for students may change if courses are added or dropped after statements are prepared in thefall and before the due datefor winter payments. Registered studentsmay accesstheir accounts through Connect@MTA.
University services may be revoked if by the winter payment due date either 1) the correct winter payment has not been received, or 2) late payment arrangements have not been approved. See section 4.4.2. Therefore, please forward your payments well in advance of their due dates, and, if you cannot makeyour full payment on time, pleaseconsult as early as possiblebeforetheduedate with a) theFinancial Aid Officer in the Office of Student Services, if payment is delayed by theCanada Student Loans Programme or b) the General Accountant in Financial Services, if payment is delayed for other reasons.

### 4.3.5 Fall and Winter Payments for Students Participating in Exchange Programmes

Fall Payments - Strasbourg Programme

For students participating in the Strasbourg exchange programme the

### 4.4 LATE FEES AND INTERESTCHARGES

### 4.4.1 Late Registration Deposit Processing Fee

A $\$ 50$ latepayment processing fee will becharged if theU niversity does not receive the Registration Deposit from returning students by the due date.

### 4.4.2 Services Reinsta tement Fee

University services may berevoked in the case of dishonoured payments or failure to meet the defined payment schedule. Students wishing to havetheir services reinstated, including reinstatement of their academic programme, will be charged a services reinstatement fee of $\$ 100$.

### 4.4.3 Interest Charge

Interest will be applied to outstanding balances at the rate of $1.5 \%$ per month ( $19.56 \%$ per annum compounded).

### 4.4.4 Appeals of Academic Standing

Letters of appeal from students appealing their academic standing at the end of the academic year will only beforwarded to the Admissions and Re-admissions Committee for consideration if there are no outstanding fees payable on the students' accounts.

### 4.5 WITHDRAWALS AND STUDENT ACCOUNTS

### 4.5.1 Academic Withdrawals

Absencefrom classes does not constitute withdrawal. Full-time students who wish to withdraw from the University must begin the process with the Dean of Students located in the Student Life Office, University Centre. Withdrawal is not effective until the Dean of Students has approved thewithdrawal request. Thedate of withdrawal for the purpose of fee administration will be the date this approval is given.
Full-time and part-time students who wish to withdraw from one or morecourses will beableto withdraw from all but the last courseon-line using Connect@M TA. The date of withdrawal for the purpose of fee administration will be the date the withdrawal is effective on Connect@MTA. There will be no fee charged for courses dropped within the first week of classes. For withdrawals after the first week of classes, fees will be calculated as $15 \%$ of the tuition for the semester times the number of weeks since the first day of classes. Full tuition is charged for withdrawals after the sixth week of classes.
Students changing from full-time to part-time status should contact the Office of Student Services regarding their fee obligations.
Withdrawals from non-credit courses will be assessed on a per course basis depending on the nature and duration of the course.
Any inquiries regarding the calculation/proration of tuition fees on academic withdrawal should be directed to the Office of Student Services.

### 4.5.2 Academic Withdrawals(Correspondence Courses, Spring Session)

Refunds are cal culated from the date that written, faxed or e-mailed notification of withdrawal is received by the Office of Student Services.

Full timestudents who wish to withdraw from a correspondencecourse that is part of their full time course load and for which they have not paid an additional fee over full time tuition, will only be eligible for a refund if their statuschanges to part time. These students should contact the Office of Student Services regarding their eligibility for a credit.
All refunds are calculated from the date that students register for a correspondence course and the date that the written request for withdrawal is received by the Office of Student Services. Feecredits will be cal culated as the tuition fee paid for the course minus $15 \%$ times thenumber of weeks including the week of withdrawal, sincethestudent registered for the course. A two week grace period is given to distance education students to take into account the fact that materials often need to be sent to them before they can be expected to begin a course. There is no credit (refund) given 8 weeks after thestudent has registered in a correspondence course. (8 weeks includes two weeks grace period).
Refunds will not be given to students who do not adhere to these deadlines.

### 4.5.3 Residence and Meal Plan Withdrawals

Students wishing to withdraw from residence and/or the meal plan must begin the process with theD ean of Students located in the Student Life Office, University Centre. Withdrawal is not effective until the Dean of Students has approved the withdrawal request. The date of withdrawal for the purpose of fee administration will be the date this approval is given, or the date students have checked out of residence and meal cards and keys have been returned, whichever is later.
The student's account will beadjusted to reflect residence and/or meal plan charges as follows:

Month of withdrawal:
September $40 \%$ of the full year cost
October $50 \%$ of the full year cost
November $60 \%$ of the full year cost
December $70 \%$ of the full year cost
January $80 \%$ of the full year cost
February $90 \%$ of the full year cost
M arch 97\% of the full year cost
April $100 \%$ of the full year cost
Students entering residenceand/or meal plan for one semester will have their accounts adjusted to reflect residence and/or meal plan charges as follows:

M onth of withdrawal, as determined above:

September or January
October or February
November or March
December or April
$50 \%$ of semester cost
$75 \%$ of semester cost
95\% of semester cost
$100 \%$ of semester cost
Students who decide during the Christmas break not to return to the U niversity in January must so advise the U niversity by December 31 to be treated for fee purposes as a December withdrawal. This may be doneeven if University offices areclosed by e-mail to <sas@mta. ca>, or by faxing the Office of Student Services; fax (506) 364-2272, or leaving a voice mail message with the Dean of Students; phone(506) 364-2255. Any student who wishes counselling before making this decision should so inform the Dean of Students by December 31, by voice mail if University offices are closed.

Students entering residence and purchasing meal plans in the middle of a semester who subsequently withdraw should contact the Office of Student Services regarding their charges for the semester. Any inquiries should be directed to the Office of Student Services.

### 4.5.4 Payments to Students from theirAccounts

Payments will only be made to students from their accounts with the University if, and to the extent that, their accounts have a credit balance. Students may forfeit a scholarship or bursary from M ount Allison if they do not complete the academic year and this may affect whether there is a refund on withdrawal and the amount of any such refund. Furthermore, if any portion of a student's fees was paid by Canada Student Loan Programme, theU niversity is obliged to remit any refund upon withdrawal to theCanada Student Loan Programme, or student's bank, for credit towards their government student loan.

### 4.5.5 Required to Withdraw

Students required to leave the University or its residences for failing to meet the required payment schedule, or for academic or disciplinary reasons, will be required to complete the withdrawal process and will be responsiblefor the charges detailed in sections 4.5.1, 4.5.2, and 4.5.3.

## 5 FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

### 5.1 SCHOLARSHIPS

M ount Allison is well known for its scholarship programme, resulting primarily from the generosity of numerous benefactors.

### 5.1.1 Eligibility

The U niversity awards scholarships to entering students for academic achievement. Students need not apply for these scholarships, as consideration for scholarship eligibility is automatic and part of the Admissions process. All students who have financial need are urged to apply for the Sharp and Goodridge scholarships which are based on academic achievement and financial need by completing Section C of the application form. The deadline for application for the September 2004 session is M arch 15.

### 5.1.2 Entrance Sc holarships

Scholarships awarded to entering students are tenable as long as the student is carrying a full course load, and all other conditions of the award are fulfilled. Some scholarships are renewable if stated in the scholarship offer.

### 5.1.3 The Bell Scholarship

The Bell Scholarship is an entrance scholarship that was established in 2002 as the premier entrance scholarship at M ount Allison. It was established to perpetuate the memory of the Bell Family and their significant contributions to M ount Allison. The scholarship celebrates students who have demonstrated strong academic ability, leadership potential, volunteer work, extracurricular activities, work experience and good citizenship. Students interested in this scholarship must submit their completed application form by $M$ arch 15th, following the criteria outlined on theM ount Allison application for admission form.

### 5.1.4 Sc holarships for Retuming Students

All students who attend M ount Allison will be considered for scholarships after their first year of study. These scholarships will be awarded annually to the very best students enrolled in a full courseload in each faculty.

### 5.2 BURSARIES

TheM ount Allison bursary programme provides assistance to full-time and part-time students who demonstrate financial need and who have exhausted all other avenues of support. Prior to applying for a M ount Allison bursary, applicants should apply to their Province or Country of residence for financial aid. Bursaries are awarded on the basis of financial need to students who have made satisfactory academic

### 5.5 THE DONALD A. CAMERON STUDENT <br> LOAN FUND

Donald A. Cameron served this University as Registrar from 1959 to 1986, following a term asAssistant Professor of Education. Heobtained a B.Sc. in 1950 from M ount Allison University. In 1952-53, he held a Lord Beaverbrook Overseas Scholarship and received a Diploma in English Educational Thought and Practice from the University of London in 1953. U pon his retirement as Registrar in 1986, and in recognition of his long and distinguished service, the University established the Donald A. Cameron Student Loan Fund from which students with financial need and good academic standing might be able to obtain assistance. Interested students may apply at the Office of Student Services.

## 6 ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

Thefollowing regulations apply to students in all undergraduate degree or certificate programmes. Students are responsiblefor knowing and adhering to these regulations as well as to the regulations pertaining to their particular programmes.

### 6.1 REGISTRATION PROCEDURES

### 6.1.1 Registration Deadline

All full and part-time students must register each year, according to procedures and time frames supplied by the Office of Student Services. Failure to do so results in a financial penalty and possible denial of registration in certain courses. In September and in January no students may register after the first two weeks of classes following registration, unless allowed on presentation of a medical certificate or on compassionate grounds approved by an Academic Dean.

### 6.1.2 Pre-Registration

Some academic departments require pre registration of returning students for courses in their departments. For further information, please consult Department Heads.

### 6.1.3 Graduating Under One Calendar

Students with continuous enrollment at the University may elect to graduate under any one calendar in force during their registration subject to the availability of courses. H owever, students returning after an interval of a year or moreduring which timetherehas been a change in the curriculum, will begoverned by the calendar in force when they return. Where necessary, an Academic Dean will interpret the student's past record in terms of the new curriculum.

### 6.1.4 Determining Year Level

Students must have earned 24 credits to register in second year, 54 to register in third year, and 84 to register in fourth year.

### 6.1.5 Normal Course Loads and Over Loads

Full-time students are expected to register for the equivalent of 30 credits in the September through April academic year, normally 15 credits per term.
a) Students in first year will not normally be permitted to register for more than 15 credits per term.
b) Students in years 2 and 3 may register for up to 18 credits per term, provided they have attained a GPA of at least 3.0 in the previous term. Students who do not meet this requirement must have permission from the appropriate Academic Dean in order to register for overload credits.
c) Students with fourth-year standing who are in Good Standing, may register for up to 3 credits overload per term. Students who do not meet this requirement must have permission from the appropriate Academic Dean in order to register for overload credits. The permission of the appropriate A cademic Dean is required for registration above a 3 credits overload per term.

Students in any programme may add ensemble credits in M usic to a normal course load.
d) For overloads in excess of 6 credits ( 3 credits per semester) for the September through A pril academic year, additional fees will be charged. (see Fees section)

### 6.1.6 Introductory Courses

First-year students may select any courses introductory to a discipline for which they have the prerequisites. These will normally benumbered at the 1000 or 2000 level.

### 6.1.7 Repeating Courses

No student may take the same course more than threetimes or be examined in it more than four times.

### 6.1.8 Auditing Courses

Students admitted to the university who wish to audit a course must obtain written permission of the instructor beforeformally registering for the course. Theinstructor may deny permission to audit the course. Thenature and degree of class participation must beclarified in advance and is at the discretion of the course instructor. Students auditing a course will not writefinal examinations or receivea gradefor the course. Thenotation of 'AU ' will beindicated on thetranscript upon verification by the instructor that the student has completed the specified nature and degree of class participation. A course may not be changed from credit to audit or from audit to credit status after the last day of the change in registration period. Registration and withdrawal deadlines apply to audited courses. Fees are payable as indicated in the Financial Information section of the calendar.

### 6.2 CHANGES IN REGISTRATION/PROGRAMMES

### 6.2.1 Deadline for Registration Changes

Registration changes are allowed for 3 credit courses during the first week of classes of either term or for 6 credit courses during the first two weeks of first term. Application must be made to the Office of Student Services.

### 6.2.2 Withdrawal Without Penalty

All students registered during the regular academic session may withdraw without academic penalty from a three credit course before the end of the eighth week of classes and from a 6 credit course before theend of the second week of classes in thesecond term. The withdrawal deadlinefor a full year 3 credit course is the same as for a 6 credit course. To withdraw from a course a student must submit written notification to theOffice of Student Services. 'W ' will berecorded on thetranscript. In all courses, work worth at least $20 \%$ of the final grade will normally be evaluated and returned to students before the withdrawal date for the course. Exemptions from the policy must be authorized by the appropriate Academic Dean.

### 6.2.3 Withdrawal After the Deadline

A student who wishes to withdraw after the deadline because of illness or other sufficient reason may apply to theappropriateA cademic Dean for a 'W' designation.

Any student who does not withdraw from a course in accordance with theseregulations must remain registered in the course for the remainder of the term and will receive a grade.

### 6.2.4 Changing Programmes

A student wishing to transfer from one programme to another must apply to the Office of Student Services for a transfer, not later than APRIL 15. For students applying for transfer to Commerce, thedeadline is APRIL 15 of their second year of study. For students applying for transfer to Music, the deadline is MARCH 1. For a student applying for transfer to Fine Arts, the deadline is APRIL 1. Request for Change of Degree Programme forms are available on the web at [http://www.mta.ca/administration/sas/forms.html](http://www.mta.ca/administration/sas/forms.html).

### 6.3 CONTINUOUS LEARNING

See section 8 for information about regulations for courses taken through the department of Continuous Learning.

### 6.4 ADVANCED PLACEMENT

Students who have received credit in a subject and who propose to register for a further course in that subject must at registration determine placement in consultation with the department concerned. Placement may be granted without credit. In cases of doubt applicants may be required to write one or moreexaminations upon entering the University.

### 6.5 TRANSFER CREDITS

### 6.5.1 Students Transferring from another Institution

Students transferring from recognized institutions may be considered for admission with advanced standing. Such students may receivecredits for courses previously completed as determined by the Registrar in consultation with the appropriate Academic Department or Academic Dean. Credit will only begranted if the course(s) count on a programme at the original institution AND can be applied to programmes offered by M ount Allison. Transfer credit will normally be granted for courses with passing grades for which credit has been earned. H owever, students must obtain a grade of at least C - in all courses used to fulfill prerequisite requirements. Otherwise, written permission of the appropriate Department or ProgrammeCoordinator must be obtained. Transfer credits are recorded on the transcript with credit value only, no grade is recorded and they are excluded from the Grade Point Average. A maximum of 60 transfer credits may be credited toward a degree from M ount Allison. (See also Regulation 6.6.2 regarding transfer credit limitations). Students transferring credits from another institution must provide the following:
a) an official transcript pertaining to the credits, submitted directly to the Office of Student Services by the institution concerned.
b) detailed course descriptions from the transferring institution's calendar. ( otarized English translations should be included if applicable)

### 6.5.2 Taking Courses at another Institution

Students planning to take courses at another university for M ount Allison credit must first obtain the Registrar's approval, by completing an application for a Letter of Permission, available on the web at
[http://www.mta.ca/administration/sas/forms.html](http://www.mta.ca/administration/sas/forms.html). If approval is granted, a Letter of Permission will beissued on payment of the requisitefee. A passing grade may be accepted for transfer credit, however students must obtain a grade of at least C - in all courses used to fulfill prerequisite requirements. Otherwise, written permission of the appropriate Department or Programme Coordinator must be obtained.

### 6.6 DEG REE REQUIREMENTS

### 6.6.1 Credits Required for a Degree

All undergraduate degrees require completion of 120 credits.

### 6.6.2 Additional Requirements

Students must complete at M ount Allison at least half the credits required for a degree. Third and fourth year courses will normally be completed at M ount Allison.

### 6.7 DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION REQUIREMENTS

The degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Commerce, Bachelor of FineArts and Bachelor of M usic will beawarded with Distinction at the discretion of the Senate. To be considered for Distinction, a student should have maintained a Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of approximately 3.7 in all work undertaken at the University.

### 6.8 HONOURS DEG REE REQUIREMENTS

### 6.8.1 Total Credits

All degrees with H onours consist of at least 120 credits completed beyond the secondary school level. All candidatesfor these degrees must meet the average requirements outlined below.

### 6.8.2 Honours GPA and Overall GPA <br> Requirements

A degree with First Class H onours requires attainment of a 3.7 Cumulative Grade Point Average in the prescribed H onours work; a degree with H onours requires attainment of a 3.0 Cumulative Grade Point Average in the prescribed H onours work. Unless a specific statement indicating otherwise appears after the H onours programme description, all courses specified in the programmeare included in the calculation of the $H$ onours average. When a thesis is part of the programme, a minimum grade of $B$ is required in all cases. In addition, a cumulative Grade Point A verage of approximatel y 3.0 must beearned by all H onours candidates on all work undertaken beyond thefirstyear at M ount Allison. For those in full-time attendance at M ount Allison for three years or fewer, this average will be calculated on all M ount Allison courses taken.

### 6.8.3 Submitting a Thesis

Bound copies of an H onours student's thesis must be submitted to the supervisor no later than the first day of the final examination period.

### 6.8.4 Falling Short of the Honours Requirements

Students failing to achieve the minimum standard for Honours as defined in 6.8 .2 , but who otherwise have satisfactorily completed all of the courses in the prescribed curriculum, will be awarded a degree in the $M$ ajor area of study.

### 6.9 SECOND UNDERGRADUATE DEG REE REQUIREMENTS

Students who hold one undergraduate degreefrom M ount Allison may apply for re-admission to be a candidate for a second different undergraduate degree under the following regulations:
a) thestudent should have demonstrated strong academic ability and must be approved by an Academic Dean.
b) the student must fulfill all the requirements for the second degree
c) the student must complete at least 36 additional credits, beyond those required for the first degree. Students who wish to complete the requirements for two different Bachelor's degrees at the same time must apply to the appropriateAcademic Dean for approval.

### 6.10 HONOURS CERTIFICATE

Recipients of a first degree from $M$ ount Allison earned with a Cumulative Grade Point Average of approximately 3.0 in both the last three years of the degree programme and in the intended H onours discipline may apply to an Academic Dean to return as a candidatefor an H onours Certificate. Application forms are available on the web at: [http://www.mta.ca/administration/sas/forms.html](http://www.mta.ca/administration/sas/forms.html)

### 6.11 GRADING SYSTEM

### 6.11.1 Grading Policies for Courses

In the first week of classes at the beginning of each academic term instructors shall provide each student in their courses with written information indicating the policy concerning assignments, tests, final examination, practical and laboratory work, class participation, attendance and supplemental examinations. The same information shall also be provided to the Department $H$ ead and the appropriate academic Dean.

### 6.11.2 Deadline for Course Work

Course work must be completed prior to the deadline for submission of the final grades.

### 6.11.3 Letter Grades and their Meanings

Letter grades are assigned. These grades, with descriptors and Grade

### 6.11.6 Repeated Courses and CGPA

In the event that a course isrepeated, only thehigher grade will beused in the Cumulative Grade Point A verage calculation and in calculating the total number of credit hours used for the Cumulative Grade Point Average calculation. In the event that a course is repeated by transfer credit, the transfer credit is excluded from Cumulative Grade Point Average calculations, but the failed attempt(s) that the transfer credit replaces will also beexcluded from theCumulativeGradePoint Average calculations. All results from attempts at a course will remain on the transcript.

### 6.11.7 Reporting of Grades

Results are reported to students following each examination period, but grades are not released until all accounts with the University have been paid. "Posting" of student grades is prohibited.

### 6.11.8 Re-evaluation of a Grade

After final grades arereleased by theOffice of Student Services, a student may apply in writing to that office for re-evaluation of a grade. The student may ask for a reread of the final examination and/or any written material not returned to the class before the last day of the final examination period of theterm in which the course is concluded. This request must specifically state what material is to be re-evaluated. The calculation of the final grade will be reviewed and the material in question will bere read by the faculty member concerned as well as by another faculty member designated by the Department H ead. If there is serious disagreement between the two readers, theD epartment H ead, or A cademic Dean where appropriate, will then review the material under re-evaluation. If the final mark is based on performance not evaluated by written material, the re-read by both participants will be confined to a review of the mark sheets compiled by the original instructor. Students should remind themselves of the value of these itemsin relation to the overall course mark before determining whether it is worthwhile to apply for a re-read.

### 6.11.9 Application for Re-Read

A student may request a re-read within 40 days of the release of final grades by the Office of Student Services. The results of the re read will normally be conveyed to the student within 30 days of receipt of the application. Students should remember that a grade can be revised upwards or downwards. A fee must be submitted with the application (see the Financial Information section near the front of the calendar). If the grade is revised upwards, the fee will be refunded. Application forms are available on the web at:
[http://www.mta.ca/administration/sas/forms.html](http://www.mta.ca/administration/sas/forms.html).

### 6.11.10 Evaluating Written Work

Evaluation of students' written work includes evaluation of thequality of the written English as well as of the subject material.

### 6.11.11 Aegrotat Standing

Aegrotat Standing (passstanding granted for medical reasons, although all course requirements have not been completed) may be granted in certain exceptional cases by Senate.

### 6.12 STANDARDS OF PERFORMANCE

### 6.12.1 Assessment of Academic Standing

All references regarding standards of performance requirements are related to work attempted during the September through April academic year. When students have attempted at least 18 credits, they will be assessed at the end of that academic year.

### 6.12.2 Good Standing

Students remain in Good Standing if they pass 18 credits and attain a minimum grade point average (GPA) of 1.5. N ote: Students must be in Good Standing and have permission of the university for study abroad programmes in which theU niversity participates. Note: Students must be in Good Standing if they wish to apply for a Letter of Permission to take courses at another institution or to register for courses offered by M ount Allison in the Spring and Summer Sessionsthrough Continuous Learning. Exceptions must be approved by the Academic Dean.

### 6.12.3 Unsatisfactory Standing

Students whose academic performance is such that they fail to achieve Good Standing will be placed on Academic Probation, Academic Suspension or Academic Dismissal. Students in these categories are in Unsatisfactory Academic Standing and the designated category will be recorded on their transcripts. Students on Academic Suspension or Academic Dismissal will be notified in a letter from theChair of the Admissions and Re-admissions Committee of their academic standing and the procedures and deadlines for appeal. Those students seeking re-admission to the U niversity must apply in a letter addressed to the Chair of the Admissions and Re-admissions Committeeto be received by the Office of Student Services by the deadline specified (see 6.12.7 Procedures for Appeals and Re-Admissions). Letters of appeal for re-admission received after the deadline will not be considered by the Admissions and Re-admissions Committee. N ote: A Letter of appeal will only beforwarded to theAdmissions and Re-admissionsCommittee for consideration if there are no outstanding fees payable on the student's account (see 4.4.5 in the Fees section).

### 6.12.4 Academic Probation

Students who have been in Good Standing will be placed on Academic Probation if they:
a) pass fewer than 18 credits but obtain a grade point average (GPA) of at least 1.0, or
b) pass 18 or more credits but with a grade point average (GPA) of less than 1.5.
Students who areon Academic Probation arenot permitted to register for morethan the normal course load. To return to Good Standing, students on Academic Probation must pass 18 credits in their probationary period, and attain a minimum grade point average(GPA) of 1.5. Students on Academic Probation must obtain written permission from the Academic D ean to beeligibleto apply to take courses on Letter of Permission during the probationary period or to register for courses offered by M ount Allison through Continuous Learning, including those offered during the Spring and Summer Sessions.

### 6.12.5 Ac ademic Suspension

Students will be placed on A cademic Suspension if in any academic year they pass fewer than 18 credits and obtain a grade point average
(GPA) of less than 1.0. Students who are on Academic Probation will be placed on Academic Suspension if they obtain a grade point average (GPA) of less than 1.5 or pass fewer than 18 credits. Students on Academic Suspension may not register for any M ount Allison courses nor receivecredit at M ount Allison for coursestaken elsewhereduring the suspension period. Students may apply for readmission at the end of the period of A cademic Suspension. If accepted, students will re-enter on Academic Probation. The period of Academic Suspension is one full year; however, the terms of Academic Suspension are effective until such time as the student applies for and is granted re-admission to the university. To seek re-admission for the study session commencing in September, students must completeaFormer Student Application form and the Supplementary Questionnaire. These must be received by the Office of Student Services no later than June 15 of that year. Application forms are available on the web at: <http://www.mta.ca/administ the study9 570.42 Tcne 15 ohtmlzbension.5cPeesat:
charge and the sanction(s). If the student disputes the allegation, $s /$ he OR the instructor may request that the Academic Judicial Committee hear the case. If the student admits the charge, but disputes the severity of the academic penalty, s/he may appeal to the Department Head and /or Academic Dean.
c) Academic dishonesty may be alleged by a member (or members) of the university community other than a course instructor (e.g. invigilator(s) in examinations, other students, Computing Services staff, etc.). If the allegation involves a course, it will be referred to the course instructor, who will follow procedures as in 6.13 .2 (a) and (b). If the allegation does not involve a specific course or courses, it will be referred to the appropriate Academic Dean(s), who will report it to theChair of theAcademic Judicial Committee

A fee is charged for each special examination. The fee will be refunded if the application is not approved. Special examinations can be written at any time by agreement of the student, the instructor, and the Registrar. N ormally special examinations are only permitted in the last year of the student's programme. Special examinations will receive a grade of 'Pass' or 'Fail' unless the Registrar, in consultation with the instructor, determines that a letter grade would be more appropriate.

### 6.15 WITHDRAWAL FROM UNIVERSITY

A student may withdraw from theU niversity without academic penalty
h) Bachelor of M usic Education: a hood of black stuff edged on the inside with turquoise silk.
i) M aster of Arts: a hood of black silk or stuff with a full lining of garnet silk
j) $\quad \mathrm{M}$ aster of Science: a hood of black silk or stuff with a full lining of old gold silk.
k) M aster of Social W ork: a hood of black silk or stuff with a full lining of fuchsia silk.
I) M aster of Education: a hood of black silk or stuff with a full lining of light blue silk.
m) D octor of Divinity, a hood of scarlet cloth lined with purple silk.
n) Doctor of Laws, a hood of scarlet cloth lined with blue silk.
o) Doctor of Civil Law, a hood of scarlet cloth lined with old gold silk.
p) D octor of Literature, a hood of scarlet cloth lined with whitesilk.
q) D octor of M usic, a hood of scarlet cloth lined with bluesilk lining and half-inch facings.
r) D octor of Science, a hood of scarlet cloth lined with primrose yellow silk.
s) D octor of Fine Arts, a hood of scarlet cloth lined with green silk.

### 6.18.6 Honorary Degrees

The Senate of the University has authorized the awarding of the following degrees H onoris Causa:
a) Doctor of Divinity (D.D.)
b) Doctor of Laws (LL.D.)
c) Doctor of Civil Law (D.C.L.)
d) Doctor of Literature (D.Litt.)
e) Doctor of Music (D.M us.)
f) Doctor of Science (D.Sc.)
g) Doctor of Fine Arts (D.F.A.)

### 6.19 NOTIFICATION OF DISCLOSURE OF PERSONALINFORMATION TO STATISTICS CANADA

Statistics Canada is the national statistical agency. As such, Statistics Canada carries out hundreds of surveys each year on a wide range of matters, including education.
It is essential to be able to follow students across time and institutions to understand, for example, the factors affecting enrollment demand at postsecondary institutions. Theincreased emphasison accountability for public investment means that it is also important to understand 'outcomes'. In order to conduct such studies, Statistics Canada asks all colleges and universities to provide data on students and graduates. Institutions collect and provide to Statistics Canada, student identification information (student's name, student ID number, Social Insurance Number), student contact information (address and telephone number), student demographic characteristics, enrollment information, previous education, and labour force activity.
The Federal Statistics Act provides the legal authority for Statistics Canada to obtain access to personal information held by educational institutions. Theinformation may be used for statistical purposes only, and the confidentiality provisions of the Statistics Act prevent the information from being released in any way that would identify a student.

Students who do not wish to have their information used can ask Statistics Canada to remove their identifying information from the national database. To make such a request or for further information please contact Statistics Canada at:
<ESIS-SIAE_contact@statcan. ca> or by mail: Postsecondary Education and Adult Learning Section, Centrefor Education Statistics, Statistics Canada, Jean Talon Building, 1-B-21 Tunney's Pasture, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0T6
Further detailson the use of this information can beobtained from the Statistics Canada W eb site
[http://www.statcan.ca/english/concepts/ESIS/index.htm](http://www.statcan.ca/english/concepts/ESIS/index.htm).

## 7 ACADEMIC PROGRAMMES

This section provides complete outlines of the specific requirements for all degrees and/or certificates, as well as information regarding pre-professional requirements. Studentscompleting aefEElemelEuafadeg all degrees lei4denR08nsR.1Eanduß1E(6eu3di4trding
coherencefrom atheme, or approach held in common by its component courses. Such programmes are authorized in advance by Senate.

### 7.2.12 Specially Approved MajorArea of Study

A Specially Approved $M$ ajor A rea of Study consists of a selection of courses worth 60 credits. This type of $M$ ajor gains its coherence from a carefully thought-out combination of availablecourses which has not received prior authorization from Senate. Approval for this type of Major must beobtained from theappropriateDean, in consultation with the Registrar, by the end of the third year.

### 7.2.13 Major Areas of Study Available for the B.A.

For the B.A., the following M ajor Areas of Study are available. For a complete list of courses required for each M ajor, see the appropriate heading under Programmes and Courses of Instruction.
Disciplinary
Anthropology
Art History
Classical Studies
Commerce
Computer Science
Economics
English
FineArts
French Studies
Geography
German Studies
Hispanic Studies
History
$M$ athematics
Music
Philosophy
Political Science
Psychology
Religious Studies
Sociology
Interdisciplinary
American Studies
Canadian Public Policy
Canadian Studies
Drama
Environmental Studies
International Relations
M odern Languages
Sociology/Anthropology

### 7.2.14 The Minor as Required for the B.A.

The M inor is designed to be a minimum number of courses by which a student can achieve a modest sense of coherence in another field of study. As called for in 7.2.4, this requirement can be satisfied by completing the courses specified in any one of the named M inorslisted in 7.2.18, (or under 7.3.21) according to one of the options outlined in 7.2.15 through 7.2.17.

### 7.2.15 Disciplinary Minor in Arts

A Disciplinary M inor consists of a selection of courses worth 24 credits, at least 6 of which must be completed at the 3000 and/or 4000 level. This type of M inor gainsits minimum of coherencefrom thetraditional discipline from which it is drawn.

### 7.2.16 Interdisc iplinary Minor

An Interdisciplinary M inor consists of a selection of courses worth 24 credits, at least 6 of which must be completed at the 3000 and/or 4000 level. Thistypeof M inor gains its coherencefrom a theme, or approach held in common by its component courses. Such programmes are authorized in advance by Senate.

### 7.2.17 Specially Approved Minor

A Specially Approved M inor consists of a selection of coursesworth 24 credits, at least 6 of which must be completed at the 3000 and/or 4000 level. This type of M inor gains its coherence from a carefully thought-out combination of available courses which has not received prior authorization from Senate. Approval for thistype of M inor must be obtained from the appropriate Academic Dean, in consultation with the Registrar, by theend of the third year.

### 7.2.18 Minors Available for the B.A.

For the B.A., the following M inors are available along with thoselisted under section 7.3.21. For a completelisting of courses required for each M inor, see the appropriate heading under Programmes and Courses of Instruction.
Disciplinary
Anthropology
Art History
Classical Studies
Commerce
Computer Science
Economics
English
Fine Arts
French Studies
Geography
German Studies
Greek
Hispanic Studies
History
Latin
M athematics
M usic
Philosophy
Political Science
Psychology
Religious Studies
Sociology
Women's Studies
Interdisciplinary
American Studies
Canadian Studies
Drama
Environmental Studies
International Economics and Business

### 7.3.3 Additional B.Sc. Requirements

Six credits must be earned in Chemistry, six credits in $M$ athematics or Computer Science, six credits in Physics as follows:
a) Chemistry: 6 credits from Chemistry 1001,1021
b) $M$ ath/Comp: 3 credits from $M$ athematics 1111 and 3 additional credits from M athematics 1121, 1131, 2211, 2221, 2311, Computer Science 1711
Note: M athematics 2311 is not availablefor Psychology students.
c) Physics: 3 creditsfrom Physics 1051, and 3 additional creditsfrom Physics 1551, 3511, 3521
Students' choices should bemadeaccording to their M ajor or H onours requirements. Students having advanced placement should consult with the appropriate department regarding substitution for any of the courses listed above.

### 7.3.4 Minimum Number of Science Credits

A minimum of 72 credits in Science must be earned from the Science disciplines.

### 7.3.5 3/4000 Level Science Courses

A minimum of 30 credits in Science must be earned from the 3000 and/or 4000 level.

### 7.3.6 Credits Required for a Major and Minor

Thecredits required for a B.Sc. includethose required for a M ajor Area of Study [see list under 7.3.16], plus the credits required for a M inor from any other programme[seelists under 7.3.21 and 7.2.18]. No more than 9 credits can be counted in common between the Major and Minor. Where there are more than 9 credits of requirements in common, the credit value of the combined programme will still be at least 15 credits greater than the total for the M ajor. The M ajor Area of Study and Minor are recorded on the student's transcript. Although the combination of a M ajor and a M inor as called for in 7.3 .6 is the usual means of achieving a B.Sc., other combinations are possible, as outlined in 7.3.7 through 7.3.10..

### 7.3.7 Additional Minor

Students who satisfy the requirements for more than one $M$ inor will have the additional Minor(s) recorded on their transcript.

### 7.3.16 Major Areas of Study available for the

## B.Sc

For the B.Sc., the following M ajor Areas of Study are available. For a completelisting of courses required for each $M$ ajor, seetheappropriate heading under Programmes and Courses of Instruction.
Disciplinary
Biology
CfsCeCv2Cv2m5n 646.989 Tm(Biology)Tj 00136 2m5nfsCefnn.29fsCeC1 3oaila56fkyych(Cm(Disciplinary)Tj/F15mes65856fInTmd 154646.989

In situations where the candidate is close to fulfilling requirement (a), the Committee may admit the student to a qualifying year. In this case, the Department concerned will be asked by the Committee to suggest a course of study that will fulfill requirement (a) and that will build sufficient strength of background to carry on work at thegraduatelevel. A passing grade must be obtained in each of these courses as well as a minimum overall Cumulative Grade Point Average of 3.0. Students completing qualifying courses will register as special students and are not graduate students while pursuing these studies. They will be admitted to graduate studies when the committee decides that the qualifying conditions have been fulfilled.

### 7.4.3 Time Required

The minimum time required to complete graduate studies is one full year (two years is thenormal situation). The programme of study must be completed within five years.

### 7.4.4 Course and Thesis Requirements

All candidates must complete a minimum of two to a maximum of four 3 credit graduate courses as determined by the supervisory committee; a research programme and a thesis based on this research; and participate in the departmental seminar series as determined by the supervisor. Theformat of the written thesis will follow the rules for the H onours thesis. Copies of the thesis must be made available to the members of the candidate's Supervisory Committee three weeks prior to public presentation.

### 7.4.5 Standards of Achievement

The candidate must achieve a grade of at least B- in each course required for the degree, and also must pass a public oral examination on the thesis and related material.

### 7.4.6 Supervisory Committee

A committee of three will be appointed for each candidate by the Committeeon GraduateStudies on therecommendation of theresearch supervisor who will be its chair, a teaching member of the department concerned, and a qualified person from outsidethat department. It will be the responsibility of this committee to review periodically the progress of the candidate, read the thesis and conduct the oral examination which will bepresided over by the Chair of theCommittee on Graduate Studies. A grade of 'Pass' or 'Fail' will be assessed for the thesis and its defence by the candidate's committee. (TheChair of the Committee on GraduateStudies has no votein this decision). If a 'Fail' evaluation is rendered, the supervisory committee will decide if and what remedial measure must be undertaken to obtain a 'Pass' grade. The candidate will have one year to meet these conditions.

### 7.4.7 Special Departmental Regulations

In addition to the aboveregulations, each department may havespecial requirements as to language, necessary qualifying or complementary courses, etc. Information about such matters may be obtained from the heads of departments or may appear elsewhere in the Calendar under the departmental list of courses.

### 7.4.8 Applic ation Procedure

Candidates should submit a curriculum vitae, a set of official transcripts, and arrange to have two letters of reference forwarded to the Chair of
theCommitteeon GraduateStudies. It is recommended that applicants also contact individual faculty members about the possibility of carrying on advanced study and research with them.

### 7.5 BACHELOR OF COMMERCE

### 7.5.1 Primary Objective

The primary objective of the M ount Allison University Commerce programmeisto explorewith students thenature of the businessworld, and thus help them acquire administrative knowledge and skills. The studies focus on the process of effective problem solving and decision making in the business environment through the development of management systems which combinequantitative analysis and human judgement.

### 7.5.2 Majors

The Commerce programme is designed to enable students to study in depth a subject area (such as Accounting, Finance, $M$ arketing) and, through elective courses from other programmes, to pursue interests which might not beimmediately applicable to the study of commerce. Students may elect to major in Economics, Computing Information Systems, or in other approved disciplines (i.e., French, H istory, Chemistry, Political Science, etc.). Thelatter option is uniqueto M ount Allison and students are urged to give it very serious consideration.

### 7.5.3 Honours Programme

Honours programmes for the Commerce degree are available with approval of the Commerce Department. Students interested in pursuing Honours must apply to theCommerceDepartment by M arch 31, of year three. Students interested in pursuing H onours in Economicsshould contact theEconomicsDepartment. Seeregulations 7.5.12 and 7.5.13

### 7.5.4 Transferring to Commerce

Students applying for transfer into the Bachelor of Commerce programme must do so by APRIL 15 of their second year of study. Exceptions must be approved by the H ead of the Commerce Department. To be eligible to transfer to the Bachelor of Commerce, students must meet the following two criteria:
a) The attainment of a CGPA of at least 2.0 by the end of their second year at the University
b) Students must havesuccessfully completed thefollowing 27 credits: 12 credits from M athematics 1111, Economics 1000 (or 1001 and 1011), 3 credits in Computer Science

15 credits from Commerce 2101, 2131, 2201, 2301, M athematics 2311 (or Psychology 2001) and M athematics 2321 (or Economics 2701 or Psychology 2011).

### 7.5.5 Commerce Degree Programme

In order to qualify for a B.Comm. degree, a student must complete:
a) 120 credits including
b) A minimum of 42 credits from the $3 / 4000$ level
c) the Commerce Degree Core Programme requirements, and
d) courses which satisfy the requirements for one of the following:
i) one of the M ajor Areas of Study described below, or
ii) a Specially Approved non-Commerce M ajor Area of Study, or
iii) a general B.Comm. with no M ajor Area of Study
7.5.6 Electives on Bachelor of Commerce Degree a 5(tret2r73p.1100)T//F554F55nomics 2521, 3201, 3211, 3601, 3711, 3921, 4501, 4511, 4700, 480
in Music) is designed for the student with a more general interest in music. A M inor in M usic is available to students in any programme. The Bachelor of M usic degree is offered without designated majors, and allows the student considerablelatitudeto put emphasis on any of the subject areas: M usic Theory and Composition; M usic History and Literature; M usic Education and Performance. Theprogrammerequires

### 7.6.5 Group B. Music Electives

30-33 credits - all Music
The student may elect any combination from the following courses provided prerequisites are met.
a) Theory and Composition

2141-2151 Elementary Composition I-II
3121-3131 Orchestration I-II
3141-3151 IntermediateComposition III-IV
3161-3171 Arranging I-II
4141-4151 Advanced Composition V-VI
4181-4191 Analytical Techniques I-II
b) Music History and Literature

3001 Introduction to M usic in Canada
3211 Selected Topics in M usic History and Literature*
4221 Seminar in M usic H istory I-II*

* These courses may be repeated if topic differs
c) Music Education

The following three-credit electives may be offered in one term only or over two terms. Please consult the timetable for specific information.

3303 V ocal M ethods
3311 Elementary M ethods
3321 Brass M ethods
3333 W oodwind M ethods
3343 String M ethods
4311 Secondary M ethods
4353 Percussion M ethods
4363 Keyboard M ethods
d) Performance Electives

Thefollowing electives may be offered in oneterm only or over two terms. Please consult the timetable for specific information.

2603 Accompaniment I
3603 Accompaniment II
4603 Accompaniment III
2613 Chamber M usic I
3613 Chamber M usic II
4613 Chamber Music III
2521 Diction for Singers
3413 Choral Conducting
3423 Instrumental Conducting
1629-4629 Chamber Orchestra
1639-4639 Symphonic Band
1649-4649 Instrumental Jazz Ensemble
1659-4659 Elliott Chorale
1669-4669 Choral Society
1689-4689 Large Ensemble of Like Instruments
1699-4699 V ocal Jazz Ensemble
2679-4679 Opera W orkshop
e) General Elective

4951 Special Topics in Music*

* This course may be repeated if topic differs


### 7.6.6 Group C. Non-music Electives

(30-33 credits) The non-M usic courses in a programme leading to a Bachelor of $M$ usic have a twofold objective:
a) to broaden the student's general knowledge; and
b) to allow students to develop a M inor area of study

Note: The Bachelor of M usic may be awarded with Distinction. See Regulation 6.7

### 7.6.7 Bachelor of Arts with Major in Music

This programme emphasizes the historical and theoretical aspects of the art of music. It is designed for the student who wishes a M ajor in M usic along with more Arts and Science courses than the Bachelor of M usic programme allows. Although no practical courses in M usic are essential in this programme, it is highly desirable that the student have acquired some proficiency on an instrument or in voice prior to enrolling. Although this programme is not designed with a particular professional goal, it may lead to a career in music librarianship, music journalism, music therapy, music production in television and radio, music publishing, instrument manufacturing, or graduate work in musicology. For a complete listing of courses required for the B.A. $M$ ajor in M usic Programme see the appropriate heading under Programmes and Courses of Instruction.

### 7.6.8 Minor in Music

A Minor in M usic is available to students in any programme. For a completelisting of courses required for the $M$ inor in $M$ usic see the appropriate heading under Programmes and Courses of Instruction.

### 7.6.9 Bachelor of Arts with Honours in Music

Students considering an H onours Programme should consult as early as possible with the H ead of the Department regarding the application process and admission criteria. See section 7.1.2 regarding declaration of intention to pursue $H$ onours. For a complete listing of courses required for theB.A. H onours in M usic Programmeseetheappropriate heading under Programmes and Courses of Instruction.

### 7.6.10 Recitals

In addition to performing on Collegium programmes, qualified students are given the opportunity of presenting full-length solo recitals, mini-recitals, participating in half-recitals, or performing in shared recitals. To be eligible to participate in a half-recital, a student must be recommended by his/her Applied M usic teacher, must have achieved a grade point average of 3.7, or better, in M usic 2500 (Chief Practical II), or 3500 (Chief Practical III) and must have participated in two Collegia or the equivalent, since enrolling in the Bachelor of $M$ usic programme. Students enrolling in 4590 must attain at least A- in M usic 3500, and must have participated in at least one half-recital. Students enrolling in 4593 must attain at least A- in M usic 3500, and must have participated in at least two collegia concerts (or the equivalent) since enrolling in the Bachelor of M usic programme. Full-length recitals are usually presented in fulfillment of M usic 4590 (Recital).

### 7.6.11 87ourses

Qualified students in any degree programme may also enroll in
term of their final year. Candidates will be examined in both French and English in the areas of listening, speaking, reading and writing. The examinations are comprehensive, and may include writing letters and essays or translations; reading literary or other complex texts; and conversation or oral discussion. There is no prescribed sequence of courses in either languageleading to theexamination for the Certificate. Candidates are invited to profit from the many possibilities offered by the University to improve their language skills.

### 7.8.2 Standards

Candidates must demonstrate their abilityrstotrsitquenc.-70136 a) otrsitquenc.55-70136 followpreheundm(F5 1 broadcasts,rm Imting er ctuere,otrsit

## 8 CONTINUOUS LEARNING

The Department of Continuous Learning provides educational opportunities for part-time, mature and evening students. It also provides the opportunity for full-time students to take additional courses. It helpsmaturepart-timeday studentsthrough the admissions and registration process and aids them in obtaining needed advice and counselling. The department also assists Student Life with orientation activities for these students.

### 8.1 EVENING CREDITPROGRAMME

An evening credit programme is offered during the September through April academic year. It is possible for students to earn many of the 120 credits necessary for a degreethrough this programme. Evening courses areoffered each year in Amherst, M oncton, and Sackville. Courses may also be arranged in other communities upon request. TheDepartment attempts to introduce new courses into this programme to meet changing demands of adult learners.

### 8.2 MIRAMICHI FIRSTYEAR ATHOME PROGRAMME

The Department coordinates M ount Allison's contribution to the CooperativeUniversity Programmeon theM iramichi. This programme, offered in partnership with St. Thomas University and the University of N ew Brunswick, provides a first year university programmein Arts, Sciences, Social Sciences, and Commerceto students on the M iramichi. This enables M iramichi students to completetheir first year of university studies at home. A very limited number of second and third year courses is also offered in this programme.

### 8.3 MONCTON FIRSTYEAR ATHOME PROGRAMME

A First Year at Home Programme is also offered in M oncton, New Brunswick. As in the M iramichi, the intention of the programme is to allow students to take all of their first year courses while staying in M oncton. All courses in this programme are M ount Allison courses. The programme includes required first year courses in Arts, Sciences, and Social Sciences, plus several elective courses.

### 8.4 THECORRESPONDENCEPROGRAMME

The Correspondence programme is offered during both the academic year and the summer. It allows students to acquire credits

DEADLINES WITHDRAWAL

## 9 PROGRAMMES AND COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

This section provides al phabetically ordered descriptions of all M inor, M ajor and Honours programmes, including those that are interdisciplinary and those that centre on one discipline, as well as course descriptionsfor all disciplines. The courselistings by disciplines are not an indication in all instances that a separate department exists for that discipline or that all courses are offered each year.

## AMERICAN STUDIES

## Interdisciplinary B.A. Programmes

MINOR in Americ an Studies is 24 credits eamed as follows:

9 from English 2701, 3711, 3721
9 from History 1601, 1651, 2510
6 from Art H istory 3061, 3071, English 3731, 4701, Geography 3301, History 3511, 3521, 3531, 3561, 4500, 4510, 4571, Philosophy 3421, 3451, Political Science 2201

MAJ OR AREA OF STUDY in American Studies is 60 credits eamed as follows:

9 from English 2701, 3711, 3721
6 from Geography 2311, 3301
9 from History 1601, 1651, 2510
3 from Philosophy 3421, 3451
3 from Political Science 2201
30 from English 3731, 3871, 3881, 3921, 3931, 4701, FineArts 3061, 3071, History 3511, 3521, 3531, 3561, 4500, 4510, 4571, Religious Studies 2031

## HO NOURS in American Studies is 78 c redits earned

 as follows:60 credits as in the M ajor, plus:
18 from History 4500, 4990, and 6 creditsfrom Economics, English, Philosophy or Political Science chosen in consultation with the Programme Advisor

Note: The listing of a course in the calendar is not a guarantee that the course is offered every year.
Note: Students must obtain a grade of at least C-in all courses used to fulfill prerequisite requirements. Otherwise, written permission of the appropriate Department or Programme Coordinator must be obtained.

## ANTHROPOLOGY

Anthropology is the study of humans across space and time. It is essentially cross cultural, and attempts to understand the way of life of other peoples across the world, how they have attempted to solve pan human problems, food, shelter, and repopulation; and what worlds of meaning and explanation they have created. It is a comparative discipline seeking similarities and differences between societies and environments. Its study leads to a heightened awareness of the importance of culture and a sensitivity to cultural differences.

## Disciplinary B.A. Programmes

## MINOR in Anthropology is 24 credits eamed as

 follows:3 from Anthropology 1011
3 from Social Sciences at the 1/2000 level
6 from Anthropology at the 2000 level
6 from Anthropology 2801, 3021, 3031, 3311, 3821, 3831, 3841, 3851, 3861, 4021, 4311
6 from Anthropology at the 3/4000 level, chosen in consultation with the Programme Advisor

## MAJ OR AREA OF STUDY in Anthropology is 60 credits earned as follows:

3 from Anthropology 1011
3 from Social Sciences at the 1/2000 level
6 from Anthropology at the 2000 level
9 from Anthropology 3311, 3021, 3031
6 from Anthropology 3811, 3821, 3831, 3841, 3851, 3861
9 from Anthropology at the $3 / 4000$ level
6 from Anthropology at the 4000 level
18 credits from complementary courses in Social Sciences, H umanities, Arts and Letters, and 2 chosen in consultation with the ProgrammeAdvisor

HONOURS in Anthropology (Thesis Option) is 66 credits eamed as follows:

42 credits as in the first seven lines of the M ajor, plus:
3 additional credits from Anthropology 4021, 4311
15 from Anthropology at the 3/4000 level chosen in consultation with the Programme Advisor
6 from Anthropology 4990
HONOURS in Anthropology (Course Option) is 66 credits eamed as follows:

42 credits as in the first seven lines of the M ajor, plus:
3 from Anthropology 4021, 4311
21 from Anthropology at the 3/4000 level chosen in consultation with the Programme Advisor

Note: TheH onoursAverage will becalculated on all courses required for H onours that have been taken above the 1000 level.

Note: The listing of a course in the calendar is not a guarantee that the course is offered every year.
Note: Students must obtain a grade of at least $C$ - in all courses used to fulfill prerequisite requirements. Otherwise, written permission of the appropriate Department or Programme Coordinator must be obtained.

## ANTHROPOLOGY COURSES

ANTH 1011 (3CR)
INTRODUCTION TO ANTHROPOLOGY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Exclusion: SOAN 1011
The course is designed to introduce students to the major fields of anthropology (physical, archaeological, linguistic and cultural) and to themajor domains of cultural and social anthropology (types of society, social change, and political, economic, kinship and religious institutions).

ANTH 2401 (3CR)

## ANTHROPOLOGY AND THE LFE COURSE

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: ANTH 1011 and 3 credits in Social Sciences; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 2401
Thiscourseexaminesthehuman lifecoursein comparative perspective. It expands on many of the anthropological concepts introduced at the 1000 level, but centres on exploring therelationship between individuals and their ecological and sociocultural environments throughout the lifecycle. It covers such topics as birth, infancy, childhood, adolescence, family relations, and work in different cultures.

ANTH 2501 (3CR)
ENVIRONMENTAND SOCIETY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: Anthropology 1011 and 3 credits in Social Sciences; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 2501
A study of the various types of society, both past and present, that have emerged or been transformed through their interaction with their environments. The course will explore features associated with the major forms of society from foraging, through horticultural and agrarian, to industrial and post-industrial societal types. It will explore such themes as demography, resource exploitation, ecological adaptation, energy access, and environmental impact, in the context of social organization and societal formation.

ANTH 2521 (3CR)

## ANTHROPOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES ON DEVELOPMENT

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: ANTH 1011 and 3 credits in Social Sciences; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 2521
An examination of development issues at the global and local levels, with emphasis on gender and indigenous peoples. The focus will fall on such questions as "W hat is development?" and "W ho benefits?" The coursereviewsthecontribution of applied anthropology, participatory action research, and popular education to development models, theory, and praxis.

ANTH 2801 (3CR)
ABORIGINALPEO PLES AND CULTURES OF CANADA
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: ANTH 1011 and 3 credits in Social Sciences; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 2801
An introduction to traditional and contemporary aboriginal societies and cultures of Canada, with particular attention being paid to their major regional divisions and issues of modernization affecting each.

## ANTH 3021 (3CR)

PERSPECTIVES IN ANTHROPOLOGY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: ANTH 1011 and 6 credits from 2000 level Anthropology courses; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 3021
A review of the historical emergence of and major approaches taken to cultural and social anthropology. It will introduce the students to the major components of evolutionism, neo-evolutionism, particularism,3CRion

ANTH 3311 (3CR)
ANTHROPOLOGICAL RESEARCH METHODS
Format: Lecture/Discussion/Case Studies 3 H ours
Prereq: ANTH 1011 and 6 credits from 2000 level Anthropology
courses; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 3311
This course introduces students to the central elements in anthropological field research methods, past and present. Topics covered include: research goals and project design; participant-observation and related techniques for acquiring original data; practical and ethical considerations regarding the field experience.

ANTH 3321 (3CR)
FIELD COURSE IN ANTHROPOLOGY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: Permission of the Department
This course is designed to provide students with an intensive field experience, during which they pursue research on a topic to bechosen by the Instructor. As such, the course is not designed to be offered during normal semester time, but is available to students through Continuous Learning. Completion of ANTH 3311 (Anthropological Research M ethods) is recommended before registering for this course.

ANTH 3401 (3CR)
BELEF SYSTEMS
Format: Lecture/Discussion/Case Studies 3 H ours
Prereq: ANTH 1011 and 6 credits from 2000 level Anthropology courses; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 3401
This course explores the relationship between ideas, beliefs and social/cultural context. It covers a wide range of phenomena, among which are magic, witchcraft, shamanism, initiation and other types of rituals, and religious movements.

ANTH 3421 (3CR)

## FOLKLORE

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: ANTH 1011 and 6 credits from 2000 level Anthropology courses; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 3421
A survey of the various types of folklore- tale, song, rhyme, riddle, proverb, belief, and custom with particular attention to their form and function in relation to their contextual setting. Collection and analysis of examples by students will be combined with the use of materials from the $M$ ary $M$ ellish Archibald $M$ emorial collection in the Library.

ANTH 3531 (3CR)
FAMILY AND KINSHIP
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: ANTH 1011 and 6 credits from 2000 level Anthropology courses; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 3531
A study of a central principle of social organization and a major institution in society. Thecoursewill investigatetheforms and functions of kinship and the role of and changes in the family in relation to pre-industrial, industrial and post-industrial societies.

ANTH 3541 (3CR)
ETHNOBOTANY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: ANTH 1011 and 6 credits from 2000 level Anthropology courses; or permission of the Department

## Exclusion: SOAN 3541

Ethnobotany isthesystematic study of how people of a particular region use and relate to plants. The scope of the course is global with special emphasis on the ecosystems of the Atlantic Region. Each year focuses on a different ecosystem. This is a field course, incorporating field trips and site visits as a class and for independent study, and providing basic skills for carrying out ethnobotanical fieldwork - plant identification and description, taxonomies, applications of specific plants for food, technology and medicinein different cultural traditions, ethnobotanical research methods and ethical issues.

## ANTH 3621 (3CR) <br> HEALTH AND CULTURE

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: ANTH 1011 and 6 credits from 2000 level Anthropology courses; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 3621
A review of the relations between human health and culture, biology and environment, with reference to the social dimensions of health, sickness, disease, and treatment. Through cross cultural and historic comparisons, connections between mainstream and alternatemedicine are explored, and the role of anthropology in clinical settings and international health is discussed.

## ANTH 3811 (3CR)

CARIBBEAN ETHNOGRAPHY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: ANTH 1011 and 6 credits from 2000 level Anthropology courses; or permission of the Department

## Exclusion: SOAN 3811

An introduction to the peoples and cultures of the Caribbean region through both a general review of the region and a detailed and critical analysis of specific ethnographies.

## ANTH 3821 (3CR) <br> MARITIME ABORIGINAL CULTURES IN ETHNOGRAPHIC PERSPECTIVE

Format: Lecture/Discussion/Case Studies 3 H ours
Prereq: ANTH 1011 and 6 credits from 2000 level Anthropology courses; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 3821
This course focuses on the aboriginal cultures of Atlantic Canada, offering an overview of theregion and critical apprai sal of ethnographic materials relating to its various peoples. Topics covered include: oral tradition, language and identity, healing and traditional medicine, spirituality, relations with Euro-Canadians, political movements, and issues of resource management

ANTH 3831 (3CR)
AREAL ETHNOGRAPHY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: ANTH 1011 and 6 credits from 2000 level Anthropology
courses; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 3831
An ethnographic study of an area other than those covered in other 3800 courses.

ANTH 3841 (3CR)
SOUTHEASTASIAN ETHNOGRAPHY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: ANTH 1011 and 6 credits from 2000 level Anthropology courses; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 3841
A course addressing social, cultural, and political issues in Southeast Asia from historical and contemporary perspectives, and considering social change and culture persistence in the region and in particular countries. Current topics such as refugees, biodiversity, gender, trade and development, nationalism, thelegitimization of power, and relations between ethnic minorities and the state will be examined.

ANTH 3851 (3CR)
ARCTIC ETHNOGRAPHY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: ANTH 1011 and 6 credits from 2000 level Anthropology courses; or permission of the Department Exclusion: SOAN 3851
A survey course exploring the diversity of the circumpolar regions, Siberia, Alaska, Greenland, Scandinavia and the Canadian N orth. H ow indigenous cultures have flourished in the harshest environment on earth will be examined. In addition, current issues facing indigenous peoples today such as, land claims, self-government, intellectual property rights, and transnational linkages, will be discussed.

ANTH 3861 (3CR)
AFRICAN ETHNOGRAPHY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: ANTH 1011 and 6 credits from 2000 level Anthropology courses; or permission of the Department
A course in which ethnographic studies of African peoples will be considered from a critical perspective. through course readings and lectures and in extended class discussions covering a range of topics including art, ritual, gender, history, economy and world view. Students

ANTH 4901 (3CR)
ISSUES IN ANTHROPOLOGY
Format: Seminar 3 Hours
Prereq: ANTH 3021 or 3031 ; three additional 3000 level credits in
Anthropology; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOI 18100 hF6 025 671.A studyrmisspecific oruein

## BIOCHEMISTRY

Biochemistry is the study of the chemicals and chemical processes associated with living organisms.

## Interdisciplinary B.Sc. Programmes

MAJ ORAREA OF STUDY in Bioc hemistry is 72 c redits eamed as follows:

6 from Biology 1001, 1501
6 from M ath 1111, 1121, 1131
6 from Physics 1051, 1551, 3521
6 from Chemistry 1001, 1021
6 from Chemistry 2111, 2121
3 from Biology 2601
6 from Biology 2101, 2301, 2401
3 from Chemistry 2211, 2311, 3411
3 from Biochemistry 2001
9 from Biochemistry 3501, 3531, 4521
6 from Biochemistry at the 4000 level
6 from Biology at the 3/4000 level, chosen in consultation with the Programme Advisor
6 from Chemistry at the 3/4000 level, chosen in consultation with the Programme Advisor

HONOURS in Biochemistry is 81 credits eamed as follows:

72 credits as in the Major
9 from Biochemistry 4990 and Biochemistry 4903 or Biology 4903
Note: Thelisting of a course in the calendar is not a guarantee that the course is offered every year.
Note:

BIOC 4501 (3CR)
METABOLC REGULATION
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq:

## BIOLOGY

Biology is the scientific study of living things: their form, their function, their origin and their behaviour. The study of Biology can be an important part of a liberal education, for to understand it well requires knowledge of chemistry, physics, mathematics, and natural history; to describe it well requires a command of language and ability to present observations visually; to appreciate it requires an awareness of human nature, both past and present, and the interplay between humans and other living organisms and their common environment. For three thousand years this discipline has developed to describe living things in aid of thearts of healing, of gardening and of living. Today it abounds with exciting new knowledge and discoveries, so that wise people still read about it with amazement or pursue it with delight.
In this department three things are attempted: to give all students an understanding of the scope, techniques and general principles which underline Biology; to encourage independent study and self-learning where possible; to give those students who are seriously interested in advanced studies an opportunity of exploring the areas of special interest to faculty who are primarily concerned with the fields of ecology and physiology.
Students intending to take a M ajor or M inor or H onours in Biology should consult the Department website and/or a Programme Advisor before completing registration.

## Disciplinary B.Sc. Programmes

## MINOR in Biology is 24 credits eamed as follows:

from Biology 1001, 1501
3 from Chemistry 1001
6 from Biology 2101, 2301, 2401, 2601
9 from Biology at the 3/4000 level, chosen in consultation with the ProgrammeAdvisor

## MAJ OR AREA OF STUDY in Biology is 66 credits

## eamed as follows:

6 from Biology 1001, 1501
3 from Physics 1051
3 from Physics 1551, 3521
6 from M athematics 1111, and three other credits in M athematics or Computer Science selected from M athematics 1121, 1131, 2211, 2221, 2311, or Computer Science 1711
9 from Chemistry 1001, 1021, 2101 or 2111
3 from Biochemistry 2001
12 from Biology 2101, 2301, 2401, 2601
6 from Group I Biology courses - Biology 3011, 3021, 3351, 3361, 3371, 3401, 3601, 3711, 3801, 3811, 4001, 4101, 4111, 4371, 4401, 4701, 4711
6 from Group II Biology courses - Biology 3111, 3201, 3211, 3311, 3901, 3941, 4201, 4211, 4221, 4301, Biochemistry 3501, 3531, 4501, 4521, 4531, 4541, 4551
6 from Group III Biology courses- Biology 3101, 3411, 3451, 3501, 3611, 3651, 3751, 4141, 4151, 4511
6 additional credits from Biology at the 3/4000 level

Note: Courses with significant biological content offered by other departments may be approved as biology credits (to a maximum of 6 credits, by permission of the Biology Dept.)

BIOL 1211 (3CR)
WORLD ECOSYSTEMS
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
This course will introducestudents to thebasic concepts of population, community and ecosystem level ecology. Topics will includepopulation growth, competition, succession, community composition and the cycling of energy. Field and laboratory work will stress direct measurement and observation of natural situations that illustratethese concepts. Students will take this course at a field station that offers adequate housing and laboratory facilities. These field stations may be anywhere in the world, but would most likely be in the $M$ aritimes, the Caribbean or theCanadian Rockies. This course is offered only during the spring/summer session through Continuous Learning and only to non-Science majors.

## BIOL 1501 (3CR)

CEL BIOLOGY
Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory 3 Hours
Prereq: BIOL 1001, CHEM 1001; or permission of the Department
A course providing an introduction to the structure, organization and functions of the cell, which isthefundamental structural and functional unit of living organisms. Particular emphasis will be placed on eukaryotic cells. Topics to be discussed include membranes and organelles, communication within and between cells, membrane transport, the cell cycle, meiosis and mitosis. There is a laboratory component to this course.

## BIOL 2101 (3CR) <br> POPULATION AND COMMUNITY BIOLOGY

Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory 3 Hours
Prereq: BIOL 1501; or permission of the Department
A course designed to introduce current concepts of population and community ecology through lectures, field trips and laboratory exercises, using local organisms whenever possible. Familiarity with these organisms, principally aquatic insects, will be obtained through field trip and laboratory exercises.

## BIOL 2301 (3CR) <br> PLANTBIOLOGY

Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory 3 Hours
Prereq: BIOL 1501; or permission of the Department
An introductory course in botany designed to present thestructure and function of plants with an emphasis on vascular plants. Topics considered will include comparative evolutionary history, and development and functional adaptations to the environment.

BIOL 2401 (3CR)
ANIMAL BIOLOGY
Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory 3 Hours
Prereq: BIOL 1501; or permission of the Department
A lecture and laboratory course introducing students to the structure and function of major groups of invertebrate and vertebrate animals on a comparative basis. Topics to be covered in lectures will include comparative anatomy and phylogeny, and the evolution and function of locomotory, digestive, excretory, respiratory, nervous and reproductivesystems. Laboratory exercises will be based on observation of both preserved and living material.

BIOL 2601 (3CR)
GENEIICS
Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory 3 H ours
Prereq: BIOL 1501, CHEM 1021; or permission of the Department An introduction to geneticswhich will address the seemingly paradoxical phenomena of genetic continuity and genetic variation of living beings. This will be achieved by examining the cellular and molecular basis of gene replication, recombination and mutation. Viruses, bacteria and eukaryotes of various levels of organismic complexity will serve as examples both in lectures and laboratories.

## BIOL 3011 (3CR)

EVOLUTION
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: BIOL 2601; or permission of the Department
A lecture-tutorial course investigating modern theories of biological evolution and natural selection. Discussion of these ideas requires an understanding of the types of evidence for biological change in organisms, of $M$ endelian genetics and mechanisms of inheritance, of sources of genetic variability in natural populations and of genetic equilibrium of populations.

## BIOL 3021 (3CR) <br> PALAEONTOLOGY

Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory 3 H ours
Prereq: BIOL 2301 and 2401; or permission of the Department Life on earth did not always exist in the form we know it today. Both physical and biological aspects of the environment have changed repeatedly and dramatically over time. This course will provide an overview of the major fossil plant and animal taxa in the context of the history of lifeon Earth. M orphology and anatomy of organisms will be discussed in relation to accompanying changes in marinal and terrestrial environments. The diagnostic features of the organisms used as time (biostratigraphy) and/or environmental (paleoecology) indicators will be emphasized when appropriate. We will discuss macroscopic and microscopic forms of life.

BIOL 3101 (3CR)
MICROORGANISMS
Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory 3 H ours
Prereq: BIOC 2001; or permission of the Department
An introduction to the protists (algae, bacteria, fungi, protozoa) and to the viruses. The intent of this course is to make students familiar with the characteristics and nomenclature used to distinguish: (1) cells and viruses, (2) the major protists, and (3) sub-groups within each BIm(mdi03Lgy. Field and labory will serve as) 19.5001 3se designeng stu introc

BIOL 3111 (3CR)
APPUED MICROBIOLOGY
Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory 3 Hours
Prereq:

## BIOL 3411 (3CR)

ICHTHYOLOGY
Format: Lecture 3 Hours, Laboratory 3 Hours
Prereq: BIOL 2101 and 2401; or permission of the Department
This course provides an overview of the general biology of fish-like chordates, with particular emphasis on the teleost fishes, the most diverse and abundant taxonomic group of living vertebrates. Lectures will focus on adaptations that have allowed fishes to occupy most aquatic habitats and to becomethe most evolutionary successful group of vertebrates. Lectures will cover aspects of form and function, ecology and behaviour of evolutionary relationships. Laboratory exercises will providestudents with practical experienceat identifying specimens and learning about their form, function, behaviour, ecology and evolution.

## BIOL 3451 (3CR)

ENTOMOLOGY
Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory/Field Trip 3 Hours
Prereq: BIOL 2401; or permission of the Department
Insects surpass all other organisms in their diversity and numbers, comprising over two thirds of the earth's known animals. This course will introduce students to this class of organisms by covering the following six areas: structure, function classification and phylogeny, behaviour and ecology. Throughout the course, evolutionary forces influencing the animals and systems involved will be stressed.
Discussions will emphasize the use of the comparative methods to determine what these forces might be.

BIOL 3501 (3CR)
NATIVE FLORA (VASCULAR PI5Sse forces might be.

## BIOL 3801 (3CR) <br> THEOREIICALAND EVOLUTIONARY ECOLOGY

Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: BIOL 2101, either BIOL 2301 or 2401; MATH 1111, 1121; or permission of the Department
This course begins with the classical growth curves, competition and predator-prey equations by Lotke, V olterra and others. The use of these simple mathematical models in niche and community theory is discussed, and the alternative approaches to interpreting natural communities are introduced (e.g. system analysis, neutral community models). The underlying assumptions are discussed in the light of modern neo-Darwinian and physiological approaches.

## BIOL 3811 (3CR) <br> CONSERVATION BIOLOGY

Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: BIOL 2101; or permission of the Department
The field of conservation biology applies to the principles of ecology, biogeography, and population genetics to the mitigation of human impact and the maintenance of global biodiversity. The course will familiarize thestudent with the concepts and principles of conservation biology and will encourage active debate about threats to ecological integrity and the ways scientists attempt to cope with such threats.

## BIOL 3901 (3CR)

## PLANTDEVELOPMENT

Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory 3 Hours
Prereq: BIOL 2301 and BIOC 2001; or permission of the Department A lecture and laboratory course designed to explore the question of development of anatomical structures within vascular plants. The role of heredity and environment in signalling pattern development from a single fertilized seed to the multicellular reproductive plant will be discussed. Particular attention will be paid to the function of plant growth factors as signal devices.

## BIOL 3911 (3CR)

PLANTS AND HUMAN SOCIETY
Format: Lecture/Seminar 3 Hours
Prereq: First year level Biology; or permission of the Department This course will deal with the interactions between plants and human societies from the time of the introduction of agriculture until the present. It will include the consideration of the evolution of vascular plants, especially those important to agriculture and forestry. It will emphasizetheorigins of agricultureon various continents; it will discuss economic botany and the present day commercial uses of plants. Consideration will begiven to interrelations between plants and societies in their dietary, cultural and religious connotations. Finally, the course will consider world food shortages, either present or potential, and possible ways to alleviate these.

BIOL 3941 (3CR)
PLANTPHYSIOLOGY
Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory 3 H ours
Prereq: BIOL 2301 and BIOC 2001; or permission of the Department A lecture and laboratory course designed to present a general introduction to the physiology of plants. Topics that will be discussed include photosynthesis, from the level of light entrapment to that of the fixation of carbon dioxide; translocation of sugars and the storage of energy rich food reserves; transpiration and water loss from leaves, as well as uptake and water transport within the plant; and mineral nutrition including uptake and transport of nutrients as well as their distribution and use.

BIOL 4101 (3CR)

## BEHAVIOURAL ECOLOGY

Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: BIOL 3011, 3401; or permission of the Department A course to explore the relationships between animal behaviour and ecology, emphasizing the behavioural strategies which animals have evolved to enhance their survival and to increase their reproductive success. Topics such as foraging, living in groups, resource defence, sexual selection, parental care, mating systems, altruism and communication will be discussed within a neo-Darwinian framework using optimality models and game theory.

BIOL 4111 (3CR)
FIELD ECOLOGY
Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory/Field Trip 3 Hours Prereq: BIOL 2101, 3701; or permission of the Department This course will introduce students to the basic principles of field ecology research, experimental design, and data analysis, through lectures, laboratories, field trips, course readings, and guest speakers. The course will focus on various techniques used in quantitative field ecology, including the design of observational studies, environmental impact assessments, and manipulative experiments used for the description and classification of habitats, and assessing the ecological factors that influence plant and animal distribution and abundance. Throughout the course we will also read, critique and discuss research papers from the primary ecological literature.

BIOL 4141 (3CR)
MYCOLOGY
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: BIOL 3101 (or as a co-requisite); or permission of the Department
This course will give an overview of true Fungi (Ascomycetes, Basidiomycetes, Zygomycetes and Chytridiomycetes), and of the fungus-like Oomycetes. Structure/function relationships will be emphasized, as well as thesignificance of the various groupsin ecology, medicine, plant disease and their use in industry.

BIOL 4701 (3CR)
TROPICALMARINE BIOLOGY
Format: Lecture 3 Hours, Field Trip
Prereq: BIOL 2101, 2401, and oneof BIOL 3361, 3371; and permission of the Department
This lecture and field course will introduce students to the fauna, flora and complex interactions in tropical habitats and allow independent research in such habitats. H abitats explored will be coral reefs, reef lagoons, mangrove swamps and rocky shores. Ecological and behavioural interactions of organisms in those areas will be stressed. The field component of this course will take place at a field station in the Caribbean for twelve days that include the week of Independent

Note: The listing of a course in the calendar is not a guarantee that the course is offered every year.
Note: Students must obtain a grade of at least C- in all courses used to fulfill prerequisite requirements. Otherwise, written permission of the appropriate Department or Programme Coordinator must be obtained.

## CANADIAN STUDIES

With the establishment of the Edgar and Dorothy Davidson Chair of Canadian Studies in 1969, M ount Allison University developed its programme of Canadian Studies, at the time the only one of its kind in Canada. The programme was further strengthened in 1977 with the endowment of the Winthrop Pickard Bell Chair of $M$ aritime Studies. The entire programme is designed for those students who wish to increasetheir knowledge of Canada, itshistory, institutions and culture.
Unity in the Programme is achieved by concentrating on the interrelationships of disciplines within the Canadian context. Participating disciplines includeEconomics, English, FineArts, French, Geography, History, Linguistics, M usic, Political Science, Religious Studies, Sociology, and Anthropology.
The comprehensive nature of the Programme and its innate flexibility prepare thestudent for entranceto a wide range of careers and activities, in post-graduate studies in many areas of concentration, as well as in business, government, journalism, law, library science and social work.

## Interdisc iplinary B.A. Programmes

MINOR in Canadian Studies is 24 credits eamed as follows:

12 from Canadian Studies 2001, 2011, 4600
12 from Canadian Studies 3101, 3111, 3121, 3301, 3311, 3401, 3411, 4250/1, 4651, 4661, 4950/4951, chosen in consultation with the ProgrammeAdvisor

## MAJ OR AREA OF STUDY in Canadian Studies is 60 credits eamed as follows:

12 from Canadian Studies 2001, 2011, 4600
12 from Canadian Studies 3101, 3111, 3121, 3301, 3311, 3401, 4250/4251, 4651, 4661, 4950/4951
6 from French 1700, 2401, 2501, 2601 or any third year course on the language or literature of French Canada
12 from English 1/2000 series, Economics 1000, (or 1001 and 1011), Fine Arts- Art History 2001, 2011, M usic 2000, Political Science 1000, History 2410, Geography 1201, 2311, Sociology 1001, Anthropology 1011
18 from Options A, B, C, or D below, chosen in consultation with the ProgrammeAdvisor
A. Multidisciplinary Overview:

Economics 2301, 2311, 3101, 3111, 3201, 3211, 3611, 36213721
English 2801, 3801, 3811, 3821, 3831, 4801
Fine Arts - Art H istory 3021, 3031
French 2601, 3711, 3741, 3751, 3771
Geography 3301, 3511, 4311
History 3401, 3411, 3421, 3431, 3441, 3451, 3461, 3501, 4420, 4440,
4450
Linguistics 3011
M usic 3001
Political Science 2101, 3031, 3101, 3111, 3121, 4100, 4300
Sociology 3111, 3121, 3211, 3221, 3501, 3521, 3701, 4531
Anthropology 2801, 3821, 3851
B. Arts and Literature:

English 2801, 3801, 3811, 3821, 3831, 4801
Fine Arts - Art History 3021, 3031
French 2601, 3711, 3741, 3751, 3771
Music 3001
C. Historical Perspectives:

Economics 3611, 3721
English 2801
Fine Arts - Art History 3021, 3031
Geography 3301, 3511
History 3401, 3411, 3421, 3431, 3441, 3451, 3461, 3501, 4420, 4440,
4450
Political Science 2101, 3101, 3111, 3121, 4100, 4300
D. Social Perspectives:

Economics 2301, 2311, 3101, 3111, 3201, 3211, 3611, 3621, 3721
Geography 3201, 3301, 3511
History 3501
Linguistics 3011
Political Science 2101, 3031, 3101, 3111, 3121, 4100, 4300
Sociology 3111, 3121, 3211, 3221, 3501, 3521, 3701, 4531
Anthropology 2801, 3821, 3851
HONOURS in Canadian Studies is 72 credits earned as follows:

60 credits as in the M ajor, plus
6 further from Canadian Studies 3101, 3111, 3121, 3301, 3311, 3401, 3411, 4250/4251, 4651, 4661, 4950/4951
6 from Canadian Studies 4990
Courses chosen in consultation with the ProgrammeAdvisor
Note: The listing of a course in the calendar is not a guarantee that the course is offered every year.
Note: Students must obtain a grade of at least C - in all courses used to fulfill prerequisite requirements. Otherwise, written permission of the appropriate Department or Programme Coordinator must be obtained.

## CANADIAN STUDIES COURSES

CANA 2001 (3CR)
CANADA AND THE MODERN AGE: AN INTRODUCTION TO THE CANADIAN COMMUNITY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Exclusion: CANA 2000
This course provides students with an introduction to contemporary Canada, with a particular focus on politics and economics. It examines the nature of the Canadian economy, the nature and organization of theCanadian state, current political issues, and C anada'splacein world affairs.

CANA 2011 (3CR)
AN INTRODUCTION TO CANADIAN CULTURE
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Exclusion: CANA 2000
Thiscourseprovides an introduction to Canadian cultureand identity. It examines key Canadian symbols and myths and various forms of cultural expression, including film, the arts, literature, and music in relation to Canadian national identity.

CANA 3101 (3CR)
NATIVEPEOPLESOFCANADA: HISTORICALPERSPECTIVES Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: CANA 2000 or CANA 2001 and 2011; or permission of the Coordinator of the Canadian Studies teaching programme Exclusion: CANA 3100
This interdisciplinary course examines thehistorical, social, and cultural development of the Indian and Inuit peoples of Canada.

CANA 3111 (3CR)
NATIVE PEOPLES OF CANADA: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: CANA 2000 or CANA 2001 and 2011; or permission of the Coordinator of the Canadian Studies teaching programme
Exclusion: CANA 3100
This course explores the dynamics of contemporary First Nations culture in Canada from an interdisciplinary perspective. Among the key issues it seeks to explore are: the development of Native arts and culture in modern Canada, contemporary First Nations philosophy and ethics, and the politics of self-government among various First Nations.

## CANA 3121 (3CR) <br> MULTICULTURAUSM, IMMIGRATION, AND DIVERSITY IN CANADA <br> Format:Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours <br> Prereq: CANA 2001, 2011 or (CANA 2000) <br> This course will explore thehistorical development of multiculturalism, its policy framework, alternative conceptions of plurality and diversity within Canada, demographic trends, and current controversies surrounding multiculturalism. It will conclude by looking at future developments in ethno-cultural diversity within Canada and where they might take the Canadian nation.

CANA 3301 (3CR)
CANADIAN WOMEN: CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: CANA 2000 or CANA 2001 and 2011; or permission of the Coordinator of the Canadian Studies teaching programme Exclusion: CANA 3300
This course provides an interdisciplinary perspective on the role and status of women in contemporary Canada. It focuses on the history of women's political movements, the changingstatus of women, theimpact of the "second wave" of Canadian feminism, Nativewomen, and recent immigrants.

CANA 3311 (3CR)
CANADIAN WOMEN'S CULTURALEXPRESSION Format:

## CHEMISTRY

Chemistry is the branch of physical science involving the study of the composition of substances, the ways in which their properties arerelated to their composition, and theinteraction of substances to producenew materials. This subject occupies a central place among the sciences - it draws on the facts and theories of physics, and on mathematics for the tools necessary to evaluate and express quantitative chemical information. Chemistry in turn, provides terminology, facts, principles and methods that are essential to many aspects of other sciences. The applications of chemistry in fields such as agriculture, medicine, pharmacology, pharmacy, engineering and oceanography arenumerous. The undergraduate programme is designed to providestudents with an education in the main branches of the subject, namely, analytical, inorganic, organic, physical and computational chemistry. The broad objectives of theDepartment are summarized in thefollowing definition of education:

Education is learning to appraise data critically, to try to think up an intellectual framework, to be able to test it, to be able to marshal facts, to be able to write about them, to be able to communicate with people who may - and almost certainly will - haveless knowledge of thosefactsthan you have, because they will be asking you questions about them with a view to taking some action. (F. Dainton)

Students interested in pursuing a M ajor or M inor in Chemistry or Chemistry H onours, should consult the Departmental H andbook and a faculty member of the department before completion of registration.

## Disciplina ry B.Sc. Programmes

## MINOR in Chemistry is 24 credits ea med as follows:

6 from Chemistry 1001, 1021
3 from M athematics 1111
9 from Chemistry at the 2000 level*
6 from Chemistry at the $3 / 4000$ levels
*W here insufficient Chemistry courses are available at the 2000 level to fulfill this requirement, Chemistry courses at the 3/4000 levels may be substituted. Students cannot count CHEM 1501 or CHEM 2511 towards a M inor.

## MAJ OR AREA OF STUDY in Chemistry is 60 credits eamed as follows:

6 from Chemistry 1001, 1021
9 from M athematics 1111, 1121, 2111
3 from M athematics or Computer Science
6 from Physics 1051, 1551
12 from Chemistry 2111, 2121, 2211, 2311
12 from Chemistry 3231, 3321, 3411, 3421
12 from Chemistry at the $3 / 4000$ level, chosen in consultation with the ProgrammeAdvisor

## THE CHEMISTRY HONOURS PROGRAMME

Students with a special interest in Chemistry and those who, after obtaining the B.Sc. degree, wish to continue their studies at the post-graduatelevel, should consider following theChemistry H onours
programme. The courses required for the B.Sc. Chemistry Honours degree are all listed below. The required chemistry credits areones that providefor study of the main branches of Chemistry in some depth. Therequired twelvecredits from $M$ athematics and thesix creditsfrom Physics give minimum background essential for work in Chemistry. H onours students are given a special opportunity to participate in chemical research with faculty members in the Thesis (C4990) course. This research is normally carried out in the summer months following the third year.

## HONOURS in Chemistry is 84 credits eamed as

 follows:36 credits as in first 5 lines of $M$ ajor except that the 3 from $M$ athematics or Computer Science referred to in line3 is restricted to M athematics 2221
24 from Chemistry 3111, 3121, 3231, 3241, 3321, 3331, 3411, 3421
6 from Chemistry 4990
18 from Chemistry at the 3/4000 level or Biochemistry at the 3/4000 level (no more than 3 credits from Biochemistry)

## CHEMISTRY LABORATORY WORK

M ost Chemistry courses in the first three years have laboratory classes of about threehours duration each week as indicated in the course description.

## GRADUATE STUDIES IN CHEMISTRY

The Department of Chemistry offers a programme of research courses leading to the M aster of Science degree. The research interests in the Department are varied and further information can be obtained from the Department H ead or from individual facesearch withateseu(t 01 M 4 Tm(c

CHEM 1021 (3CR)
INTRODUCTORY CHEMISTRY II
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours, Laboratory 3 Hours, Regular
Tutorials
Prereq: CHEM 1001; or permission of the Department The quantitative nature of chemistry will be developed through a discussion of gases followed by consideration of kinetics and equilibrium. The thermodynamics introduced in the first term will be expanded together with a brief discussion of redox properties and electrochemistry.

CHEM 1501 (3CR)
CHEMISTRY IN MODERN SOCIETY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: N one
Chemistry topics that have bearing on modern living and the environment will be discussed. Fundamental notions of modern chemistry will be developed and links with other disciplines identified.

CHEM 2101 (3CR)
ORGANIC CHEMISTRY FOR THE BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours, Laboratory 3 H ours
Prereq: CHEM 1021; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: CHEM 2111, 2121, 2131, 2141, 2151
An introduction to the structure, reactivity and biological relevance of a variety of functional groups is presented. There will also be an introduction to spectroscopy.

CHEM 2111 (3CR)
ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours, Laboratory 3 H ours
Prereq: CHEM 1021; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: CHEM 2101, 2131, 2141
Structural basics including aromaticity, resonance, and stereochemistry will beemphasized and developed. An appreciation of thelink between structure, mechanism and reactivity will be explored.

CHEM 2121 (3CR)
ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours, Laboratory 3 H ours
Prereq: CHEM 2111; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: CHEM 2101, 2131, 2151
Functional group chemistry will beused to develop moresophisticated mechanistic skills. Problems in organic synthesis will bestudied within a mechanistic context. An introduction to the interpretation of first order proton nmr spectra will be included.

CHEM 2211 (3CR)
PHYSICALCHEMISTRY I: THERMODYNAMICS

CHEM 3241 (3CR)

## GRADUATE CHEMISTRY COURSES

CHEM 5101 (3CR)
GRADUATE STUDIES IN CHEMISTRY I
Format:
Prereq: Registration in the M.Sc. programme and permission of the Department

CHEM 5201 (3CR)
GRADUATE STUDIES IN CHEMISTRY II
Format:
Prereq: Registration in the M.Sc. programme and permission of the Department

CHEM 5301 (3CR)
GRADUATE STUDIES IN CHEMISTRY III
Format:
Prereq: Registration in the M.Sc. programme and permission of the Department

CHEM 5401 (3CR)
GRADUATE STUDIES IN CHEMISTRY IV
Format:
Prereq: Registration in the M.Sc. programme and permission of the Department

CHEM 5990 (6CR)
M.SC. THESIS IN CHEMISTRY

Format: Independent Study/Thesis

## CLASSICS

Classical Studies is concerned primarily with the cultures of Greece and Rome and their contributions to W estern civilization. It is unique among modern academic disciplines in the breadth of its approach to its subject. In an age when undue specialization threatens the student in so many areas of learning, Classics is a field in which the special ist must be simultaneously linguist, literary critic, anthropologist, sociologist, and historian, not only of politics, but also of religion and art.
The cultures of Greece and Rome are fascinating and important in themselves, but seen in the context of their legacy the very special value that we attach to them comes to light. For many elements of our own culture- its language and literature, its social and political patterns, and its ideals - are deeply rooted in the experience and achievement of Greece and Rome.
The Department of Classics at M ount Allison offers the opportunity to study these ancient cultures through courses in history, mythology, art, archaeology, language, and literature. Thehistory and literature of Greece and Rome can be approached either in the original languages or through courses using English translation. The study of ancient literaturein translation makes it possibleto gain an acquaintance with the thought and literary art of antiquity without studying Greek and Latin. But those deeply interested in the subject should bear in mind the importance of the languages themselves; the direct experience of the ancients through study of Greek and Latin, in order to befruitful, should begin as early as possible in the university career.
Further information on courses, facilities, and special activities is available in the Curriculum H andbook issued annually by the Department of Classics.
The H umanities 1600 series is intended to provide an introduction to H umanities disciplines. These three-credit courses offered by the participating disciplines of Classics, History, Philosophy and Religious Studies are designed to acquaint beginning students with the methodologies typical of these disciplines and to familiarizethem with

## MAJ OR AREA OF STUDY in Classical Studies is 60

 credits eamed as follows:6 from Latin 1001, 1101, or Greek 1001 and 1101
36 from Classics, Greek, Latin, of which 24 must befrom the 3/4000 level
18 from complementary courses in Arts and Letters and H umanities (or others), chosen in consultation with the ProgrammeAdvisor

HONOURS in Classical Studies is 72 credits eamed as follows:

12 from Latin 1001, 1101, Greek 1001, 1101
6 from Latin 2001, 2101, Greek 2001, 2101
6 from Greek/Latin at the 3000/4000 level OR Classical Studies 4950/4951
48 from Classics/Greek/Latin, of which 33 must be at the $3 / 4000$ level

Note: The listing of a course in the calendar is not a guarantee that the course is offered every year.
Note: Students must obtain a grade of at least C-in all courses used to fulfill prerequisite requirements. Otherwise, written permission of the appropriate Department or Programme Coordinator must be obtained.

## CLASSICAL STUDIES COURSES

CLAS/ HIST 1631 (3CR)
GREECE AND ROME: THE FOUNDATIONS OF WESTERN CIVILZATION
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Note: This course is cross-listed as H IST 1631 and may thereforecount as 3 credits in either discipline.
The political and social history of ancient Greece and Rome will be surveyed with a focus on the themes of Law, Politics, W ar, and Society. Special attention will be paid to Athens in the fifth and fourth centuries B.C.E. and to Rome under Caesar Augustus.

CLAS 1641 (3CR)
CLASSICAL MYTHOLOGY: THE HERO 'S QUEST
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
An introduction to the heroes and heroines of classical myth through the literature and art of ancient Greece and Rome. The course will examine the major cycles of Greek heroic saga, including stories about theTrojan W ar, the W anderings of Odysseus, the exploits of Hercules,

CLAS/HIST3001 (3CR)
DEMOCRACY AND IMPERIALSM IN CLASSICALGREECE
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: Second-year standing and three credits from any Classics or History course at the 1000 or 2000 level; or permission of the Department
Note: This courseis cross-listed as HIST 3001 and may therefore count as 3 credits in either discipline.

CLAS 3601 (3CR)
THE BIRTH OF GREEK ART Format:

## LATI 4950/4951 (6/3CR)

SPECIAL PROJ ECTIN LATIN
Format: Independent Study
Prereq: Permission of the Department
Directed readings and study of a special topic in Latin language or literature, or in Roman history.

## GREEK COURSES

GREK 1001 (3CR)
Introductory Ancient Greek I
Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Tutorial 1 H our
Exclusion: GREK 1000
An introduction to the grammar and vocabulary of ancient Greek for students with no previous knowledge of the language. Through grammatical exercises, composition, and thereading of prescribed texts, the student will develop a basic understanding of the language of classical Athens. Three class periods per week, plus a fourth hour to be arranged after classes have begun.

GREK 1101 (3CR)
Introductory Ancient Greek II
Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Tutorial 1 Hour
Prereq: GREK 1001; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: GREK 1000
A continuation of the study of the ancient Greek language. This course adds new grammar and continues to build vocabulary, while concentrating on the development of a reading facility in ancient Greek. Three class periods per week, plus a fourth hour to be arranged after classes have begun.

GREK 2001 (3CR)

## INTERMEDIATE GREEK

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: GREK 1000 or GREK 1101; or permission of the Department This course introduces students to the reading of unadapted passages from ancient authors. While the emphasis is on developing a fluency in reading Greek, it also reviews basic Greek grammar and presents some more advanced grammar and syntax.

GREK 2101 (3CR)
INTRODUCTORY READINGS IN GREEK LTERATURE
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: GREK 2001; or permission of the Department
A reading of selected works by Greek authors. Thiscourse will acquaint the student with some of the forms of ancient prose and poetry.

GREK 3001 (3CR)
READINGS IN GREEK PROSE
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: GREK 2101; or permission of the Department
The translation and study of the work of one or more Greek prose authors.

GREK 3101 (3CR)
READINGS IN GREEK POEIRY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: GREK 2101; or permission of the Department
The translation and study of the work of one or more Greek poets.

GREK 4001 (3CR)
DIRECTED READINGSIN GREEK
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: Permission of the Department
Detailed study of one or moreGreek authors.
GREK 4950/ 4951 (6/3CR)
SPECIALPROJ ECTIN GREEK
Format:Independent Study
Prereq: Permission of the Department
Directed reading and study of a special topic in Greek language or literature, or in Greek history.

## COGNITVE SCIENCE

COMM 2101 (3CR)
INTRODUCTORY FINANCIALACCOUNTING I
Format: Lecture/Discussion/Problem Based Learning 3 Hours
Prereq: 9 credits from any combination of the following 12 credits:
MATH 1111, ECON 1000 (or ECON 1001 and 1011), 3 credits in
Computer Science; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: COM M 1111
This courseintroduces the accounting model and analysis of Financial Statements and the important concepts associated with them.

COMM 2121 (3CR)
INTRODUCTORY FINANCIALACCOUNTING II
Format: Lecture/Discussion/Problem Based Learning 3 Hours
Prereq: COM M 2101; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: COM M 1121
This course examines in greater detail the principles, practices and techniques of financial accounting first introduced in Commerce 2101.

COMM 2131 (3CR)
MANAGEMENTACCOUNTING
Format:Lecture/Discussion/Problem Based Learning/Projects 3 H ours
Prereq: COM M 2101; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: COMM 2111
An introduction to the principles and practices of management accounting, with a concentration on the decision making process. Topics include the use of accounting data in short-run and long-run decision making; managerial planning, control, and internal performance evaluation; and an introduction to variance analysis.

COMM 2201 (3CR)
FUNDAMENTALS OF MARKEING
Format: Lecture/Case Study 3 H ours
Prereq: 9 credits from any combination of the following 12 credits: MATH 1111, ECON 1000 (or ECON 1001 and 1011), 3 credits in Computer Science; or permission of the Department A consumer orientation is essential for effective marketing decision making. In this course, the meaning of products and services to the consumer is stressed. Students have the opportunity to develop fundamental skills in analysis, report writing, and presentations.

COMM 2211 (3CR)
MARKEIING MANAGEMENT
Format: Case Discussion/Lecture/Projects 3 H ours

COMM 3131 (3CR)

## COSTACCOUNTING

Format: Lecture/Discussion/Problem Based Learning 3 Hours
Prereq: COM M 2131; or permission of the Department
A study of the principles, procedures and techniques of analysis used in cost accounting. This course will cover operating budgets, product costing, predetermined costs, planning and control, relevant costs, and variance analysis.

COMM 3141 (3CR)
ACCOUNTING THEORY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: COM M 2121; or permission of the Department
This course examines the historical development of accounting theory and practicewith particular emphasis on thetheory of incomeand asset valuation. Topics include the theoretical basis for past and present accounting principles and current issues and developments in accounting practice.

COMM 3151 (3CR)
TAXATION
Format: Lecture/Discussion/Problem Based Learning 3 H ours
Prereq: COM M 2131 and ECON 1000, (or 1001 and 1011); or
permission of the Department
Exclusion: COMM 4111
The course will explorethe basic principles of taxation in Canada, with emphasis on Canadian Income Tax. It stresses the effects of taxation on business decisions by individuals and corporations.

COMM 3161 (3CR)
INTRODUCTION TO AUDITING
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: COM M 2121; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: COMM 4151
This courseintroducesthe role of auditing in society and the ethics and standards of professional conduct expected of auditors. It develops a conceptual understanding of key decisions made by auditors when examining and reporting on financial statements. It develops an appreciation of the complex environment in comprehensive or value for-money audit on corporations and public institutions.

COMM 3211 (3CR)
CONSUMER BEHAVIOUR
Format: Lecture/Application 3 Hours
Prereq: COMM 2211; or permission of the Department
The course examines social, psychological, situational, and economic influences on the consumer decision-making process of individuals and families. It emphasizes new product adoption, marketing communications, and consumer research applications.

COMM 3231 (3CR)
MARKEING CHANNELS OF DISTRIBUTION
Format: Case Discussion/Lecture/Projects 3 H ours
Prereq: COM M 2211; or permission of the Department
M arketing strategy is implemented within the context of channels of distribution. This course studies distribution issues faced by manufacturers, wholesalers, retailers, and specialized institutions. It emphasizes inventory issues, product assortment decisions, channel negotiations, and channel change.

COMM 3251 (3CR)
INTERNATIONAL MARKETING
Format: Lecture/Case Study 3 Hours
Prereq: COM M 2211; or permission of the Department
M arkets are becoming increasingly global. This course explores the

COMM 3361 (3CR)
ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND NEW VENTURE CREATION Format:

COMM 4101 (3CR)
ADVANCED ACCOUNTING I
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: COM M 3121; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: COM M 4121
This courseco0 01360 Twlates 136 60Idn 00130001 anldrs

COMM 4331 (3CR)
MANAGEMENTOF ORGANIZATIONAL CHANGE
Format: Case Discussion/Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: COM M 3341; or permission of the Department
A study of organizational changefrom two perspectives: planned change and evolutionary change. In discussing planned change the focus is on the planning and implementation process for introducing innovation, restructuring, continual learning, and other types of organizational change. Topics includeovercoming resistanceto change and embedding the desired change. In discussing evolutionary change the focus is on the patterns of change in thecultures, structures, systems and processes in different types of organizations over extended periods of time in response to management initiatives, competitive pressures and changes in other organizational variables.

COMM 4341 (3CR)
BUSINESS ETHICS
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: COM M 3501 or COM M 3411, ECON 1000 (or ECON 1001 and 1011); or permission of the Department
This course deals with principles and practices of business ethics, with particular reference to Canada and North America. Issues investigated may include: the question of moral and legal responsibilities of corporations, ethics in business (including the various elements of ethics programmes such as codes of conduct, telephone hotlines, training, the use of ethics officers and of ethics consultants), different control styles (integrity vs compliance programmes), the problems associated with the prisoner's dilemma, the existence of implicit moral theory in economics and finance, the theory of the firm and agency theory, the problem of reputation, virtue ethics, ethical investment theory and practice, and the modelling of ethical problems, mainly using game theory.

## COMM 4441 (3CR)

## MANAGEMENTOF TECHNOLOGY

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: COM M 3421; or permission of the Department
An examination of theories of technological innovation and technology diffusion in the industrial sector as background for a study of the strategic possibilities open to the firm's senior management for shaping its product and process technology. Topics include: invention and the commercialization of invention, organization of the R and $D$ function, protection of new technology, importation and adoption of technology new to the firm, incremental innovation, shopfloor innovation and tinkering, and monitoring the technological environment.

COMM 4501 (3CR)
INVESTMENTS AND PORTFOUO MANAGEMENT
Format: Lecture/Discussion/Field Trip 3 Hours
Prereq: COM M 3501; or permission of the Department
Note: Counts as an Economics elective for students taking a Bachelor of Commerce or a M ajor, M inor or H onours in Economics.
Topics includetheories of security valuation, portfolio selection, stock markets and economic efficiency, and capital market equilibrium. The behaviour of prices of stocks, bonds, and money market instruments will be investigated. Derivative securities will be introduced. Problems of evaluating theinvestment performanceof individuals and investment management institutions will be discussed.

COMM 4511 (3CR)
CAPITAL MARKETS AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: COM M 3501; or permission of the Department
Note: Counts as an Economics elective for students taking a Bachelor of Commerce or a M ajor, M inor or H onours in Economics.
An examination of the functions of financial intermediaries operating in our capital markets. Topics areselected from financial intermediation theory, capital markets, security and financial market regulations, risk and return in financial markets, and ethical considerations.

COMM 4521 (3CR)
CORPORATE FINANCE
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours

## COMPUTER SCIENCE

The study of computing ranges from hands-on applications to pure theory, and includes the analysis of al gorithms, the study of computer architectures, compilers and operating systems, networks, and software engineering. Our goal is to introduce students to all facets of the discipline, and to give them an appreciation of the historical, ethical, and social context of computing, and theresponsibility of thecomputer professional and casual computer user in a modern society.
The Department offers a broad variety of courses and programs in Computer Science. Introductory courses may teach programming and theories of computing or offer a general overview of the use and application of popular microcomputer software; moreadvanced courses deal with topics ranging from artificial intelligence and the role of computers in society to the design and implementation of advanced hardwareor softwaresystems. All courses in thecomputing curriculum offer a blend of theory and practical application, with many of the offerings having a significant project component in which students are given theopportunity to apply the classroom material to real-world problems. Courses are designed to address the needs of a wide variety of users, from the casual to the professional. Some students may enrol

## COMP 1721 (3CR)

INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER SCIENCE II
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours, Laboratory 3 Hours Prereq: COM P 1711; or permission of the Department In the context of solving several larger problems, the techniques of topdown problem solving will beemphasized in order to further develop good programming style. Topics include: documentation, debugging and testing, string processing, internal searching and sorting, elementary data structures, recursion and algorithmic analysis. Further high-level languages may be introduced.

COMP 1751 (3CR)
INTRODUCTION TO SCIENTIFIC PROGRAMMING
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours, Laboratory 3 H ours
Prereq: MATH 1111; or permission of the Department
An introduction to computer systems and theFORTRAN programming language. Special attention is given to the development and implementation of algorithms for solving computational problems.

## COMP/MATH 2211 (3CR) <br> DISCREIE STRUCTURES

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: M ATH 1111; or permission of the Department
Note: This course is cross-listed as M ATH 2211 and may therefore
count as three credits in either discipline.
Exclusion: MATH 2211 Discrete Structures
An introduction to the terminology and concepts of discrete mathematics, covering such topics as: sets, functions, induction, enumeration, graphs and trees, boolean algebras, semigroups and groups, and the design of algorithms.

## COMP 2611 (3CR)

DATA AND FILE STRUCTURES
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours, Laboratory 1.5 H ours Prereq: COM P 1721; or permission of the Department Effective methods of data organization, focussing on data structures and their al gorithms via abstract data types with use of recursive procedures. Design of flexible file structures and related methods e.g. indexes, system file structures, hashed access. Object oriented programming techniques are used in depth.

COMP 2711 (3CR)
OBJ ECT-ORIENTED DESIGN AND METHODOLOGY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours, Laboratory 3 Hours Prereq: COM P 2611; or permission of the Department Exclusion: COM P 2621 (Data and FileStructures II), 2811 Continues theintroduction to object-oriented programming begun in earlier CS courses, emphasizing further development of al gorithms, data structures, software engineering, and the social context of computing.

COMP 2931 (3CR)
INTRODUCTION TO SYSTEMS PROGRAMMING
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours, Laboratory 3 Hours
Prereq: COM P 1721; or permission of the Department Exclusion: COM P 2911
This course is an introduction to programming at the systems level. Topics include: basic machine organization, assembly language, the UNIX environment, shell scripting, and $\mathrm{C} / \mathrm{C}++$ programming.

COMP/PHYS 3361 (3CR)
DIGITAL SIGNALPROCESSING AND ELECTRONICS
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours, Laboratory 3 H ours
Prereq: PHYS 2251 and PHYS 2801 and COM P 1711; or PHYS 1551 and COM P 2611 and COM P 2931; or permission of the Department Note: This course is cross-listed with PHYS 3361 and may therefore count as three credits in either discipline
Exclusion: COM P/PH YS 3351
This course introduces students to both digital electronic circuits and digital signal processing, and would bevaluableboth for those planning to go on in technical careers in computer scienceor in physics, and for scientists who wish to develop tools for the collection and analysis of data. Topics to be covered include digital logic gates, Boolean algebra, counting circuits, digital signal conditioning, sampling considerations such as the Nyquist criterion, analog to digital and digital to analog conversion, Fourier Transform theory and application as FFT, correlation and convolution, digital filtering using finite impulse response and infiniteimpulseresponsecircuits includingthe ztransform and filter design, and digital image processing including two dimensional FFT techniques, microprocessors, microcontrollers and digital signal processing integrated circuits.

## COMP/ MATH 3411 (3CR)

NUMERICALANALYSIS
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: M ATH 1121, 2221, COM P 1711; or permission of the Department
Note: This course is cross listed as MATH 3411 and may therefore count as three credits in either discipline.
This course is an introduction to numerical methods for solving a variety of problems in mathematics, the natural sciences, and engineering. Topics to be studied include numerical solution of linear and nonlinear systems of equations, Gauss elimination, pivoting strategies, numerical stability, PLU factorization, tridiagonal matrices, polynomial and cubic spline approximation and interpolation.

## COMP/MATH 3511 (3CR) <br> UNEAR PROGRAMMING

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: MATH 2221, 3 credits in Computer Science; or permission of the Department
Note: This course is cross listed as MATH 3511 and may therefore count as three credits in either discipline.
Among the topics covered arelinear and integer programming, the simplex and revised simplex methods, duality theory and sensitivity analysis, and various applications.

COMP/MATH 3531 (3CR)
SIMULATION AND MODEUNG
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: MATH 1111; one of MATH 2311, 3311, PSYC 2001 and 2011;
3 credits in Computer Science; or permission of the Department
Note: This course is cross listed as MATH 3531 and may therefore count as three credits in either discipline.
An introduction to thesimulation techniquefor studying mathematical models. Specific topics to be considered include: systems theory and system models, continuous system simulation, discrete system simulation, M onte Carlo methods, random number generators, and simulation languages. Emphasis will be placed upon computer implementation of the methods studied.

COMP 3611 (3CR)
ALGORITHM ANALYSIS
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: COM P 2611, COM P/M ATH 2211; or permission of the Department
The purpose of this course is to apply analysis and design techniques to nonnumeric algorithms which act on data structures. Designing efficient algorithmsfor internal and external sorting/merging/searching leadsto notions of complexity (e.g. N P-hard problems) and to memory management techniques. Projects will involve system design of data management systems incorporating the theoretical aspects studied.

COMP 3651 (3CR)
ARTIFICIAL INTEШGENCE
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: COM P 2611, COM P/M ATH 2211; or permission of the
Department
This course introduces general problem solving methods associated with automated reasoning and simulated intelligence. Topics include: state space heuristic search theory, mechan 455.i36 409.534 Tm(Format: ) Tj/F1 9.5 TM P/M er4,E820euristic searchR2r 455.igch theory, mechan 455.iS24S

COMP/ MATH 4651 (3CR)
CRYPTOGRAPHY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: COM P1711, 1721, COM P/M ATH 2211; or permission of the Department
This course is an introduction to cryptographic algorithms and to the cryptanalysis of these algorithms, with an emphasison thefundamental principles of information security. Topics include: classical cryptosystems, modern block and stream ciphers, public-key ciphers, digital signatures, hash functions, key distribution and agreement.

COMP 4721 (3CR)
SOFTWARE DESIGN
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours, Laboratory 2 Hours
Prereq: COM P 2611, 2711, 2931, 6 credits in Computer Science at the 3000/4000 level, and third or fourth-year standing; or permission of the Department
This courseincludes thestudy of software design topics such as software life cycle, requirements specification, and quality ensurance. Software design topics such as strategies, intractable problems, concurrent systems, and data modeling are included. This course will include a large software project.

COMP 4911 (3CR)

## COMPUTER NETWORKS

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: COM P 2611, 2931, and 3 credits from Computer Science at the $3 / 4000$ level; or permission of the Department
An introduction to computer network applications and design. Topics will include: layered models, data transmission protocols, network topology, and security.

COMP 4951 (3CR)
SPECIAL TOPICS IN COMPUTER SCIENCE
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
This course enables students to pursue their interests in areas not covered by other classes at the 4000 level. It usually involves independent study in a programme planned by the student and approved by the Department.

## DRAMA

Students at M ount Allison with an interest in dramahaveseveral options open to them. In all cases, the programmes are designed to provide an education in drama rather than professional training for the theatre.

## Interdisc iplinary B.A. Programmes

## INTERDISCIPUNARY MINOR in Drama is 24 credits

 earned as follows:12 from Drama/English 1701; Drama 3001, 3051, 3061
12 from Classics 3201, 3211; Drama 4011, 4021; English 2211, 3211, 3311, 3431, 3551, 3561, 3611, 3621; French 3271, 3371, 3471, 3671, 3771; Spanish 3001, 3011

## INTERDISCIPUNARY MAJ OR in Drama is 60 credits earned as follows:

## Drama Core

18 from Drama/English 1701; Drama 3001, 3051, 3061, 4011, 4021

Dramatic Literature
24 to 30 from Classics 3201, 3211; English 2211, 3211, 3311, 3431, 3551, 3561, 3611 or 3621; French 3271, 3371, 3471, 3671, 3771; Spanish 3001, 3011, 3321 and from the following when their topic is dramatic literature: English 4000 series; French 4811; German 3231, 3301, 3311, 4030, 4950/4951 and Spanish 4950/51
12 to 18 from Complementary courses to be chosen in consultation with the D rama ProgrammeAdvisor. Thefollowing are particularly recommended: Anthropology 3231; Canadian Studies 2011, 3311; 3English credits at the 1000 level, English 3621, 3871, 3850, 3881; FineArts 1901, 1911, 1921, 1931, 2001, 2011; French 2201, 2601, 3151, 3161, 3801; German 2701; M usic 1001, 1011, 1101, 1111, 2000, 2679-4679, 3303; Sociology 3451; Women's Studies 3001

Note: Students may allow up to 6 credits in English for: Drama 3051
"Acting and Directing", Drama 3061 "Principles of M ethods of Interpretation", and Drama 3001 "Dramatic Theory".
Note: The listing of a course in the calendar is not a guarantee that the course is offered every year.
Note: Students must obtain a grade of at least C-in all courses used to fulfill prerequisite requirements. Otherwise, written permission of the appropriate Department or Programme Coordinator must be obtained.

## DRAMA COURSES

With the exceptions below, all descriptions of Drama courses available are given in the appropriate course description section. The only interdisciplinary drama courses offered are described below.

DRAM/ENGL 1701 (3CR)
INTRODUCTION TO DRAMA
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq or Coreq: ENGL 1201 or enrollment in the Interdisciplinary
M ajor or M inor in Drama; or permission of the Department
Note: This course is cross-listed as ENGL 1701 and may betaken as three credits in either discipline.
Exclusion: DRAM/ENGL 2021
This course introduces students to conventions, forms, and devices of drama as they emerge under, and respond to, specific theatrical and cultural conditions.

DRAM 3001 (3CR)
DRAMATIC THEORY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: DRAM/EN GL 2021; or permission of the instructor
Exclusion: DRAM 3000
This coursestudies ways in which theatrepractitioners have understood their art and the ways in which it reflects their world. Among topics to be explored are theories of representation, performance theory, tragic theory, comic theory, N aturalism, Expressionism, and Political Theatre.

DRAM 3051 (3CR)
ACTING AND DIRECTING
Format: Lecture/Discussion/W orkshop 3 H ours
Prereq: DRAM/EN GL 2021; or permission of the instructor
Exclusion: DRAM 3050
This course exposes students to theory and practice of acting and directing, exploring the spatial and temporal means by which actors and directors interpret a script on the stage. The class will study the themes, structure, rhythms, subtext, and visual dimensions of three or four dramatic texts, culminating in the production of one of them. The courseisoffered onceevery second year, in an alternating rotation with 3061.

DRAM 3061 (3CR)
PRINCIPLES AND METHODS OF PRODUCTION
Format: Lecture/Discussion/W orkshop 3 H ours
Prereq: DRAM/EN GL 2021; or permission of the instructor
Exclusion: DRAM 3050
This course introduces students to the means by which dramatic texts are given life in time and space on the stage. Principles and methods of set design and construction, costuming, lighting and sound design, and stage and theatre management are all explored, with special attention to three or four dramatic texts, one of which will receive production. The course is offered once every second year, in an alternating rotation with Drama 3051.

DRAM 4011 (3CR)

## SPECIAL TOPICS IN THEA TRICAL INTERPRETATION I

Format: Independent Projects
Prereq or Coreq: DRAM 3051, or 3061, or FREN 3151 and 3161; and permission of the Director of Drama
Individual projects in areassuch as acting, directing, writing, and design

Drama. Practical results will be supported by written and/or visual
materials as appropriate.

DRAM 4021 (3CR)
SPECIAL TOPICS IN THEA TRICAL INTERPRETA TIO N II Format:Independent Projects
Prereq or Coreq:DRAM 4011; and permission of theDirector of Drama Individual projectsin areas such as acting, directing, writing and design

ECON 1001 (3CR)
PRINCIPLES OF MICROECONOMICS
Format: Lecture 3 Hours, Tutorial 1 Hour
Prereq: Students should normally have completed a university
preparatory level course in $M$ athematics
Exclusion: ECON 1000
A general introduction to the study of Economics and the nature of economic problems. Of primary concern is thebehaviour of consumers and firms in different markets, and the results of their actions as manifested in production, costs, and prices. $M$ arket efficiency and market failure are also examined.

## ECON 3611 (3CR) <br> INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION: THEORY <br> Format: Lecture 3 Hours

Prereq: ECON 2001 and ECON 2011; or permission of theDepartment Exclusion: ECON 3611 (Industrial Organization and Policy in Canada) An overview of central theories of industrial organization, examining market power, the theory of the firm, and strategic behaviour, within classic and dynamic oligopoly theoretical frameworks. Thecoursemakes explicit use of game theoretic techniques where appropriate. Topics may include: collusive and competitive behaviour, non-linear pricing, commitment and repeated games, and entry deterrence.

## ECON 3621 (3CR)

INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION: POUCY
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: ECON 2001 and ECON 2011; or permission of the Department Theeconomics of vertical and horizontal restraints. Thecourseprovides an introduction to regulatory economics and Canadian and International competition policy. Topics may include policy issues concerning the control of mergers, monopoly, predatory pricing, collusion, resale price maintenance, exclusive dealing, tying, and other contractual agreements including restrictions on contracting agents.

## ECON 3711 (3CR)

## LABOUR MANAGEMENTRELATIONS

Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: ECON 1000, (or 1001 and 1011); or permission of the Department
Note: Counts as a Commerceelective for students taking a Bachelor of Commerce or a M ajor or M inor in Commerce.
An introduction to the history and institutions of the North American industrial relations system. Topics include: labour management techniques used by firms; unions and union strategies; government regulation of pay and working conditions; and thestructureof collective bargaining.

ECON 3721 (3CR)

## LABOUR ECONOMICS

## Format: Lecture 3 H ours

Prereq: ECON 2001 and 2011; or permission of the Department An introduction to labour economics. Topics covered include: the demand and supply of labour, theCanadian labour market and income distribution, unemployment, poverty, and discrimination in Canada.

## ECON 3801 (3CR) <br> ENVIRONMENTALECONOMICS

Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: ECON 1000, (or 1001 and 1011); or permission of the Department
The application of economic analysis in the study of environmental problems. Students will examine when and why markets often fail to allocate sufficient resources to environmental conservation, and will critically assess different policy instruments available to correct for the fundamental "market failure". Using the analytical methods developed in this course, thefollowing type of policies will beexamined: measures to control air and water pollution, the disposal of hazardous wastes, the protection of endangered species, and the control of cross border pollution, including the Canadian "Green Plan".

ECON 3821 (3CR)
NATURAL RESOURCE ECONOMICS
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: ECON 2001 and 2011, M ATH 1111; or permission of the Department
The application of economic analysisto questions of management, use, and/or conservation of natural resources. Students will be exposed to economic theories used in the study of renewable and non renewable resource industries. Particular attention will be given to resource industries important to the Atlantic Canadian economy (the fishery, forestry, agriculture, mining, and energy).

ECON 3901 (3CR)
INTERNATIONALTRADE
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: ECON 1000, (or 1001 and 1011); or permission of the Department
Issues examined will include the pureeconomic theory of international trade and important institutions (the FTA, NAFTA, the EC, GATT, etc.), plus problems and policies associated with trade in goods and services. Students will examine issues such as free trade and protectionism and the gains and losses resulting from globalization.

## ECON 3921 (3CR)

INTERNATIONAL FINANCE
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: ECON 1000, (or 1001 and 1011); or permission of the Department
N ote: Counts as a Commerceelectivefor students taking a Bachelor of Commerce or a M ajor or M inor in Commerce.
This course examines thefinancial side of international trade. Thefocus is on exchangerates, the balance of international payments, alternativeECON 37

## ECON 4501 (3CR)

PUBLC FINANCE: TAXATION AND FISCAL FEDERAUSM
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: ECON 2001 and 2011; or permission of the Department
Note: Counts as a Commerceelective for students taking a Bachelor of Commerce or a M ajor or M inor in Commerce.
This course examines positive and normative approaches to taxation and fiscal federalism with special emphasis on issuesin Canadian Public Finance.

## ECON 4511 (3CR)

PUBLC FINANCE: EXPENDITURESANDDEBTMANAGEMENT

## Format: Lecture 3 H ours

Prereq: ECON 2001, 2011 and 2101; or permission of theDepartment
Note: Counts as a Commerceelective for students taking a Bachelor of
Commerce or a M ajor or M inor in Commerce.
This course examines positive and normative approaches to public
expenditures and debt management with special emphasis on issues in
Canadian Public Finance.

## ECON 4700 (6CR)

## ECONOMEIRICS

Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: MATH 2221, ECON 2701 or MATH 3311 and 3321; or permission of the Department
Note: Counts as a Commerceelective for students taking a Bachelor of Commerce or a M ajor or M inor in Commerce.
An introduction to the measurement of economic relationships.

## ECON 4801 (3CR)

ADVANCED ECONOMIC THEORY I
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: ECON 2001, 2011, 2101, 2111, MATH 1121; or permission of the Department
Note: Counts as a Commerceelective for students taking a Bachelor of Commerce or a M ajor or M inor in Commerce.
The course is primarily concerned with developingtools and techniques for analyzing problems in microeconomics. These include modern theories of the consumer and of the firm, general equilibrium, and the welfare theorems. H onours students who wish to pursue graduate studies in economics are strongly advised to take this course.

## ECON 4811 (3CR)

## ADVANCED ECONOMIC THEORY II

## Format: Lecture 3 H ours

Prereq: ECON 4801; or permission of the Department
Note: Counts as a Commerce elective for studentstaking a Bachelor of Commerce or a M ajor or M inor in Commerce.
The course is primarily concerned with developing tools and techniques for analyzing dynamic macroeconomic problems. Topics includegrowth models, overlapping generation models, and real business cyclemodels. H onours students who wish to pursue graduate studies in economics are strongly advised to take this course.

## ECON 4821 (3CR) <br> UNCERTAINTY AND STRATEGY IN ECONOMICS

Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: ECON 2001, 2011, 2101, 2111; or permission of the Department Note: Counts as a Commerce elective for studentstaking a Bachelor of Commerce or a M ajor or Minor in Commerce.
The course examines the roles played by uncertainty and asymmetric information in the allocation of resources. The course also introduces the tools of the game theory, and demonstrates their use in analyzing strategic behaviour in economics. H onoursstudents who wish to pursue graduate studies in economics are strongly advised to take this course.

ECON 4950/4951 (6/3CR)

## DIRECTED READING S ON SPECIALTOPICS

Format: Independent Study
Prereq: W ritten permission of the Department
This course permits a senior student, under the direction of a faculty member, to pursuea programme of independent study in the form of directed readings or directed research on topics not usually covered in other course offerings or permits a more intensive study of topics covered in regular course offerings.

ECON 4980/4981 (6/3CR)
SPECIALTOPICSIN ECONOMICS
Format: Independent Study
Prereq: Permission of the Department
A senior coursewhich focuses on topic(s) not covered by current course offerings in Economics or topic(s) not covered in depth by the courses offered.

ECON 4990 (6CR)

## HONOURS THESIS

Format:Independent Study/Thesis
Prereq: W ritten permission of the Department
Note: Counts as a Commerceelective for students taking a Bachelor of Commerce or a Major or Minor in Commerce.
A student fulfilling requirements for an H onours degree may elect to undertakea research and writing project of acceptable scopeand quality under the supervision of faculty members in Economics. The student must submit a formal proposal to theDepartment prior to registration.

## ENG LSH UTERATURES

The majority of students take at least one English course during their undergraduate career. While the curriculum focuses on literary study, students are encouraged to develop an appreciation for the English language that will stand them in good stead in all other fields of academic and professional endeavour. English is, in fact, a central study. The language is every student's essential instrument of understanding and expression, and the subject-matter of the literature touches on every area of human knowledgeand experience. M oreand more, under the increasing threat in our society to the $H$ umanities and the values they embody, the vital importance of English must be stressed. With urgent reason, English has become "the central humanity."

## GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE ENGUSH PROGRAMME

The 1000 level series courses offer an introduction to a variety of approaches to the reading of and writing about literature, using texts from a range of genres and periods. At the 2000 level, students may choose from introduction to literary periods courses, Shakespeare course, and Canadian and American literature courses. These courses providefoundation for the 3000 level courses. At the 3000 level students are offered courses in traditional periods of English literature, various national literatures including Canadian and American, Postcolonial literature, dramatic literature, creative writing, film, genre and cultural studies.
Normally taken only in thefourth year when students arebest equipped to benefit from them, the "Selected Topics" courses of the 4000 series providean opportunity for students and faculty to develop their special interests. While various topics are offered from year to year at the 4000 level, students can pursue individual study and research under supervision (4951: Independent Study).

## Disc iplinary B.A. Progra mmes

MINOR in English is 24 credits eamed as follows:
3 from English 1201
3 from English 1501, 1701, 1801
6 to 9 from English at the 2000 level
9 to 12 from English at the $3 / 4000$ level, chosen in consultation with the Programme Advisor

## MAJ OR AREA OF STUDY in English is 60 credits eamed as follows:

3 from English 1201
3 from English 1501, 1701, 1801
6 to 12 from English at the 2000 level including 2201 and 2301
24 to 30 from English at the 3/4000 level ( 3 credits each chosen from at least five of the eleven subject areas listed below: at least 9 credits must be chosen from the 4 subject areas prior to 1800 - that is from the 18th Century, the 17th Century, the Renaissance, and the $M$ edieval periods)
18 creditsfrom complementary courses in Arts and Letters and Humanities, chosen in consultation with the Programme Advisor

## HONOURS PROGRAMME

Students with a strong interest in and aptitudefor the subject may wish to seek an H onours Degree in English. The requirements are sixty-six English credits, as outlined below. Students must apply to theH onours Coordinator to do H onoursin January of their junior year. In thesenior year H onours candidates must take English 4990, theH onours Thesis, in which a grade of at least B must be achieved for H onours.

## HONOURS in English is 66 credits ea med as follows:

42 credits as in the first four lines of the $M$ ajor, including English 2211
6 from English 4990
18 from English at the 3/4000 level, including 3 credits each from two additional subject areas (for a total in the H onours programme of seven subject areas), chosen in consultation with the H onours Coordinator

Students are encouraged to take more than the minimal number of English courses required; this will give them a wider coverage of the subject. ("Core" selections often include the Shakespeare courses and one course in Canadian literature)

1. The subject areas and corresponding courses are as follows:

M edieval:
3011, 3021, 3241 (if appropriate), 4221 (if appropriate)
Renaissance:
3211, 3231, 3241 (if appropriate), 3311, 4221 (if appropriate)
17th Century:
3351, 3361, 4221 (if appropriate)
18th Century:
3411, 3421, 3431, 4221 (if appropriate)
19th Century:
3451, 3461, 3481, 3491, 4231 (if appropriate)
Modern:
3511, 3521, 3551, 4231 (if appropriate)
Contemporary and Theoretical Studies:
3561, 3611, 3621, 3850, 3871, 3881, 3911, 3921, 3931, 4231
(if appropriate), 4901 (if appropriate), 4921, 4931, 4941
American:
3711, 3721, 3731, 4701, 4231 (if appropriate)
Canadian:
3801, 3811, 3821, 3831, 4801
Postcolonial:
3751, 3761, 3771, 3781, 4231 (if appropriate), 4801 (if appropriate), 4941 (if appropriate)
Literature by Women:
3651, 3661, 4921 (if appropriate)
Note: 4951 and 4990 fall outside the subject areas.
2. Each year the English Department prints, and publishes on the web, a H andbook which includes a detailed syllabus and the texts prescribed for each course offered in the English programme in the current year, together with information on classes and assignments. Since it is impossible to offer in any one year all the courses listed hereat the 2000, 3000 and 4000 level, students must use the Department's H andbook as their guide for the coming year.
3. Students may allow up to 6 credits in English for: Drama 3051 "Acting and Directing," Drama 3061 "Principles of M ethods of Interpretation," and Drama 3001 "Dramatic Theory."
4. The M ajor or M inor in Drama. See Drama Entry

## SPECIALREGISTRATION PROVISIONS 1000 AND 2000 SERIES

English 1111 and 1121 are companion classes that will fulfill the Arts and Letters distribution requirement for the Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees. Students who wish to pursue courses in English at the 2000 level and above, are required to take English 1201.

## DEPARTMENTALADVICE

At registration, students should consult with Departmental Programme Advisors in the selection of courses.

Note: The listing of a course in the calendar is not a guarantee that the course is offered every year.
Note: Students must obtain a grade of at least C- in all courses used to fulfill prerequisite requirements. Otherwise, written permission of the appropriate Department or Programme Coordinator must be obtained.

## ENGUSH COURSES

ENGL 1111 (3CR)
UTERA TURE, THE ARTS AND HUMANITIES
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours, Tutorials Time Arranged English 1111 provides an introduction to the interrelationship between literatureand social issues, focusing on theintersection of the discipline of English with other fields in the Arts and H umanities. Thecoursewill acquaint beginning students with many of the major forms of English literature as encountered through discussions related to subjects such as the fine arts, religion, philosophy, history, and other fields in the Arts and Humanities.

ENGL 1121 (3CR)
Format: hip between

ENGL 3361 (3CR)
UTERATURE AND THE ENGUSH REVOLUTION
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: 6 credits of English at the 2000 level; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: ENGL 3350
A study of the poetry and prose which emerged from the political, religious, and social revolutions of the mid-seventeenth century, including the work of M arvell, Milton, and Bunyan.

ENGL 3411 (3CR)
RESTORATION AND AUGUSTAN UTERATURE
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: 6 credits of English at the 2000 level; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: ENGL 3400
This course examines British writing of the Restoration and early Augustan periods (1660-1720). The variety of genres and authors to be studied includes early novels by Behn, D efoe, and Swift, formal verse satire by Rochester and Pope, verse epistles and lyrics by Philips and Finch, and diaries and memoirs by Pepys and $M$ anley.

ENGL 3421 (3CR)
UTERATURE IN THE AGE OF ENUGHTENMENT
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: 6 credits of English at the 2000 level; or permission of the
Department
Exclusion: ENGL 3400
This courseexamines British writing from theAge of Reason to theAge of Sensibility (1720-1780). Therange of genres and authorsto bestudied includes satires by Pope and Johnson, novels by H aywood, Fielding,

ENGL 3511 (3CR)
EARLY TWENTETH-CENTURY BRITISH LTERATURE
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: 6 credits of English at the 2000 level; or permission of the
Department
Exclusion: ENGL 3511 (The Rise of M odernism)
This course examines British writing from the turn of the twentieth century to the end of the Second W orld W ar. Although this period saw the formation of literary modernism, many British authors continued to write in more conventional modes. M any writers sought to understand how W estern culture and civilization could allow for the destruction caused by total war.

ENGL 3521 (3CR)

## LATER TWENTIETH-CENTURY BRITISH LTERATURE

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: EN GL 3511; or permission of the Department
This course examines various British literary works written since the Second W orld War. While some writers continued to experiment with style and form, other post-war British writers retreated from the experimentalism of the major modernists.

## ENGL 3551 (3CR) <br> THE DEVELOPMENTOF MODERN DRAMA

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: Either English/Drama 2021 and 3 more English credits at the 2000 level or permission of the Department or English/ DRAM 2021 and third-year standing in the Interdisciplinary Drama Programme Exclusion: ENGL 3500
A study of representative modern plays including works by Pirandello, Brecht, and Beckett chosen to illustrate the major developments in dramatic literature and production in the twentieth century.

ENGL 3561 (3CR)

## CONTEMPORARY DRAMA

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: Either English/Drama 2021 and 3 more English credits at the 2000 level; or permission of the Department or English/ DRAM 2021 and third-year standing in the Interdisciplinary Drama Programme Exclusion: ENGL 3500
A study of selected contemporary plays and playwrights.
ENGL 3611 (3CR)
DRAMA, THEATRE, AND SOCIETY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: Either English/Drama 2021 and 3 more English credits at the 2000 level; or permission of the Department or English/ DRAM 2021 and third-year standing in the Interdisciplinary Drama Programme This course examines ways in which drama may both reflect and influence society, using as examples the complex relationship between Restoration comedy and its society, efforts at social engineering in Eighteenth-Century bourgeois tragedy, the role of melodrama in reflecting nineteenth century society and culture, and the "birth" of social drama late in the nineteenth century. In addition, it carries these ideas forward to include study of political theatre of the 1920's and 1930's, as well as works by contemporary social playwrights.

ENGL 3621 (3CR)
READING FILMS
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours, Laboratory 2 H ours
Prereq: 6 credits of English at the 2000 level; or permission of the Department
This coursefocuses on affinities between printed and cinematic narrative forms, introducing students as well to some of the principles of semiotics, and to the place of film theory within the context of cultural studies more generally.

## ENGL 3651 (3CR)

UTERATURE BY WOMEN TO THE TWENTIETH CENTURY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: 6 credits of English at the 2000 level; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: ENGL 3650
A study of literatureby women beforethe twentieth century. This course employs a variety of critical approaches to define a tradition of writing by women. W orks by such writers as M ary Godwin Shelley, Charlotte Brontë Christina Rossetti, and Elizabeth Barrett Browning will be examined.

ENGL 3661 (3CR)
UTERATURE BY WOMEN IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: 6 credits of English at the 2000 level or permission of the Department
Exclusion: ENGL 3650
A study of literature by women in the twentieth century. The course attempts to identify the major developments in the literature, using contemporary critical approaches. W orks by such writers as Virginia W oolf, Jean Rhys and M argaret Atwood will be examined.

## ENGL 3711 (3CR)

AMERICAN UTERATURE FROM THE COLONIAL PERIOD TO THE CIVIL WAR
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: 6 credits of English at the 2000 level; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: ENGL 3711 (Early American Literature)

ENGL 3731 (3CR)
AFRICAN AMERICAN UTERATURE
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: 6 credits of English at the 2000 level; or permission of the Department
This course offers a survey of African American writing from the eighteenth century to the present. In addition to "literary" texts, theFormat:

ENGL 3871 (3CR)
CONTEMPORARY UTERARY THEORY I
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: 6 credits of English at the 2000 level and minimum third-year standing; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: ENGL 3880
This course offers an introduction to various contemporary theories of literature; diverse approaches, such as structuralist, semiotic, post-structuralist and "deconstructive" will be examined.

ENGL 3881 (3CR)
CONTEMPORARY UTERARY THEORY II
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: EN GL 3871; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: ENGL 3880
This course will draw upon the literary theories introduced in English 3871 while introducing further theoretical approaches such as psychoanalytic, feminist, and M arxist theories.

ENGL 3911 (3CR)
STUDIES IN LTERARY GENRE
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: 6 credits of English at the 2000 level; or permission of the Department
This course will address oneor morepopular genres of literature, paying attention to theemergence and rise of the genre(s) and to thenarrative conventions of thegenre(s). Generic literatures examined could include, but need not belimited to, autobiography, mystery, romance,
speculative fiction, utopia or dystopia, etc.
ENGL 3921 (3CR)

## CULTURAL STUDIES

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: 6 credits of English at the 2000 level; or permission of the Department
This course offers an introduction to the broad field of contemporary cultural studies, paying particular attention to current theoretical models of 'reading' the texts of popular culture. Diverse forms of texts will be examined.

ENGL 3931 (3CR)

## ASPECTS OF POSTMODERNISM

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: 6 credits of English at the 2000 level; or permission of the Department
This course will examine various aspects of the postmodern aesthetic by exploring post-modern writing, such as that by Barth, Eco, Carter, Calvino, or Acker, within the context of recent theories of postmodernism; the course will explore implications of postmodernism as both a cultural and an aesthetic phenomenon.

## 4000 SERIES

These courses are designed to give opportunity for special study of a chosen topic within a specific area. They may be devoted to a major author, a group of authors, or thematic or stylistic developments. The topic selected by the Department will be announced in the Spring preceding the year in which it is to be offered.
Note: All 4000 level courses may betaken only by permission of the instructor.

ENGL 4221 (3CR)
SELEC TED TOPICS IN PRE-1800 பTERATURE
Format: Seminar 3 H ours
ENGL4231 (3CR)
SELECTED TOPICS IN POST-1800 UTERATURE
Format: Seminar 3 H ours
ENGL4701 (3CR)
SELECTED TOPICS IN AMERICAN UTERATURE
Format: Seminar 3 H ours
ENGL 4801 (3CR)
SELECTED TOPICS IN CANADIAN LITERATURE
Format: Seminar 3 H ours
ENGL 4901 (3CR)
SPECIAL TOPICS
Format: Seminar 3 H ours
A seminar course devoted to topics either too broad in scope to be offered in thearea-defined selected topics courses or in a special subject not covered by the courses offered.

ENGL 4921 (3CR)
SELEC TED TOPICS IN SEX, GENDER AND UTERATURE Format: Seminar 3 H ours

ENGL 4931 (3CR)
SELECTED TOPICS IN TEXTAND TECHNOLOGY
Format: Seminar 3 H ours
ENGL 4941 (3CR)
SELECTED TOPICSIN UTERARY REPRESENTA TIONS OF RACE, CULTURE AND NATION
Format: Seminar 3 H ours

## ENGL 4951 (3CR) <br> INDEPENDENTSTUDY

Format:Independent Study
Supervised by M embers of the Department, this course offers independent research and study in which students pursue a planned programme of their choice approved by the Department and supervised by a member of the department. To be accepted for the Independent Study, students must have achieved an overall English average of B.

## ENGL 4990 (6CR)

HONOURS THESIS
Format: Independent Study/Thesis
Supervised by members of the Department, candidatesfor an H onours degreemust completean H onoursthesis of acceptablescopeand quality. The subject of theH onours thesis is to beapproved by the Department at the end of the student's junior year. The candidate is to be directly responsible to a supervisor and a department committee.

## ENVIRONMENTALSCIENCE

## Interdisciplinary B.Sc. Programme

MAJ OR in Environmental Science is 84 credits eamed as follows:
CoreProgram
24 from Biology 1001, 1501, Chemistry 1001, 1021, Geography 1401, 2101, M athematics 1111, Physics 1051
3 from M athematics 1121*, 1131
3 from Physics 1551, 3521**
3 Biology 2101
3 from Chemistry 2101, 2111
3 Biology 3701, Geography 2711, M athematics 2311*
9 from Economics 1000, (or 1001 and 1011), 3801
3 from Geography 2421
3 from Philosophy 1651, 2701
3 from Philosophy 3511, 3721
3 from Environmental Science 4901
Note: * Students in thePhysical Sciences Stream or Chemical Sciences Stream should select Physics 1551, M athematics 1121 and M athematics 2311 as part of the core.
Note: ** Physics 3521 may not be counted for credit in both theCore Programme and the Physical Sciences Stream.
Natural Sciences Stream
3 from Biology 2301, 2401
12 from Biology 3331, 3341, 3351, 3361, 3371, 3551, 3711, 3811, 4111, 4701 or other Group 1 or Group 3 Biology courses with permission of the Department
9 from Geography 2411, 3101, 3411, 3421, 3711
Physical Sciences Stream
12 from Computer Science 1711, M athematics 2111, 3531, Physics 2801
12 from M athematics 2121, Physics 3321, 3361, 3521*, 3601, 3701, 3751
or, with permission of the H ead of the appropriate Department, other third or fourth year Physics or M athematics courses with significant environmental relevance

Note: * Physics 3521 may not count for credit in both the Core programme and the Physical Sciences stream.
Chemical Sciences Stream
6 from Chemistry 2211, 2311
9 from Chemistry 3411, 3421, 4521
9 from any other Chemistry at the 3/4000 level
Note: The listing of a course in the calendar is not a guarantee that the course is offered every year.
Note: Students must obtain a grade of at least C- in all courses used to fulfill prerequisite requirements. Otherwise, written permission of
the appropriate Department or Programme Coordinator must be obtained.

## ENVIRONMENTALSCIENCE COURSES

## ENVS 4901 (3CR) <br> ENVIRONMENTALISSUES

Format: Lecture/Seminar/D iscussion 3 Hours
Prereq: This course is restricted to M ajors in their final year of Environmental Science.
This course will examine current issues in environmental science. Students will be required to prepare case studies of specific problem areas in environmental science and present these in a seminar format.

## ENVIRONMENTALSTUDIES

## Interdisciplinary B.A. Programme

## MINOR in Environmental Studies is 24 c redits ea med as follows:

3 from Environmental Studies 1001
9 from Economics 1001 and 1011 (or 1000), 3801
3 from Biology 1211, Geography 1401
9 from Economics 3821, Environmental Studies 4000, 4951, Geography 2101, 3101, 3201, 3531, 4101, Philosophy 1651, 3721, ReligiousStudies 3981*, Anthropology 2501, Anthropology 3541 or 4531, 4521, Sociology 3611

Note: At least 6 of the 9 credits must be from courses at the $3 / 4000$ level.

## MAJ OR in Environmental Studies is 72 credits eamed as follows:

21 from Biology 1001, Chemistry 1001 or Physics 1051 or Physics 2401, Economics 1000 (or 1001 and 1011), Environmental Studies 1001, Geography 1401, Sociology 1001 or Anthropology 1011
24 from Economics 3801, Geography 2101, 2221, 3101, Geography 3201 or Political Science 2101, Geography 4101, Philosophy 1651 or 2701 or 3511, Philosophy 3721, Religious Studies 3981, Sociology 1001 or Anthropology 1011, 2501 Note: At least 12 of the 24 credits must be from courses at the 3/4000 level.
3 from Geography 2711 or $M$ athematics 2311
6 from Environmental Studies 4000
6 from Biology 1211, 1501, 2101, 3501*, 3911, Chemistry 1501, 2511*, Geography 2411, 2421, 3411, 3421, Physics 3751*
12 from Commerce 1001, 3371*, Economics 2001, 3601, 3821, Environmental Studies 4951, Geography 1201, 3531, 3711, 4521, History 1621, Philosophy 1651, 3511, Anthropology 2521, 3031, 3621, 4521, Anthropology 3541 or 4531, Sociology 3601, 3611 N ote: At least 6 of the 12 credits must be from courses at the 3/4000 level.

Note: * indicates courses which have prerequisites that are not listed in the requirements for the Environmental Studies M ajor.
Note: The listing of a course in the calendar is not a guarantee that the course is offered every year31 Tm(Note:)Tj/F7 9.5 Tf(-0.504 sm3wiOse is off0.16not l1 56 obtal TmradeTj/Fciology C-f1 allTj/F1 9.uss courses whic

FINA 1931 (3CR)

## INTRODUCTION TO MEDIA II

Format: Studio
This course is designed to introduce the studio areas of painting and sculpture. It is required of all B.F.A. students.

FINA 2101 (3CR)
DRAWING I
Format: Studio
Prereq: FINA 1101 and 1111; or permission of the Department
This course emphasizes drawing from the figure and also includes various other projects related to drawing. It is required of all B.F.A.
students.
FINA 2111 (3CR)
DRAWING II
Format: Studio
Prereq: FINA 2101; or permission of the Department
This course is a continuation of Drawing I. It is required of all B.F.A. students.

FINA 2201 (3CR)
PRINTMAKING I
Format: Studio
Prereq: FINA 1921; or permission of the Department
This course introduces intaglio and relief printmaking techniques.
FINA 2211 (3CR)
PRINTMAKING II
Format: Studio
Prereq: FINA 1921; or permission of the Department This course introduces lithography printmaking techniques.

FINA 2301 (3CR)
PAINTING I
Format: Studio
Prereq: FINA 1931; or permission of the Department
This course uses traditional media to focus on the fundamentals of basic painting. Colour and techniques will be explored. It emphasizes observational painting, from various subjects including the figure.

FINA 2311 (3CR)
PAINTING II
Format: Studio
Prereq: FINA 2301; or permission of the Department This is an exploration of painting materials and means, pictorial elements, and issues fundamental to expressive painting. Both traditional and contemporary painting will be considered.

FINA 2401 (3CR)
SCULPTURE I
Format: Studio
Prereq: FINA 1931; or permission of the Department
This course addresses the human figure through a variety of media, including wire, wood, mesh, scavenged or natural materials and clay.

FINA 2411 (3CR)
SCULPTURE II
Format: Studio
Prereq: FINA 2401; or permission of the Department
This course is a continuation of FIN A 2401 and as such emphasizes the human figureand its senses, as well asmore formal geometric structure in an experimental approach to sculpture. Thiscourseinvestigates how the shape and form of a structure is imposed by the materials used.

FINA 2501 (3CR)
PHOTOGRAPHY I
Format: Studio
Prereq: FINA 1921; or permission of the Department
Fine Arts 2501 is intended to give the fine arts photography student a firm background both aesthetically and technically in the uses of photography as a fine art medium. The following will be covered: conceptualization of the image/technical review, exposing film for optimum results (slide \& B\&W), processing and proofing, storage and

FINA 4801/4811/4821/4831 (3CR)
ADVANCED STUDIO I TO IV
Format: Studio
Students will take all of these tutorial courses in their final year. Courses are arranged with one or more faculty memberson an individual basis. Students in fourth year must have more than onetutor. The courses are designed to meet students needs and may bein a single medium or in various media.

## ARTHISTORY COURSES

Fine Arts 2001 and 2011 are given every year; six or more additional courses are offered each year from Fine Arts 3021, 3031, 3141, 3241, 3051, 3061, 3071, 4041, 4051, 4091, or Classics 3601, 3611, 3701, 3711.

## FINA 2001 (3CR) <br> WORL ARTFROM THE FIRST PEOPLES TO THE END OF THE MIDDLE AGES

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
This course surveys art and architecture from the Americas, Africa, Asia, and Europe within their historical and cultural context. The course will emphasize how works of art are produced in a variety of media. This introductory course is designed for students with no previous background in the history of art and architecture.

FINA 2011 (3CR)
WORD ARTFROM THE RENAISSANCE TO THE PRESENT Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
This course surveys art and architecture from the Americas, Africa, Asia, and Europewithin their historical and cultural context. The course will emphasize how works of art are produced in a variety of media.

## FINA 3021 (3CR)

## CANADIAN ARTFROM ITS BEGINNINGS TO THE 1960S

 Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 HoursPrereq: FINA 2001 and 2011; or permission of the Department A survey of the history of Canadian art from its beginnings in the 17th century to the 1960's. The emphasis will be on painting, including the Canadian Iandscapeand the Group of Seven; theAtlantic Realist School; modernism in Canadian art; and the development of abstraction in Ontario, Quebec and the W est.

FINA 3031 (3CR)
CANADIAN ARTFROM THE 1960S TO THE PRESENT Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: FINA 2001 and 2011; or permission of the Department An examination of Canadian art from the late 1960's to contemporary practice, including painting, sculpture, mixed media, installation, video and performance. The coursewill take advantage of the Visiting Artist's Programme and local exhibitions of contemporary art.

FINA 3141 (3CR)
NINETEENTH CENTURY ART, PARTONE
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3Hours
Prereq: FINA 2001 and 2011; or permission of the Department This course examines art and architecture during the first half of the nineteenth century in the U nited States and W estern Europe (particularly Belgium, England, France, Germany and Spain). This courseincludes art in a variety of media and will pay particular attention to the inventions of lithography and photography during this time. Artistic movementssuch as Neo -Classicism, Romanticism and Realism will be considered in this course along with artists who worked independently from these movements.

FINA 3241 (3CR)
NINEIEENTH CENTURY ART, PARTTWO
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: FINA 2001 and 2011; or permission of the Department This course examines art and architecture during the second half of the nineteenth century in the United States and W estern Europe (particularly Belgium, England, France, Germany and Spain). This courseincludes art in a variety of media and will pay particular attention to innovations in theproduction of photographs, etchings, and posters during thistime. Artistic movements such as Realism, Impressionism, Post-Impression and Art N ouveau will be considered in this course.

FINA 3051 (3CR)
TWENTIETH CENTURY ARTTO 1940
Format:Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: FINA 2001 and 2011; or permission of the Department This courseexamines art and architecturein Europeand N orth America from 1900 to 1940. It covers schools and movements including the Secession, Expressionism, The Fauves, Cubism, Futurism, Constructivism, Abstraction, Dada, Surrealism, and Social Realism, as well as artists working independently of any formal group. The architectural movements covered include Art Nouveau, Bauhaus, De Stijl, Prairiestyle, and International style. I ssues addressed in this course include gender, psychoanalysis, "primitivism," and the politics of colonialism and international warfare.

## FINA 3061 (3CR)

MODERN ARTFROM 1940 TO 1970
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: FINA 2001 and 2011; or permission of the Department This course examines art and architecture in Europe and the United States from 1940 to 1970. It considers schools and movementsincluding Abstract Expressionism, CoBrA, Pop Art, Junk Art, M inimali ism, Kinetic Art, Op Art, Land Art, Process Art, Conceptual Art, Arte Povera and PerformanceArt, as well as artists and architects working independently of any formal group. I Isues addressed in this course includenotions of modernism and the avant-garde, gender, international warfare, post-W orld W ar II consumerism, internationalism, and the role of art critics in shaping a "canon" for twentieth-century art.

FINA 3071 (3CR)
CONTEMPORARY ARTSINCE 1970
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: FINA 2001 and 2011; or permission of the Department This course examines contemporary art and architecture since 1970 and focuses on themes including the body and identity. Topics include naturally, and culturally, constructed bodies, gender identity, sexual identities, ethnic bodies, abject bodies, and political and religious identities. This course will include art in a variety of media including the bodies of humans and animals, painting, sculpture, assemblage, installation, photography, printmaking, architecture, textiles, film, video, and performance art.

FINA 4041 (3CR)
PRINCIPLES OF ARTCRITICISM I
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: FINA 2001 and 2011 plus two further semester courses in Art History at the 3/4000 level; or permission of the Department
A survey of art criticism from ancient times to 1945, with emphasis on the writings of critics, artists and philosophers.

FINA 4051 (3CR)
PRINCIPLES OF ARTCRITICISM II
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: FINA 2001 and 2011 plus two further semester courses in Art History at the $3 / 4000$ level; or permission of the Department A survey of art criticism from 1945 to the present, with emphasis on the writings of critics, artists and philosophers.

FINA 4091 (3CR)
ADVANCED SEMINAR IN ARTHISTORY
Format: Seminar 3 Hours
Prereq: FIN A 2001 and 2011 plus two further semester courses in Art History at the $3 / 4000$ level; or permission of the Department This course is a research seminar on key issues in nineteenth and twentieth century art, with topics to vary from term to term. Emphasis will beplaced on contemporary, theoretical, methodological and critical approaches to the art of the recent past.

FINA 4950/4951 (6/3CR)
SPECIAL TOPICS IN ART
Format: Independent Study
Note: The following courses within the Classics Department also continue to count as Art History offerings:
Directed reading and study of a well-defined subject in art which would result in a major research paper or major written paper. Study will be carried out on a tutorial basis. The course will be adjudicated by a committee consisting of thetutor and oneother faculty member either from within or outside the FineArts Department.

CLAS 3601 (3CR)
THE BIRTH OF GREEK ART
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
CLAS 3611 (3CR)
THE SPLENDOURS OF CLASSICALAND HEШENISTIC GREEK
ART
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
CLAS 3701 (3CR)
EIRUSCAN AND EARLY ROMAN ARTAND ARCHAEOLOGY
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
CLAS 3711 (3CR)
THE ARTOF IMPERIAL ROME AND ITS EMPIRE
Format: Lecture 3 H ours

## FRENCH STUDIES

See M odern Languages and Literatures

## GEOGRAPHY

The Department of Geography offers courses in both Human and Physical Geography which contribute to the fulfilment of Honours, a M ajor and a Minor in Geography. These offerings also provide many courses that are integral to the Environmental Studies and Sciences programmes at M ount Allison.
Geography is about the study of 'place' at various spatial and temporal scales. An understanding of 'place' involvesquestions about the physical and environmental, social, cultural, economic, and political processes that have acted together to shape the complex 'place' structures that exist on our landscape. Geographers are particularly concerned with the linkages that bind 'places' together. These questions can be investigated at a variety of scales: local, regional national, and global, and they can be assessed from both contemporary and historical perspectives.
Through a system of intensive semester length courses, the Geography programmeat M ount Allison aimsto expose students to the approaches and substance of the academic discipline of Geography. Teaching approaches integratelab work, field study, library and archival searching, as well as the employment of computer technologies as research tools. The Department of Geography is part of the Faculty of Social Sciences and its programmes connect very well with thedisciplines in this group (Anthropology, Economics, Political Science, Sociology and Commerce). Therearealso strong linksto disciplinesin other Faculties including Biology, History, and Religious Studies, as well as to the interdisciplinary programmes in Environmental Studies and Sciences. In addition, studentsinterested in Area Studies (e.g. American Studies, Canadian Studies, Hispanic Studies, French Studies, Japanese Studies, International Relations, etc.) will find it useful to explore Geography as a foundation for understanding these 'places'.

## Disc iplinary B.A. Progra mmes

## MINOR in Geography is 24 credits earned as

 follows:6 from Geography 1201, 1401*
12 from Geography 2101, 2201, 2221, 2311, 2711, 2411, 2421
6 from Geography at the $3 / 4000$ level, chosen in consultation with the Programme Advisor

Note: * Students who have completed any one of the Geoscience courses may use this credit in place of Geography 1401.

## MAJ OR AREA OF STUDY in Geography is 60 credits eamed as follows:

9 from Geography 1401*, 2411, 2421
9 from Geography 1201, 2101, 2201, 2221, 2311
9 from Geography 2711, 3401 or 3701,3711
18 from Geography at the $3 / 4000$ level, including 6 credits from the 4000 level
15 credits from complementary courses in the Social Sciences, History, Environmental Sciences, W omen's Studies, Canadian Studies, or Biology, chosen in consultation with the Programme Advisor

Note: * Students who have completed any one of the Geoscience courses may use this credit in place of Geography 1401.

## HONOURS in Geography is 72 credits eamed as

 follows:60 credits as in the M ajor, plus:
6 from Geography 4990
6 from Geography at the $3 / 4000$ level, including 3 from the 4000 level, chosen in consultation with the Programme Advisor

Note: The listing of a course in the calendar is not a guarantee that the course is offered every year.
Note: Students must obtain a grade of at least C - in all courses used to fulfill prerequisite requirements. Otherwise, written permission of the appropriate Department or Programme Coordinator must be obtained.

## GEOGRAPHY COURSES

## GEOG 1201 (3CR) <br> INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN GEOGRAPHY <br> Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory 1.5 H ours <br> Prereq: None

This lecture and laboratory course is an introduction to the general principles of analysis in human geography at a variety of spatial scales. City, regional and global environments are considered.

## GEOG 1401 (3CR) <br> INTRODUCTION TO PHYSICALGEOGRAPHY

Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory 1.5 H ours
This lecture and laboratory course provides an introduction to the general principles of Physical Geography. Emphasis is placed on exploring the various sub-disciplines of Physical Geography at a variety of spatial and temporal scales. This course will introduce the four fundamental spheres of Physical Geography: the hydrosphere, lithosphere, atmosphere and biosphere. Basic processes in the physical environment such as the seasons, layers of the atmosphere, the earth's energy budget and interactions with atmospheric processes will be introduced. Weather and its interplay within the hydrological cycle, as well as the fundamentals of climatology will be investigated.
Examination of the three basic rock types, tectonic activity and weathering of the earth's surface through fluvial and aeolian processes, as well as glacier erosion, and coastal processes will be initiated.

## GEOG 2101 (3CR) <br> NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: None
This course introduces key concepts and issues in natural resources management. Resourcesectors of importance to the Canadian economy will beexamined, including forestry, fisheries, wild life, energy, mining, water, and agriculture. Particular emphasis will be placed on understanding the varied influences that environmental, socio-economic, and political factors have on patterns of resource utilization and resource management decision-making.

GEOG 2201 (3CR)
GEOGRAPHY OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: None
This course examines the changing spatial organization of the world industrial map since 1945 by comparing British and North American de-industrialization with the rapid growth of some sectors of newly industrialized countries. The effects of new production technology, changes in industrial organization and transnational corporations and new regional trading blocs on those changing patterns are discussed.

GEOG 2221 (3CR)
THE DEVELOPING WORD
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: None
This course surveys the changing geography of the developing world. It examines the decline in traditional land systems and resource use, surveys current economic development strategies, and reviews the role of international aid and non-governmental organizations in these strategies.

GEOG 2311 (3CR)
INTRODUCTION TO CULTURALGEOGRAPHY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: None
This survey of themain themes and approaches of cultural geographers evaluates concepts such as cultural area, ecology and landscape in the context of North American and European settlement patterns.

GEOG 2411 (3CR)
GEOMORPHOLOGY
Format: Lecture 3 Hours, Laboratory 3 Hours
Prereq: GEOG 1401; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: GEOS 2401
Note: Students who have taken any M ount Allison Geoscience course at the 1000 or 2000 level will be permitted to take this course. Geomorphology is the science that explores the processes that shape the Earth's surface. The introductory part of the course deals with the large-scale relief features of the earth (e.g. mountains) and how they are shaped by the processes of weathering, erosion, and sedimentary deposition. The latter part of the course introduces landforms/landscapes that exist in glacial, fluvial, coastal, and desert environments and explores thegeomorphic agents (e.g. running water) which control the formation and evolution of these landforms/landscapes.

GEOG 2421 (3CR)
WEATHER AND CLMATE
Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory 3 H ours
Prereq: GEOG 1401; or permission of the Department
Note: Students who have taken any M ount Allison Geoscience course at the 1000 or 2000 level will be permitted to take this course. This course highlights elements of weather and climate including the composition and thermal structure of the atmosphere, radiation and energy balances, global circulation, air masses, fronts and atmospheric disturbances, and climates of the world. Special emphasis is placed on recent climatic changes in the environment.

GEOG 2711 (3CR)
DATA ANALYSIS FOR GEOGRAPHERS
Format: Lecture/Laboratory 3 Hours
Prereq:

GEOG 3321 (3CR)
GEOGRAPHY OFJAPAN
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: Third-year standing, and at least one of GEOG 1201, 2311,
HIST 1611; or permission of the Department
This course examines Japan's geography since 1860, emphasizing the importance of international tradeand new technologies and their roles in forming new geographic relationships for Japan with other parts of East Asia and with the W est.

GEOG 3401 (3CR)
RESEARCH METHODS IN PHYSICAL GEOG RAPHY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours, M ulti-Day Field Camp
Prereq: GEOG 2711 and third-year standing; permission of the
Department
Exclusion: GEOG 3701
This is one of three 'techniques' courses for Geography students. This
course is aimed at those students wf1 00136580.496 Tm(Prereq: )Tjm(ExclusiTe 530 9.ereBhysicalnce of 463; e.enO0l pl32TeS58nTjn n1 $369 h y s i c ~ 00$

GEOG 4301 (3CR)
SEMINAR IN AREA STUDIES
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: Any two of GEOG 2201, 2311, 3201, 3211 or 3301; or
permission of the Department

## GERMAN STUDIES

See M odern Languages and Literatures

## GREEK

See Classical Studies
HISPANIC STUDIES
See M odern Languages and Literatures

## HISTORY

As both a literary art and social science, History is an ideal instrument of liberal education. Defined as "the rational study of the significant past", it develops analytical and communication skills, fosters knowledge and understanding of the institutions, ideas, groups and individuals which have shaped our political, social and cultural world and contributes to reflective, articulate citizenship in a free, tolerant and humane society. History is also an excellent preparation for a large number of career choices as well as a pleasurable intellectual pursuit that will last a lifetime.
Without attempting to study all the peopleand places of thesignificant past, the M ount Allison History Department offers a rich variety of both subject matter and interpretive approach through individualized programmes designed to achieve both coherence and depth. Courses are regularly available at all levels in most major periods of Canadian, American and European history and are complemented when staffing permits by introductions to China and Japan. Together, they reflect a widerange of faculty interest - from politics, constitutional development and relations between nations to social, cultural and intellectual movements.

## BASIC COURSES

The H umanities 1600 series is intended to provide an introduction to Humanities disciplines. These three-credit courses offered by the participating disciplines of Classics, History, Philosophy and Religious Studies are designed to acquaint beginning students with the methodologies typical of thesedisciplines and to familiarizethem with the approaches taken, as well as the sorts of themes pursued and questions raised in these disciplines.
Students will normally take courses in sequential order from first through fourth years. Further information about specific courses, faculty members and special programs is availablein theD epartment of H istory Handbook. Students should also be familiar with the university requirements for theB.A. degree, outlined in section 7.2 of theacademic calendar.

## Disc iplinary B.A. Programmes

## MINOR in History is 24 credits eamed as follows:

6 from the H umanities 1600 Series
18 from History above the 1600 level, including 6 from the $3 / 4000$ level, chosen in consultation with the Programme Advisor

## MAJ OR AREA OF STUDY in History is 60 credits earned as follows:

6 from the H umanities 1600 Series
126 credits each chosen from two of the following subject areas:

1. European History 2000 or 2010
2. North American History 2410 or 2510
3. Asia Pacific H istory 2700

24 additional credits in H istory at the 2/3/4000 level
18 credits from complementary courses in other departments, chosen in consultation with the ProgrammeAdvisor

## HONOURS in History is 66 credits eamed as follows:

42 credits from the first three lines of the major, plus:
6 from History 4990
18 from History at the 4000 level, chosen in consultation with the Programme Advisor

Note: The listing of a course in the calendar is not a guarantee that the course is offered every year.
Note: Students must obtain a grade of at least C- in all courses used to fulfill prerequisite requirements. Otherwise, written permission of the appropriate Department or Programme Coordinator must be obtained.

## HISTORY COURSES

## HIST 1601 (3CR) <br> NEW NATIONS IN NORTH AMERICA

Format: Lecture 3 H ours
This course will examine the transfer of European ideas, institutions, political and economic structures to North America, and consider the reshaping of these by the North American experience. Particular emphasis will be placed on the transition from the colonial experience to the realization of new states.

HIST 1611 (3CR)

## THE EXPANSION OF EUROPE ABROAD

Format: Lecture 3 H ours
This course will focus on theexpansion of Europe after the 15th century and the impact of that expansion on both $N$ ative peoples and on European civilization. Themes to be considered are the creation of a world economy, racial relations, the rise and fall of European power, the impact of technology, the growth of indigenous nationalism, and the legacy of European expansion.

HIST/ CLAS 1631 (3CR)
GREECE AND ROME: THE FOUNDATIONS OF WESTERN CIVILZATION
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Note: This course is cross-listed asCLAS 1631 and may thereforecount as 3 credits in either discipline.
The political and social history of ancient Greece and Rome will be surveyed with a focus on the themes of Environment, Politics, War, Art and Architecture, and Society. Special attention will be paid to Athens in the fifth and fourth centuries B.C.E. and to Rome under Caesar Augustas.

HIST 1651 (3CR)
NATIVE AMERICAN VOICES
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
This course will focus on the experience of $N$ ative Americans as they come to terms with living in the post-Colombian world. Emphasis will be given to $N$ ative American voices as preserved in primary materials.

HIST 2000 (6CR)
EARLY WESTERN CIVIUZATION, circa 300 to circa 1650
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Exclusion:HIST 2000 (TheEvolution of W estern Civilization to 1700)
This coursesurveys the history of western civilization from late antiquity

HIST/ G ERM 2351 (3CR)
GERMAN CULTURE AND SOCIETY FROM 1870 TO THE PRESENT
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Note: This course is cross-listed as GERM 2351 and may therefore count as three credits in either discipline.
Exclusion: HIST/GERM 2601
Starting with the founding of the German Empire during the
Franco-Prussian W ar, this course will trace the political, economic,
social, cultural and scientific developments in German-speaking
countries through the Bismarck period,iod,i.rls the2i I,c,j1 00-6932Tc01 36 613.97702m(HIST/GW eiper Republ1 rls tourrd Reichcientliticast-W orldthi

HIST 3131 (3CR)
REFORMATION EUROPE
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: Second-year standing and at least 6 credits from H istory at the 1000 or 2000 level; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: HIST 3131 (Reformation, Revolution and Absolutism)
This coursesurveysthehistory of Europeduring thereligious upheavals

HIST3251 (3CR)

HIST 3431 (3CR)
QUEBEC FROM CONFEDERATION TO SEPARATISM
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: Second-year standing and at least six credits in History at the 1000 or 2000 level; or permission of the Department
This course examines the political, religious, economic and cultural development of Quebec since Confederation with particular emphasis on the growth of nationalism and the emergence of separatism.

HIST3441 (3CR)
MODERN CANADA
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: Second-year standing and at least six credits in History at the 1000 or 2000 level; or permission of the Department
This course traces the development of those institutions, movements and ideas which are an integral part of the texture of modern Canada, and which have been shaping influences on the direction and pace of

HIST/RELG 3621 (3CR)
CHRISTANITY IN CHRISTENDOM
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: RELG 3601 or 3611 or third or fourth year History M ajor; or permission of the Department
Note: This courseiscross-listed as RELG 3621 and may thereforecount as three credits in either discipline.
Exclusion: HIST/RELG 3620
A consideration of Christianity at the height of its political power in the middle ages.

HIST/RELG 3631 (3CR)
CHRISTIANITY IN THE REFORMATION ERA
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: RELG 3601 or 3611 or 3621 or third or fourth year History
M ajor; or permission of the Department
Note: This course is cross-listed as RELG 3631 and may therefore count as three credits in either discipline.
A consideration of the reasons for and impact of the divisions in Christianity instituted by the Protestant Reformation.

HIST/RELG 3641 (3CR)
CHRISTIANITY AND MODERN STATES
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: RELG 3601 or 3611 or 3621 or third or fourth year History
M ajor; or permission of the Department
Note:This course is cross-listed as RELG 3641 and may therefore count as three credits in either discipline.
Exclusion: HIST/RELG 3641 (The M odern Church)
A consideration of how secularization has occurred in various modern states and of the sphere of influence that remains for religion in these circumstances.

HIST 3710 (6CR)
CHINA SINCE 1949
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: Second-year standing and at least six credits in History at the 1000 or 2000 level; or permission of the Department or as for RELG 3641
This course will deal with the contemporary history of China, focusing on six topics: the role of ideology; foreign policy goals and practicalities; intellectuals and student activists; religion, the rural-urban continum; and economic changes since 1949.

HIST/POLS 3731 (3CR)
JAPAN IN THE MODERN WORLD
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: Second-year standing and at least six credits in History at the
1000 or 2000 level; or permission of the Department
Note:This course is cross-listed as POLS 3731 and may thereforecount as three credits in either discipline.
Exclusion: HIST/POLS 3321
This course will examine Japan's relations with the international community in the years following renewed contact with the W est in the 1860's. Particular emphasis will be placed on the expanding intellectual, diplomatic and economic interchange and the impact of that interchange on the shaping of modern Japan.

HIST 3741 (3CR)
CLASSICALAND EARLY MODERN CHINA
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: Second-year standing and at least six credits in History at the 1000 or 2000 level; or permission of the Department Exclusion: HIST 2711
This course examines the major social, cultural, economic and intellectual trends of dynastic China from Tang to early Qing (700-1800). Attention will also begiven to the "M iddle Kingdom" world view and China's position in global trade and diplomatic networks prior to European expansion.

HIST 3751 (3CR)
CHINA IN THE MODERN WORLD
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: Second-year standing and at least six credits in History at the 1000 or 2000 level; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: HIST 2721
This course traces the contested process of nation building in China from themid-18th century to the present day. Particular attention will be given to the manner in which the Chinese people have interacted with Euro-American and Japaneseforeigners and the role theserelations

HIST4250 (6CR)
BRITAIN AND EUROPE IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY
Format: Seminar 3 Hours
Prereq: Third-year standing and at least six credits from among HIST
3211, 3221, 3231, 3241, 3251, POLS 3400; or permission of the
Department
Exclusion: HIST 4600
Seminar in twentieth century British and European history.

HIST4700 (6CR)
ADVANCED SEMINAR IN ASIA PACIFIC HISTORY
Format: Seminar 3 Hours
Prereq: Third-year standing and six credits from HIST 3710, 3731, 3741, 3751; or permission of the Department
This course examinesthedevelopment of Chineseand Japanese societies from the 19th through the 20th centuries. It will focus on the emergent national and individual consciousness in the two countries, and the rapidly changing political context in which they were constructed.

HIST 4950/ 4951 (6/3CR)
SPECIAL TOPICS - DIRECTED STUDY
Format: Independent Study
Prereq: Permission of instructor and Department required
HIST4990 (6CR)
HONOURS THESIS
Format: Independent Study/Thesis
Independent research and study under direction of a member of the department; for students in History H onours programme.

## INTERNATIONALECONOMICS AND BUSINESS

Interdisciplinary B.A. Programme

MINOR in International Economics/ Business is 24 credits eamed as follows:

12 from Economics 1000, (or 1001 and 1011), Commerce1001, 2201
12 from Economics 3501, 3531, 3551, 3901,3921, Commerce 2211, 3211, 3251, chosen in consultation with the ProgrammeAdvisor

Note: The listing of a course in the calendar is not a guarantee that the course is offered every year.
Note: Students must obtain a grade of at least C- in all courses used to fulfill prerequisite requirements. Otherwise, written permission of the appropriate Department or ProgrammeCoordinator must be obtained.

## INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

The study of International Relations has traditionally focussed on the competition for power among rival states. Today, however, non-state and intergovernmental actors, such as non-governmental organizations, multinational corporations, transnational diasporas, and organizations liketheU nited Nations al so exert important influencein international affairs. The multiple dimensions of power go beyond the distribution of economic and military capabilities and include class, gender, culture, and discourse. The "international" in International Relations ismoreover inseparablefrom domestic concerns and is as much about cooperation and compromise among international actors as it is about competition and conflict. TheInternational Relations programme providesstudents with a multidisciplinary foundation for understanding the complexities of today's international affairs.

## Interdisciplinary B.A. Programme

INTERDISCIPUNARY MAJ OR AREA OF STUDY in Intemational Relations is 72 credits as follows: Core (48 credits as follows):

6 from Political Science 1000
6 from International Relations/Political Science 2301, International Relations 3001
6 from History 1601, 1611, 2000, 2010, 2700
9 Economics 1001 and 1011 (or 1000), 3501
12 from a second language offered by the Department of M odern Languages and Literatures. Normally students will take German 1000, 2000 or French 1700, 2401, 2501 or Spanish 1100, 2100 or Japanese 1000, 2000 (Students may substitute other courses dependent on placement by theDepartment of M odern Languages and Literatures or another language subject approved by the International Relations Programme Coordinator or by transfer. If exempted, they must take the equivalent number of credits from elsewhere in the programme).
6 from Geography 1201, 2201, 2221, 2311
3 from an Intercultural area at the 1000 or 2000 level including Anthropology 1011, 2521; English 1111, 1121, 1201; French 2841 or 2851; German 2351; Spanish 2001, 2011; Religious Studies 2401, 2801; Sociology 1001; W omen's Studies 2001

Interdisciplinary electives at the 3/4000 level:

24 from 3/4000 level courses chosen in consultation with the International Relations Programme Coordinator from the following courses, of which a maximum 12 credits can betaken from any one discipline:
Anthropology 3811*, 3831*, 3841*, 3861*
Commerce 3251*
Economics 3531, 3551, 3901, 3921
English 3751*, 3761*, 3771*, 3781*, 3921*
French 3841*
Geography 3101*, 3301*, 3321*, 4101*, 4301*
History 3131, 3231, 3241, 3301, 3311, 3380, 3381, 3461, 3561 ,
3641*, 3710, 3731, 3741, 3751, 4250*, 4401*, 4550*, 4700*
International Relations 3101, 3201, 3301, 3401
Political Science 3021*, 3200, 3310, 3731, 4200, 4211, 4300, 4550
ReligiousStudies 3001*, 3101*, 3301*, 3311*, 3311*, 3501*, 3601*,
3641*, 3701*, 3891*, 3900*, 3941*, 4401*, 4411*, 4421*, 4821*
Sociology 3121*, 3221*, 3431*, 3501*, 3611*, 4511*
Note: Not all these courses may be available in any given year.
Note: * Courses marked with an asterisk require additional prerequisites.

## HONOURS in Intemational Relations is 84 credits as follows:

72 credits as in the M ajor (48 from Core, 24 from 3/4000 level electives), plus
6 from 4000 level Anthropology, Economics, English, Geography, History, Political Science, Religious Studies, or Sociology, chosen in consultation with the International Relations Programme Coordinator
6 from International Relations 4101, 4301, 4950/1, 4701
Note: The listing of a course in the calendar is not a guarantee that the course is offered every year.
Note: Students must obtain a grade of at least C - in all courses used to fulfill prerequisite requirements. Otherwise, written permission of the appropriate Department or Programme Coordinator must be obtained.

## INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS COURSES

INLR/POLS 2301 (3CR)
TOPICS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
Format:Lecture/Discussion/Group Projects 3 H ours
Prereq: POLS 1000; or permission of the Department
Note: This course is cross-listed as POLS 2301 and may count as 3 credits in either discipline.
A study of the major issues and themes in international relations, including the nature of war and the conditions of peace.

INLR 3001 (3CR)
GENDER AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

## J APANESE STUDIES

See M odern Languages and Literatures

## LATIN

SeeClassical Studies
UNGUISTICS
See M odern Languages and Literatures

## MATHEMATICS

M athematics is a discipline which has been said to be the Queen of the Sciences, and is the foundation of most modern quantitative and qualitative studies. The permanence and universality of mathematics throughout the ages is a consequence of its very nature. M athematics is cumulative, developing from theearliest use of numbers by prehistoric civilizations to the highly deductive nature of geometry as developed by the Greeks, from the practical applications of calculus developed in the seventeenth century to the modern use of number theory in
B.A. HONOURS in Mathematics is 72 credits earned as follows:

18 from M athematics 1111, 1121, 2111, 2121, 2211, 2221
6 from Computer Science 1711, 1721
24 from M athematics 3011, 3111, 3121, 3211, 3311, 3321, 4131, 4221
3 from M athematics 3411
15 from $M$ athematics at the $3 / 4000$ levels
6 from $M$ athematics or Computer Science at the 3/4000 levels
B.A. OR B.Sc. HONOURS in Computer Science and

MATH 1121 (3CR)
INTRODUCTION TO C9 AШUS6olaio6eLOr50r1121 (3CR)

## MATH 3031 (3CR)

HISTORY OF MATHEMATICS
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: MATH 1121 (or 1131) and 6 credits from MATH 2111, 2121, 2211 and 2221
A survey of the history of $M$ athematics. Topics include: the achievements of early civilizations, the developments in Europeleading to the calculus and its consequences, the growth of rigor in the 18th and 19th centuries, the axiomatic method in the 20th century.

MATH 3111 (3CR)
REALANALYSIS I
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: MATH 2111, 2121, 2211; or permission of the Department Exclusion: MATH 3110
A systematic and rigorous study of the real numbers and functions of a real variable, emphasizing limits and continuity.

## MATH 3121 (3CR)

REALANALYSISII
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: M ATH 3111; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: MATH 3110
A continuation of $M$ athematics 3111 including the study of concepts from the Calculus, including differentiation and integration.

## MATH 3131 (3CR)

MATHEMATICALMETHODSFOR DIFFERENTIALEQUATIONS Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: M ATH 2121 and 2221; or permission of the Department This course is designed primarily for students in mathematics, physics, or engineering. It covers systems of 1st and 2nd order ordinary differential equations, Laplace and Fourier transforms, power series solutions for equations with singular points, and Fourier series.

## MATH 3141 (3CR)

## VECTOR CALCULUS

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: M ATH 2111; or permission of the Department
Topics covered include vectors in the plane and in three space, vector functions, curves, tangent and normal vectors, velocity and acceleration; curvature and arc length, directional derivatives and the gradient, vector fields, line integrals, the Fundamental Theorem of line integrals, divergence and curl, Green's Theorem, parametrized surfaces, surface area and surface integrals, flux, Stokes' Theorem, and the Divergence Theorem.

## MATH 3151 (3CR)

## AN INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICALMODEШNG

 Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 HoursPrereq: M ATH 2121 and 2221; or permission of the Department This course provides an introduction to the nature of theoretical mathematical modelling illustrated by examples drawn from thephysical and engineering sciences, pursuit and conflict problems, population dynamics (mathematical ecology), traffic flow, sociological problems (voting, kinship, cultural stability) and other areas depending on the interests of the class.

MATH 3211 (3CR)
MODERN ALGEBRA I
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: M ATH 2211 and M ATH 2221; or permission of theD epartment An introduction to the theory of groups and rings.

MATH 3221 (3CR)
ADVANCED LNEAR ALGEBRA
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: M ATH 2221; (M ATH 2211 is recommended); or permission of the Department
An advanced course in linear algebra, covering selected topics from: change of basis and similarity of matrices; multilinear forms and determinants; canonical forms, Primary Decomposition Theorem, Jordan form; semisimple and normal operators; spectral theory; quadratic forms; applications to geography, electrical networks, linear programming, differential equations, or the geometry of conic sections.

MATH 3231 (3CR)
NUMBER THEORY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: M ATH 2211; or permission of the Department
An introductory half-course in the theory of numbers covering such topics as: Euclidean algorithm, Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic, congruences, diophantine equations, Fermat and Wilson Theorems, quadratic residues, continued fractions, Prime number theorem.

## MATH 3251 (3CR) <br> INTRODUCTION TO COMBINATORICSAND GRAPH THEORY Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours <br> Prereq: M ATH 2211, 2221; or permission of the Department Topicscovered includeenumeration (permutations and combinations, inclusion-exclusion and pigeonhole principles, recurrence relations and generatingfunctions), algorithmic graph theory (minimum-weight spanning trees and minimum-weight paths) and combinatorial design theory (latin squares and finite geometries, balanced incompleteblock designs, triple systems).

## MATH 3311 (3CR)

PROBABILTY AND STATISTICS I
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: M ATH 2111; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: MATH 3310
An introduction to the mathematical theory of probability. Topics covered include: samplespace, events, axioms, conditional probability, Bayes Theorem, random variables, combinatorial probability, moment generating functions, transformations of random variables, univariate and jint distributions with reference to the binomial, hypergeometric, normal, Gamma, Poisson, and others; convergence of sequences of variables, central Limit Theorem.

MATH 3321 (3CR)
PROBABILTY AND STATISTICS II
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: M ATH 3311; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: MATH 3310
An introduction to mathematical statistics. Topics covered include:
Estimation, unbiasedness, efficiency, Cramer-Rao lower bound, consistency, sufficiency, maximum likelihood estimators, hypothesis testing, power of tests, likelihood ration, regression analysis and analysis of variance.

MATH/COMP 3411 s4uo 3411 s4uy. 5 TfUMERICALTmALYSIS the Department
through the placement process must be replaced on their programmes by credits at the upper levels.

## Language of Instruction and Assignments

All courses in the French curriculum are generally delivered in French alone, and all assignments, both oral and written, are to be completed in French. Exceptionally, two courses offer students the option of completing written work in English: French 2201 (Cinéma du monde francophone) and French 2841/2851 (Identités culturelles dela France contemporaine). In the case of the latter, students who intend to apply the credits towards the completion of a minor, major or honours programme must do the written work in French and register for the

FREN 1700 (6CR)
INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory 1 H our
Prereq: Placement by the Department
An intensive approach to the development of communication skills through the integration of grammar study, writing practice, and oral exercises. The study of written and oral language will be reinforced by

FREN 3151 (3CR)
EXPRESSIVITÉI
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: FREN 2501; or permission of the Department
A coursedesigned for students at the advanced level who have a serious desire to speak French with enhanced clarity, spontaneity and colour. A systematic study of phonological and prosodic features of French, both international and Canadian.

FREN 3161 (3CR)
EXPRESSIVITÉ II
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: FREN 3151; or permission of the Department
Theobjectives aresimilar to those of Expressivitél, but special emphasis will be placed on the acquisition of specific and varied vocabularies, on the study of Canadian variants, and on a variety of exercises designed to help students speak French with greater confidence.

FREN 3201 (3CR)
MOYEN-ÂGEETRENAISSANCE: ÉPOPÉE, ROMAN ETPOÉSIE
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: FREN 2601; or permission of the Department
Selected works from the 11th to the 16th centuries representative of diverse narrative and lyrical traditions: epic poetry, novel, lyric poetry, fabliaux and satire. W orks and authors studied may include, but are not limited to: La Chanson de Roland, Chrétien deTroyes, M arie de France, Rabelais, M arguerite deN avarre, FrançoisVillon, Louise Labé Pierre Ronsard, and others.

FREN 3271 (3CR)

## LES DÉBUTS DU THÉÂ TRE EN FRANCE

Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: FREN 2601; or permission of the Department
Study of the origins of modern French theatre from the 12th to the 17th centuries including religious drama, miracle plays, mystery plays, farce, comedy and tragedy. Representative works and authors will be chosen from among: LeJeu d'Adam, Adam de la Halle, Rutebeuf, La Farce de M aître Pathelin, La Farce du Cuvier, Gréban, Bèze, Garnier, Jodelle, Larivey, Corneille: L'Illusion comique.

FREN 3321 (3CR)
BAROQUE ETCLASSICISME
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: FREN 2601; or permission of the Department
Selected works from the lyrical, humanists, moralist and prose fiction currents from the end of the 16th century through the 17th century. Authors studied may include M ontaigne, Descartes, Pascal, Scarron, M Ile de Scudéry, Furetière, M me de Lafayette, M me de Sévigné, La Fontaine et La Bruyè̀e.

FREN 3371 (3CR)
LE THÉÂ TRE CLASSIQUE
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: FREN 2601; or permission of the Department
A study of comedy and tragedy in the seventeenth century concentrating on selected works of $M$ olière, Corneille and Racine.

FREN 3401 (3CR)
LF ROMAN DU DIX-HUITİ̀ME SIĖCLE
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prrendege.fREN 2601; or permission of the Department
A study of the birth of the modern novel, drawing on the works of Lesage, M arivaux, Prévost, M ontesquieu, V oltaire, Rousseau, Laclos, Sade, Diderot.

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FREN 4011 (3CR)
TRADUCTION
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: FREN 3111; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: FREN 4001 (Stylistique II)
The course includes detailed study and written exercises dealing with the following: comparative stylistics (French/English), technical problems of translation, literal translation, transposition and equival ence. W ritten exercises in both translation and composition are required.

FREN 4901 (3CR)
SELECTED TOPICS
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: Permission of the Department
A seminar course availableto students who have completed at least two courses in French literature at the 3000 level and at least in two period or theme series (e.g: series of courses whose numbers begin with 32 to 38)

FREN 4990 (6CR)
MÉMOIRE
Format: Independent Study/Essay
Prereq: Permission of the Department
(H onours Essay) The subject and programme of research will be established at the end of the student's third year, and submitted for approval to theDepartment. Theessay must show evidence of scholarly investigation and will be written in French.

## GERMAN STUDIES

The German language is spoken by approximately 120 million people in Germany, Austria, Switzerland, Luxembourg and Liechtenstein, and by more than one million Canadians. German is one of the official languages of the United $N$ ations and is the second most widely used foreign language in Europe.
German has a long tradition at M ount Allisrad.eradition at M ithit pe.sREN 4001 (Styl. 100136 sal uol. 10 I1/F0 9.5 R with g4lion Can 013 g 00136322

SUMMER PROGRAMMES IN GERMANY
There is a possibility of taking summer courses for credit in Germany

GERM 3231 (3CR)
MODERN GERMAN UTERATURE
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: GERM 2000; or permission of the Department
Selected works of writers from German-speaking countries will beread.
These works will reflect on the partition of Germany after W orld W ar II into politically opposing camps, the economic miracle in West Germany with its social implications, and the continued pre-occupation of a united Germany with its fascist and communist past. This course is designed to develop the student's reading ability and aural and oral skills in German.

GERM 3301 (3CR)
ENLG HTENMENTUTERATURE
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: GERM 2000; or permission of the Department
A study of representative works of those authors who helped shape the period generally known as the German Enlightenment, the first age in German cultural history which recognized the instrumental rolepeople can play in determining their own destiny in this world (cf. Kant's definition of "Aufklärung"). Authors to bestudied include Brockes, Haller, Gellert, Lessing, and Wieland.

GERM 3311 (3CR)
UTERA TURE OF THE LATE EIG HTEENTH C ENTURY
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: GERM 2000; or permission of the Department
It is the aim of this course to demonstrate the underlying unity in the varied patterns which constitute this period. Terms such as Empfindsamkeit and Sturm und Drang will all be shown to be
Em534.8s Gellert, Lessing, and Wieland.onomic miracle in We3520 0136 Lenz, Hertit united Gys wg Goe 1 36ibutchi ( 3101 Tm (LITERATURE OF TH

## Disc iplinary B.A. Programmes

MINOR in Hispanic Studies is 24 credits eamed asfollows:
18 from Spanish 1100, 2100, 3101, 3111
6 either from Spanish 2001, 2011, 3001, 3011
or
from Spanish 3001, 3011, and literature courses in Spanish at the 3000 level, chosen in consultation with the Programme Advisor

MAJ OR AREA OF STUDY in Hispanic Studies is 60 credits eamed as follows:

18 from Spanish 1100, 2100, 3101, 3111
6 from Spanish 2001, 2011
18 from Spanish at the 3000 level, offered in Spanish
18 creditsfrom complementary courses in Arts and Letters, History, Classics, Social Sciences, chosen in consultation with the Programme Advisor

Note: A major in M odern Languages (French, German and Spanish), is also available.
Note: The listing of a course in the calendar is not a guarantee that the course is offered every year.
Note: Students must obtain a grade of at least C - in all courses used to fulfill prerequisite requirements. Otherwise, written permission of the appropriate Department or Programme Coordinator must be obtained.

## SPANISH COURS pNSPANISH COURS pN

SPAN 3211 (3CR)
SPANISH LTERATURE OF THE GOLDEN AGE
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: SPAN 3101 and 3111; or permission of the Department
A study of the literature of Spain of the 16th and 17th centuries.
Particular attention will be given to poetry, theatre and the novel. This course will be conducted in Spanish.

SPAN 3221 (3CR)
NINEIEENTH-CENTURY SPANISH UTERATURE
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: SPAN 3101 and 3111; or permission of the Department A study of the poetry and theatre of the Romantic period and of the novel of the second half of the century. This course will be conducted in Spanish.

SPAN 3231 (3CR)
TWENTIETH-CENTURY SPANISH LTERA TURE
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: SPAN 3101 and 3111; or permission of the Department A study of selected poetry, novels and plays of this century beginning with the "Generacion de 1898". This course will be conducted in Spanish.

SPAN 3301 (3CR)
SHORTPROSE OF LATIN AMERICA
Format: Lecture 3 H ours3CR)

## JAPA 2000 (6CR)

## INTERMEDIATE J APANESE

Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory 1 H our
Prereq: JAPA 1000; or permission of the Department
A continuation of Japanese 1000 with particular attention directed to communications skills in both writing and speaking. Three hours of class and one hour of language laboratory per week.

## UNGUISTICS

Like other inquiries which are central to human experience, language has long been thefocus of intellectual examination. Speculation on the nature of language appears in the works of Plato, Aristotle and other Greek philosophers. Although a number of disciplines, from literary studies to computer science, sharethestudy of language with linguistics, the focus of linguistics is the scientific study of language. Linguists are interested in how human language is organized in the human mind and in how thesocial structures of human communities shapelanguage to their own purposes, reflecting themselves in language use.
Note: The listing of a course in the calendar is not a guarantee that the course is offered every year.
Note: Students must obtain a grade of at least C-in all courses used to fulfill prerequisite requirements. Otherwise, written permission of the appropriate Department or Programme Coordinator must be obtained.

## UNGUISTICS COURSES

UNG 2001 (3CR)
INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY OF LANGUAGE
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: None
A general-interest course intended to acquaint studentsin all fieldswith the structural, social and psychological forces that shape language, beginning with a consideration of the origins and nature of language and proceeding to an examination of languages as systems and the ways they structure meaning.

UNG 3001 (3CR)
FUNDAMENTALS OF GENERA L LNG UISTICS.
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: LING 2001 and a minimum of six credits in a language other than English; or permission of the Department
This course on the nature and structure of language examines the physiology of speech, word formation, theoretical concepts of sentence generation, and the phonological and historical forces involved in language creation and language change. It is recommended for senior students in language and literary studies, and students interested in

## MUSC 1101 (3CR)

MATERIALS OF MUSIC I
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours, Laboratory 2 Hours
Prereq: M USC 1011; or Placement Test in M usic Theory
A study of theharmonic, melodic, rhythmic and structural materials of music through analysis, writing, sight-singing, and listening, including: harmonic rhythm, structural and non-structural dissonance; cadence formulae, diatonic triads and seventh chords in all positions; elementary modulation; secondary dominant and leading-tonetriads and seventh cords; various types of melodies; basic structural units; simple part forms.

## MUSC 1111 (3CR)

MATERIALS OF MUSIC II
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours, Laboratory 2 Hours
Prereq: M USC 1101
A continuation of M usic 1101 in Term II.
MUSC 2101 (3CR)
MATERIALS OF MUSIC III
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours, Laboratory 2 Hours
Prereq: M USC 1111 or 1131; or permission of the Department A review and continuation of M usic 1111 or 1131. Includes: advanced part-writing techniques; chromaticism; advanced modulation; borrowed and altered chords (N eapolitan and augmented sixth chords); traditional formal structures: binary, ternary, theme and variations, rondo, sonata-allegro, sonata-rondo; survey of contrapuntal genres and techniques.

## MUSC 2111 (3CR)

MATERIALS OF MUSIC IV
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours, Laboratory 2 Hours
Prereq: M USC 2101; or permission of the Department
A continuation of M usic 2101 in Term II.
MUSC 2141 (3CR)

## ELEMENTARY COMPOSITION I

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: M USC 1111; or permission of the Department
Work in the small forms using traditional concepts, techniques and idioms. An attempt will bemadeto develop an approach to composition that will serve the student in whatever style or medium is chosen. The initial emphasis will be placed on developing an awareness of the factors that come into play in musical composition, as well as on recognizing and being able to produce strong musical material. The focus shifts gradually to cohesion, the development of materials and the handling of contrast.

MUSC 2151 (3CR)
ELEMENTARY COMPOSITION II
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: M USC 2141; or permission of the Department
A continuation of M usic 2141 in Term II.

MUSC 3121 (3CR)
ORCHESTRATION I
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: M USC 2111; or permission of the Department
A course in the use of the instruments of the modern symphony orchestra and the relationship between medium and style. Scoring for

MUSC 3251 (3CR)
TWENTIETH CENTURY MUSIC II
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: M USC 3241; or permission of the Department
A survey of western art music from the beginning of W orld W ar II to the present. The course will focus on the study of representative works of music, with the approach again being both historical and analytical.

MUSC 4141 (3CR)

## ADVANCED COMPOSITION I

Format: Seminar 3 Hours
Prereq: M USC 3151; or permission of the Department
A continuation of M usic 3151 with adding emphasis on the development of an individual style.

MUSC 4151 (3CR)
ADVANCED COMPOSITION II
Format: Seminar 3 Hours
Prereq: M USC 4141; or permission of the Department
A continuation of M usic 4141 in theTerm II.
MUSC 4181 (3CR)
ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES I
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: M USC 2111; or permission of the Department
Development of skills in the analysis of music through examination of scores drawn from a wide range of periods, styles and media.
Introduction and application of various theories of coherence and unity (Schenker, H indemith, M essiaen, et al.).

MUSC 4191 (3CR)
ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES II
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: M USC 4181; or permission of the Department
A continuation of M usic 4181 in Term II.

## MUSIC HISTORY AND UTERATURE

## MUSC 1201 (3CR)

MUSIC HISTORY AND UTERATURE I
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: Registration in the first year of the B.M us. or B.A. (M ajor or Honours in M usic), M inor in M usic; or permission of theDepartment Coreq: M USC 1101
This is the first course in a series designed to introduce students to the history and literature of music in the W estern W orld. The first part of the course will providean overview of the variousstyleeras and genres. This will be followed by a survey of music from the M edieval and Renaissance eras. Changing concepts, styles, forms and media are considered and compared through readings, score study, recordings, library research, and classroom performance.

MUSC 1211 (3CR)
MUSIC HISTORY AND UTERATURE II
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: M USC 1201; or permission of the Department
Coreq: M USC 1111
A survey of music history and literature of the Baroque period.

MUSC 2001 (3CR)
INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Exclusion: MUSC 2000
This course will include an introduction to the basic elements of music. The development of listening skills and an understanding of these elements will be fostered through an examination of various styles which will include world music and/or contemporary popular music.

MUSC 2011 (3CR)
Survey of Western Music
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Exclusion: MUSC 2000
In this course, form and style will be interrelated with historical considerations in a chronological approach to the history of western music. Live performances will be included whenever possible.

MUSC 2201 (3CR)
MUSIC HISTORY AND UTERATURE III
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: M USC 1211; or permission of the Department
Coreq: MUSC 2101
A survey of music history and literatureof thePre-Classical and Classical periods through Beethoven.

MUSC 2211 (3CR)
MUSIC HISTORY AND UTERATURE IV
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: M USC 2201; or permission of the Department Coreq: MUSC 2111
A survey of music history and literature of the Romantic period, extending from Beethoven's contemporaries through the nineteenth century.

MUSC 3001 (3CR)
INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC IN CANADA
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: M USC 2011 or M USC 2211; or permission of theDepartment This course is a survey of the history of music in Canada from the beginning of the seventeenth century to the present. Reference will be made to the folk music of indigenous and immigrant groups. Some attention will be given to the development of listening skills and understanding of the elements of music related to the course. Historical and social consideration alongside a chronological approach to Canadian music history will form the basis of the course.

MUSC 3211 (3CR)
SELEC TED TOPICS IN MUSIC HISTORY AND UTERATURE Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: M USC 2211; or permission of the Department
T0 1312 158.IoTmf listening skills andLectur(Tm(Thi,0 0 lof 001 346.113123

## MUSC 4221 (3CR)

SEMINARIN MUSIC HISTORY I/II
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: M USC 3251; or permission of the Department
Note: Students may register for M USC 3211 and/or 4221 more than once, provided the subject matter differs.
A senior seminar on the formulation of critical concepts as they relate to specific styles and works, including questions of analytical systems, the formation of values, reception theory, aesthetics, and allied matters. Emphasis will be placed on the development of research, bibliographical, and writing skills, as well as on the presentation of oral reports. This course is especially useful for students contemplating graduate studies in Musicology.

## MUSIC EDUCATION

Note: M usic 3303, 3311, 4311, and 4363, areopen to B. M us. and B.A. (Honours or $M$ ajor in $M$ usic) students; other students by permission of the Department, contingent on the student's musical background and completion of the necessary prerequisite(s). Registration in other instrumental methods courses is also subject to the availability of musical instruments. Students should consult the timetable carefully regarding the semester(s) in which these courses are offered.

MUSC 3303 (3CR)

## VOCAL METHODS

Format: Lecture/Discussion 2 Hours
This is a practical course designed to acquaint the student with the skills required for good singing. The basic physiology, acoustics and co-ordination of singing will be studied in a class situation. The emphasis will beon vocal production and expression and will include solo singing of standard repertoire, with critical analysis by the class of vocal technique and style. The application of vocal principles to choral singing will also be considered.

## MUSC 3311 (3CR) <br> ELEMENTARY METHODS

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: M USC 2111; or permission of the Department
This course is designed to introducestudents to thetopic of music and young children, and to acquaint them with current philosophies and methodologies with an emphasisupon those of Zoltan K odály and Carl Orff. It is designed for any music students who are interested in the topic of music and young children and is not limited to thosestudents planning to teach in the public schools.

MUSC 3323 (3CR)

## BRASS METHODS

Format: Lecture/Discussion 2 Hours
A practical course designed to acquaint thestudent with the basic skills necessary for the playing and teaching of the instruments of the brass family. Concentration is on basic embouchureformation, posture, hand position, fingering or slide position, proper breathing, and methodology.

MUSC 3333 (3CR)

## WOODWIND METHODS

## Format: Lecture/Discussion 2 H ours

A practical course designed to acquaint thestudent with the basic skills necessary for the playing and teaching of the instruments of the woodwind family. Concentration is on basic embouchure formation, posture, fingering, proper breathing, and methodology.

## MUSC 3343 (3CR)

## STRING METHODSI

Format: Lecture/Discussion 2 H ours
A practical course designed to acquaint thestudent with the basic skills necessary for the playing and teaching of the instruments of the bowed string family. Instrumental assignment is made by the instructor, and the student plays one instrument (violin, viola, cello, or bass) for the duration of thecourse. Concentration is on basic techniques of posture, position, bowing and left-hand finger patterns.

## MUSC 4311 (3CR)

## SECONDARY METHODS

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: M USC 3311; or permission of the Department This course, which is a continuation of M usic 3311, covers several aspects of music instruction at the secondary level including choral, instrumental, and general music programmes. An introduction to the use of technology in music programmes and classroom harmony instruments will also be included.

MUSC 4353 (3CR)
Pm(instruments will also be included.)Tjrj-0.012EyS,fl alogy in $m$

## APPUED STUDIES

MUSC 1500/2500/3500/4500/4501 (6/3 CR)
CHIEF PRACTICALI, II, III, IV
Format: Private Instruction 1 Hour, M aster Classes
Prereq: For 1500: audition; for advanced levels: successful completion of the preceding course in the sequence
Applied courses involve individual weekly instruction in vocal and instrumental music, and facilitate technical command, interpretive insight, and understanding of pedagogical procedures. These courses stress the development of the ability to perform with competence and musical understanding while providing a comprehensive background of music of various periods, styles and composers, thus allowing students to interpret representative works of the past and present.

## MUSC 4590/4593 (6/3 CR) <br> RECITAL

Format: Private Instruction 1 Hour, M aster Classes
Prereq: Students enrolling in 4590 must attain at least A- in M USC 3500, and must have participated in at least one half-recital. Students enrolling in 4593 must attain at least A- in M USC 3500, and must have participated in at least two collegia concerts (or the equivalent) since enrollingin theB.M us. programme. Students enrolling in 4590 or 4593 must have completed M USC 2111 and 2211.
Preparation and execution of a public recital programme ( 30 minutes for 4591 or 60 for 4590 ) under thesupervision of thestudent's principal teacher. The programme must be planned at the end of the student's third year in consultation with the teacher, and it must be submitted to the department for approval.

MUSC 4600 (6CR)
ACCOMPANIMENT
Format: Private Instruction 1 Hour
Prereq: M USC 3603; or permission of the Department
This course is designed to allow fourth year keyboard majors to concentrateon accompaniment in lieu of the Chief Practical, 4500. The student will beexpected to accom pany a full recital, or two half recitals, or the equivalent thereof in the accompaniment of several individuals or a major ensembleor ensembles. Permission to enroll will begranted and instruction will be given by the Chief Practical instructor.

## PERFORMANCE ELECTIVES

Students should note that most of these electives are 3 credit courses which run through both terms. For completeinformation please consult the timetable.

## MUSC 2521 (3CR) <br> DICTION FOR SINGERS

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
This course will acquaint students with the symbols and sounds of the International Phonetic Alphabet and with the application of the IPA to the English, French, German, Italian, Latin and Spanish Ianguages. The differences between spoken and sung language will be explored and the physical processes required to produce the various sounds will be investigated and practised.

## MUSC 2603 (3CR)

## ACCOMPANIMENTI

Format: Lecture/Laboratory 3 H ours
Prereq: M USC 1500; permission of the Department
This course will assist students in acquiring the basic knowledge and skills necessary for providing an artistic accompaniment. Students will examine different styles of music including Art Song, Lieder and Oratorio, as well as accompaniments for instrumental works and orchestral reductions.

## MUSC 2613 (3CR)

CHAMBER MUSIC I
Format: Private Instruction 1 H our
Prereq: M USC 2613 open to 2nd, 3rd, and 4th year music students in their major instrument with the permission of the applied music instructor, the course instructor, and the coordinator; others by permission of the Department
Thesecourses (taken in sequence) aredesigned to givestudents practical experience in the art of chamber music performance. Students will be assigned to instructors and repertoire ( 30 minutes minimum) will be chosen and approved in the Spring prior to the beginning of the next academic year. There will betwo public performances by each chamber group.

## MUSC 3413 (3CR) <br> CHORALCONDUCTING

Format:Lecture/Laboratory 3 H ours
Prereq: M USC 2111; or permission of the Department Coreq: MUSC 3303
A practical course designed to train the student in the fundamentals of conducting. Students will help each other by acting as an ensemble for student conductors.

MUSC 3423 (3CR)
INSTRUMENTALCONDUCTING
Format: Lecture/Laboratory 3 Hours
Prereq: M USC 2111; or permission of the Department
A practical course designed to train musicians in fundamentals of Instrumental conducting.

MUSC 3603/4603 (3CR)
ACCOMPANIMENTIIIIII Format:

MUSC 4613 (3CR)
CHAMBER MUSIC III
Format: Private Instruction 1 Hour
Prereq: M USC 3613; or permission of the Department

## GENERAL ELECTIVE

MUSC 4951 (3CR)
SPECIAL TOPICS IN MUSIC
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: Completion of the coreM usic courses in thearea of theSpecial Topics elective; or permission of the Department
Note: This course may be used as a Group B M usic Elective in the Bachelor of M usic degree.
Thiscourseallowsstudents theopportunity to pursuea topic of special interest not covered in other Department of M usic courses, or a topic not covered in depth by the course offered.

## THE FOШOWING ARE ONE CREDITENSEMBLES:

MUSC 1629-4629 CHAM BER ORCHESTRA
MUSC 1639-4639 SYM PHONIC BAND
MUSC 1649-4649 INSTRUM ENTAL JAZZ ENSEMBLE
MUSC 1659-4659 ELLIOTT CHORALE
MUSC 1669-4669 CHORAL SOCIETY
MUSC 1689-4689 LARGE ENSEM BLE OF LIKE INSTRUMENTS
(BRASS CHOIR)
MUSC 1699-4699 VOCAL JAZZ ENSEM BLE
MUSC 2679-4679 OPERA WORK SHOP
Prereq: Permission of the Department

## RECITALAND CONCERTS

Performances by students, faculty, and guest artists form an important part of the musical life of M ount Allison. The University Performing Arts Series brings to the campus top performers of international rank. Various music faculty ensembles provide an "in residence" group of performers. Frequent student recitals and Collegia M usica provide further enrichment as well asopportunities for studentsto gain valuable listening and performance experience.

## PRACTICE FACIUTIES

Practicefacilities are available in the Department of $M$ usic for non-music majors from 5 p.m. to 6:30 p.m. daily. Other times are reserved for students registered in Applied Studies courses: Chief Practical, Recital, Accompaniment and Chamber Music.

## PHILOSOPHY

Philosophy is the endeavour to understand the basic questions that arise for us in our world, and to formulatethis understanding in a critical manner. Traditionally, thesequestionshavetouched upon what can be known, what can be valued, what our own position is socially and individually- above all, how we can know what wethink weknow.
The Department believes that careful study of the great works of the past and present provides the best access to philosophical questions. Thus many of our courses concentrate the student on developments in thehistory of philosophy, from thesixth century B.C. to thetwentieth century. Courses in logic, ethics, metaphysics, philosophy of science and the philosophy of mind examine special issues in these developments and arecompared to theformulation of thesesameissues in Asian philosophy.
The study of philosophy invites critical and imaginative consideration of the questions themsel ves.
Only thereby can the student learn to appreciate their force, and the variety of responses to them. Since philosophical questions are deeply imbedded in the development of western civilization, one can study philosophy in conjunction with a wide range of other disciplines. M oreover, our students have found it a useful background for subsequent endeavours in fields such as law, civil service, medicine, theology, and further graduate study.

## Disciplinary B.A. Programmes

MINOR in Philosophy is 24 credits, eamed asfollows:
6 from the H umanities 1600 Series
6 to 12 from Philosophy at the 2000 level
6 to 12 from Philosophy at the 3/4000 level, chosen in consultation with the ProgrammeAdvisor
methodologies typical of these disciplines and to familiarize them with the approaches taken, as well as the sorts of themes pursued and questions raised in these disciplines.
Note: The listing of a course in the calendar is not a guarantee that the course is offered every year.
Note: Students must obtain a grade of at least C- in all courses used to fulfill prerequisite requirements. Otherwise, written permission of the appropriate Department or Programme Coordinator must be obtained.

PHIL 1601 (3CR)
PLATO'S REPUBLC
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
A study of Plato's The Republic can serve as an introduction to almost all the issues that are central to our western philosophical tradition. The problems of virtue (temperance, courage, wisdom), justice, order (social, political and cosmological), knowledge, thenatureof thepsyche, beauty, and of reality in general will all arise in the study of this text, providing a good basis for discussion.

PHIL 1611 (3CR)
SELF, SOCIETY AND FREEDOM

## Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours

This course will examine various accounts given of 'the self' in the history of ideas. What values can be accorded to human beings are dependent upon our accounts of the nature of the self, especially in relations: social, political, intellectual, emotional. The main themeto beexplored will revolve around theissue of whether freedom is anything morethan an illusion formulated to control the population.

## PHIL 1651 (3CR)

## THE CHANGING IMAGE OF NATURE

## Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours

Our intellectual heritage is laced with shifting and conflicting attitudes towards "Nature" which impact everything from how we can come to know about nature, scientifically, to ethical implicationsfor how human beingsrelate to other natural beings. Thiscoursewill usereadingsfrom the history of western philosophy, especially from the early modern era, to assess the extent to which we have inherited these convictions or developed alternatives to them.

## PHIL 2401 (3CR)

## INTRODUCTORY AESTHEIICS

## Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours

Prereq: Three credits from the H umanities 1600 Series; or permission of the Department
An introduction to theidea of beauty in such thinkers as Plato, Aquinas, Kant, and Heidegger. Topics to be discussed include the relationship of beauty to truth, the experience of the sublime, and the philosophy of art.

## PHIL 2511 (3CR) <br> INTRODUCTORY PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE <br> Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours

Prereq: Three credits from H umanities 1600 Series; or permission of the Department
Successful science claims to give us knowledge of what exists in the universe, and it claimsto explain why what happensin a given localized system happens. The italicized words in the last sentence indicate philosophical assumptions within sciencewhich this coursewill explore. Based on historical cases, philosophical interpretations will becompared from logical positivism to Kuhnian paradigms, and the most recent critiques from social constructivism and feminism.

## PHIL 2611 (3CR)

## INTRODUCTORY LOGIC I

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: Three credits from H umanities 1600 Series; or permission of Department
A study of and exercise in the elementary forms of focussed thinking. Specific topics include the nature of categorical formulation, the techniques for distinguishing valid from invalid reasoning (deductive inference), and the principles violated in typical varieties of fallacious reasoning.

## PHIL 2621 (3CR) <br> INTRODUCTORY LOGIC II

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: PHIL 2611; or permission of the Department
A study of and exercise in more advanced forms of focused thinking. Specific topics include the Greek understanding of the basis and goal of learning (inductiveinference) and themodern logical reinterpretation of deductive, inductive, and fallacious reasoning.

## PHIL 2701 (3CR) <br> INTRODUCTORY ETHICS

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: Three credits from H umanities 1600 Series; or permission of the Department
An introduction to thehistory and philosophical problems of ethics in the western tradition. This will acquaint the student with a number of received traditions based on metaphysical, religious, rational, and pragmatic grounds, as well as introduce certain fundamental perennial problems of moral decision-making.

## PHIL 2801 (3CR) <br> INTRODUCTION TO METAPHYSICS

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: Three credits from H umanities 1600 Series; or permission of the Department
An introduction to thestudy of metaphysics understood broadly as the study of the fundamental nature of reality. This will include the study of variousthemes including thenature of substance, divinity, causation, appearanceand reality, the oneand the many, mind and matter, as they appear in the discussions of the world's great philosophers from Lao Tzu to Shankara, and from Aristotle to Bertrand Russell.

## PHIL 3000 (6CR)

ANCIENTPHILOSOPHY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq:Threecredits from 2000-level Philosophy; or permission of the Department
Theissues which develop before and with Plato establish theframework for all subsequent philosophic reflection. Thiscoursewill examinesome of these issues as they appeared prior to Plato and will employ these "pre-Socratics" as an entry into Plato's philosophy. Subsequently, aspects of Aristotle's thought will be explored as alternatives to and developments of Plato's philosophy.

PHIL 3221 (3CR)
MODERN PHILOSOPHY: THE RATIONAUSTTRADITION
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq:Threecredits from 2000-level Philosophy; or permission of the Department
An investigation of theleading seventeenth century continental thinkers who formulated the great a priori systems. The capacity and function of human reason fully to understand the world is a theme common to thesethinkers, and constitutes one of themajor concerns of the course, a concern bal anced by investigation of why these systems have reached such diverse answers to the substantive issues of how the world is to be understood.

## PHIL 3231 (3CR)

## MODERN PHILOSOPHY: THE EMPIRICISTTRADITION

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq:Threecredits from 2000-level Philosophy; or permission of the Department
An investigation of the thought of the English language thinkers of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. Theseauthors, among whom are to be counted Locke, Berkeley and H ume, in part may be understood as reacting to the a priori tradition examined by Philosophy 3111. But they also make claims that are not merely reactive, and the extent to
which one or more of them proposes a coherent interpretation of the extent and the limitations of human understanding will beinvestigated.

## PHIL 3331 (3CR)

MODERN SOCIALAND POUTICAL PHILOSOPHY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq:Threecredits from 2000-level Philosophy; or permission of the Department
An investigation of theearly foundations of modern political liberalism with a special concentration on the concepts of the state of nature, autonomy, and social contract. Authors considered will include: M achiavelli, H obbes, Hume, Spinoza, Locke, Mill and Rousseau.

## PHIL 3421 (3CR)

## NINETEENTH CENTURY AMERICAN PHILOSOPHY

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq:Threecredits from 2000 level Philosophy; or permission of the Department
A study of the principles of the American spirit as early formulated in the works of such authors as Thomas Paine and Thomas Jefferson, Benjamin Franklin and W alt W hitman, H.D. Thoreau and R.W. Emerson. Central to theAmerican spirit istheconcern for individuality and practicality.

PHIL 3451 (3CR)
TWENTIETH CENTURY AMERICAN PHILOSOPHY
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq:Threecreditsfrom 2000-level Philosophy; or permission of the Department
A study of selected American thinkersfrom H enry Adams to thepresent, including William Faulkner and John Dewey.

## PHIL 3511 (3CR)

## PHILOSOPHY OF THE LFE SCIENCES

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: N ormally Philosophy 2511 is expected. H owever B.Sc. students already doing 3/4000 level work in their own field, and students in either the Environmental Scienceor Environmental Studies programs, will be admitted; or permission of the Department
In recent decades the philosophical assumptions underlying the life sciences have been seen increasingly as distinct from the physical sciences. This course will examinethis difference as well as the linkage between them, then turn to the philosophical issues within evolutionary theory, the notion of species and problems of classification, persistent controversies surrounding sociobiology, genetic control, use of animals in research, and the application of bioethics.

## PHIL 3631 (3CR)

SYMBOLC LOGIC I
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq:Threecreditsfrom 2000-level Philosophy; or permission of the Department
This is a basic course in Symbolic Logic, concentrating on the nature of logic, methods of deduction, quantification theory, and the logic of relational statements.

## PHIL 3641 (3CR) <br> SYMBOLC LOGIC II

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: PHIL 3631; or permission of the Department
Building upon the work of Philosophy 3631, this course considers axiomatic systems (mainly Russell's), metalogical induction (regarding consistency, completeness, independence, and the like), axiomatic set formation (mainly Zermelo's), and theory of logic.

## PHIL 3711 (3CR) <br> BIOMEDICALETHICS

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: Philosophy 2701; or permission of the Department This course will consist of the examination of a number of contemporary issues, such as gene therapy, abortion, reproductive technologies, euthanasia, HIV testing and confidentiality, organ retrieval, and advanced directives. In a framework of health, we will discuss larger philosophical questions such as: the possibility of assigning and comparing values, the nature of the human self, the possibilities of agency and responsibility, duties to society, gender and health, the meanings of technology, and social justice. Whilethefocus of this course is not on ethical theory, we will make use of classical moral theories and principles to frame our analyses.

PHIL 3721 (3CR)
ENVIRONMENTALETHICS
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: PHIL 2701; or permission of the Department
After reviewing traditional attitudes toward theenvironment, this course

PHYS 1551 (3CR)
GENERAL PHYSICSII
Format:

PHYS/ COMP 3361 (3CR)
DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING AND ELECTICESw6beuOlp8a3aBeO (3CRArHamat: be10lp8a 3aBeO 70.1153CRArHaLec ra3a

PHYS 3821 (3CR)
QUANTUM MECHANICS I
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: PHYS 3811 and M ATH 2221; or permission of theDepartment
This course is an introduction to formal quantum mechanics: thematrix
formulation, harmonic oscillator, perturbation theory, two-state
systems, multiparticlesystems, and an introduction to thegeneral theory
of angular momentum. dReral theoryELEC TROMAGNEIIC THEORY. 5 Tf1 00136705.939 T603.377at:

## PHYS 4911 (3CR)

## CURRENTTOPICS IN PHYSICS

## Format: Seminar

Prereq: PH YS 3811; or permission of Department
This course will introduce students to current topics and trends in physics which are not represented in other courses in the curriculum. This will be a seminar format course with sessions led by students, faculty and guest speakers. A key part of the coursewill be development of skills for identification and critical evaluation of primary literature in physics.

PHYS 4951 (3CR)
SPECIAL TOPICS
Format: Independent Study/Term Paper
Students may select up to two three credit courses from topics to be approved by the Department. This choice is normally availableonly to fourth year Physics students.

PHYS 4990 (6CR)
HONOURS THESIS
Format: Independent Study/Thesis
Normally, a student electing this course is expected to accomplish work equival ent to any fourth year course. Students are encouraged, but not required, to work on the project in thegmy dur electtrot7(Seminar)Tj/F0 9.5 Tf100 .r8Tmcs expectai Oosendsmqy.r
the appropriate Department or Programme Coordinator must be obtained.

## POUTICALSCIENCE COURSES

POLS 1000 (6CR)
INTRODUCTION TO POUTICALSCIENCE
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
An introduction to the principal areas of study in political science. This includes the nature of politics, the government of Canada, political institutions, and international relations.

POLS 2001 (3CR)
DEMOCRATIC THOUGHT
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: POLS 1000; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: POLS 2001 (Issues in Political Thought)
An introduction to democratic thought from its origins in the ancient polis through to its modern incarnation in the writings of Rousseau, Tocqueville, John Stuart Mill and in debates among selected contemporary theorists. Particular emphasis will beplaced on thecentral conflict between participatory and elite models of democratic citizenship.

## POLS 2101 (3CR)

## CANADIAN GOVERNMENTAND POUTICS

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: POLS 1000; or permission of the Department
An introduction to the major issues of public policy in Canada, and their treatment by the federal government.

POLS 2201 (3CR)
GOVERNMENTOF THE U.S.A.
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: POLS 1000; or permission of the Department
A study of political institutions and practices in the United States of America.

POLS/INLR 2301 (3CR)
TOPICS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
Format: Lecture/Discussion/Group Projects 3 H ours
Prereq: POLS 1000; or permission of the Department
Note: This course is cross-listed as IN LR 2301 and may count as 3
credits in either discipline.
A study of the major issues and themes in international relations, including the nature of war and the conditions of peace.

POLS 3001 (3CR)
ANC EENDTRSIGITAATSOUENGIE
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: POLS 1000 or 3011; or permission of the DepartmentPOlv 147.5In or N47.558 Tm(Formrnat2f1n of T or N4t Mill 049phasis will be 136.18it

## PSYCHOLOGY

Psychology is the scientific study of mind and behaviour. It is a biological, a social, and a cognitive science. As a biological science, it studies the physiological mechanismsand evolutionary origins of mental and behavioural phenomena. As a social science, it studies personality and interpersonal relations and their bases in social interaction, cognition and emotion. As a cognitive science, it studies such processes as sensation and perception, abstract thinking, reasoning, language, and memory. Developmental psychology combines all three aspects in taking for its subject matter the total life span. The objectives of psychological study are to understand human nature, for its own sake,

PSYC 2001 (3CR)
RESEARCH DESIGN AND ANALYSIS I
Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory 1 H our
Prereq: PSYC 1001 and PSYC 1011 and at least second-year standing; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: MATH 2311
A lecture and laboratory coursein which basic design principlesinvolved in the scientific approach to empirical research and data collection are considered. The use of descriptive and inferential statistics to evaluate the results of carefully planned research is also described.

PSYC 2011 (3CR)
RESEARCH DESIGN AND ANALYSIS II
Format: Lecture 3 Hours, Laboratory 1 H our
Prereq: PSYC 1001, PSYC 1011, PSYC 2001 and at least second-year standing; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: MATH 2321, PSYC 2101 (Research Design and Analysis)
This coursecovers the research process from the development of simple and complex research designsto statistical analyses of the data collected. Topics covered include analysis of variance, correlation analysis, and nonparametric approaches. A statistical softwarepackageisintroduced. This course will include both lectures and tutorials.

PSYC 2101 (3CR)
BIOPSYCHOLOGY
Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory 1 H our
Prereq: PSYC 1001 and 1011 and at least second-year standing; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: PSYC 2051 (Introduction to Brain and Behaviour)
In this lecture and laboratory course, students will be provided with a basic foundation in the neural bases of behavior. Topics will include the role of evolution and genetics in the development of the nervous system, the structure and function of the nervous system, and the biological bases of perception, movement, eating, drinking, sleeping and dreaming, sexual behaviour, addiction and reward, and memory.

## PSYC 2111 (3CR) <br> DRUGS AND BEHAVIOUR

Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: PSYC 1001 and 1011 and second-year standing; or permission of the Department
Principles of pharmacology, neural transmission, behavioural assessment of drug effects, theories of addiction, tolerance, and dependence will all be explored as a conceptual introduction to behavioural pharmacology. Specific psychopharmacologic issues will be discussed for alcohol, benzodiazepines, barbiturates, opiates, psychomotor stimulants, caffeine, tobacco, hallucinogens, and antipsychotic drugs.

## PSYC 2121 (3CR) <br> BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION

Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: PSYC 1001 and 1011 and at least second-year standing; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: PSYC 2011 (Learning and Memory)
Basic concepts and theories involved in the psychology of learning, the analysis of behaviour and behavioural assessment will be discussed in thecontext of real life problems. Applications of behaviour modification and behaviour therapy will bediscussed in terms of problems associated with parenting, development of social skills, education, disabilities, health and other issues.

## PSYC 2201 (3CR)

## COGNITIVE PROCESSES

Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory 1 H our
Prereq: PSYC 1001 and 1011 and at least second-year standing; or permission of the Department

## Exclusion: PSYC 3021 (Cognition)

This lecture and laboratory course provides an overview of mental processes and activities used in perceiving, learning, remembering, thinking, and understanding. This course will offer students an opportunity to explore current information processing models and their applications. Some of the topics surveyed include attention, memory, language, neurocognition and thinking and reasoning.

## PSYC 2301 (3CR) <br> SOCIALPSYCHOLOGY

Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory 1 H our
Prereq: PSYC 1001 and 1011 and at least second-year standing; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: PSYC 3081 (Social Psychology)
A lecture and laboratory course introducing students to the field of social psychology. Topics covered will includesocial cognition, attitudes, prejudice and discrimination, interpersonal attraction, social influence, helping and aggression, and group processes.

## PSYC 2401 (3CR) <br> CHILD DEVELOPMENT

Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: PSYC 1001 and 1011 and at least second-year standing; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: PSYC 2031 (Introduction to Developmental Psychology) An overview of social, cognitive, and biological development during infancy and childhood. Some of the topics covered include the development of perception, memory, emotions, and family and peer relationships.

PSYC 2411 (3CR)
ADOLESCENCE
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: PSYC 1001 and 1011 and at least second-year standing; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: PSYC 3031 (Stages of Psychological Development) An overview of social, cognitive, and biological development during adolescence. Some of thetopics covered include puberty, identity, peer groups, and adolescent sexuality.

PSYC 2421 (3CR)

## PSYC 3111 (3CR)

CONDITIONING
Format: Lecture 3 H ours, Laboratory 3 H ours. 4586 717.rereq. 939 Tm(Lecture 3 H ours,67.5.4586 717.2251001 and 1011 and at least 2 ces in Psycholog.

## PSYC 3801 (3CR)

EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: PSYC 1001 and 1011 and at least 2 courses in Psychology at the 2000 level plus at least third-year standing; or permission of the Department
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## PSYC 4701 (3CR)

ADVANCED TOPICS IN PERSONALTY
Format: Seminar 3 Hours
Prereq: PSYC 2701; at least two courses in Psychology at the 3000 level plus at least third-year standing; or permission of the Department Exclusion: PSYC 4071 (Advanced Topics in Personality) This course presents an in-depth examination of theory and research pertinent to a topic of current interest in the field of Personality.

PSYC 4903 (3CR)
HONOURS SEMINAR
Format: Seminar 2 Hours
Coreq: PSYC 4990; or permission of the Department
A seminar for honours students in Psychology that will involve consideration of metatheoretical, psychometric, and ethical issues that inevitably arise in the course of virtually any type of psychological inquiry. In addition to the critical evaluation of classic articles on these topics, students will make periodic presentations of their own ongoing research, which will be open to all members of the Department.

## PSYC 4950/4951 (6/3CR)

DIRECTED STUDY ON SPECIALTOPICS
Format: Independent Study
The course is intended to enable advanced students to pursue their interests in areas not covered by other classes offered at the 4000 level. Students must consult with the faculty member whom they wish to supervise their work, and obtain his or her consent, before attempting to register for this course. The prerequisites (or corequisites) will be determined by the nature of the work the student wishes to do.

PSYC 4990 (6CR)
HONOURS THESIS
Format: Independent Study/Thesis
Prereq: PSYC 3001 and 3091; or permission of the Department The senior thesis will involve an experimental research project carried out in close consultation with a member of the Department.

## RELGIOUS STUDIES

Religion deals with the most basic and ultimate questions of human existence: themeaning and purpose of life; the presence of death, sorrow and anxiety; the existence of God; questions of morality and justice; the possibilities of transcendence, salvation, and liberation for individuals and communities. Religion plays a central role in the construction of human cultures and societies, motivating and legitimating social, political, and ethical action. Religion has been and continues to be powerful influence in literature, the arts, and history, as well as in current civil and global conflicts.
Religious Studies as an academic discipline does not indoctrinate in any religious tradition (though it may certainly help students clarify their own thinking and convictions). Rather, it takes a scholarly and analytical approach, and, as such, is open to students from all backgrounds, secular and religious. The academic study of religion examines the various religious traditions of the world, east and west, in their historical and contemporary contexts. It explores the various ways in which religion shapes culture and history, forms values, and authorizes human action. Thus Religious Studies is an integral part of the liberal arts curriculum.
Courses in Religious Studies are divided into three streams: Eastern Traditions (Hinduism, Buddhism, East Asian Religions), W estern Traditions (Judaism, Christianity, Islam), and Religion and Culture. Introductory courses (at 1000 and 2000 level) lay the foundation for focused study of particular traditions and for courses that explore how religion relates to themes in the wider culture- such as in the arts, gender issues, and ethics (at 3000 and 4000 level).
The H umanities 1600-series is intended to provide an introduction to H umanities disciplines. These three-credit courses offered by the participating disciplines of Classics, History, Philosophy and Religious Studies are designed to acquaint beginning students with the methodologies typical of these disciplines and to familiarizethem with the approaches taken as well as the sorts of themes pursued and questions raised in these disciplines.
Further information is availableon request from the Department Office, Room 112, H art Hall (364-2556).

## REUGIOUS STUDIES ELECTIVES

Those who wish to do electives may choose from Religious Studies courses in the 1600 series: 1641, 1651, and 1671; or from 2401, 2801, $2811,2821,2831$, or 2841 ; or with appropriate prerequisites, several other courses in the Department.

## Disciplinary B.A. Programmes

## MINOR in Religious Studies is 24 credits eamed as follows:

6 from the Humanities 1600 Series
6 from Religious Studies at the 2000 level
12 from Religious Studies at the3/4000 level, chosen in consultation with the Programme Advisor

## MAJ OR AREA OF STUDY in Religious Studies is 60 credits eamed as follows:

6 from the H umanities 1600 Series

6 Religious Studies 2401 and 2801
3 Religious Studies 3901
6 from Religious Studies 3001, 3101
6 from Religious Studies 3501, 3601, or 3701
15 from 3/4000 level Religious Studies courses, with at least 6 from 4000 level Religious Studies courses
18 credits from complementary courses in Arts and Letters, H umanities and Social Sciences, which may includefurther 2000 level Religious Studies courses, chosen in consultation with the Programme Advisor

HONOURS in Religious Studies is 72 credits eamed as follows:

60 credits as in the M ajor, plus:
6 from Religious Studies 4990
6 from ReligiousStudies at the3/4000 level, chosen in consultation with the Programme Advisor

Note: The listing of a course in the calendar is not a guarantee that the course is offered every year.
Note: Students must obtain a grade of at least C-in all courses used to fulfill prerequisite requirements. Otherwise, written permission of the appropriate Department or Programme Coordinator must be obtained.

## RELGIOUS STUD gft be

## RELG 2841 (3CR)

THE APOCALYPTIC CONSCIOUSNESS
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Exclusion: RELG 2031
A study of the apocalyptic consciousness in ancient documents and in modern thought, particularly with reference to ideas about the Day of Judgment and Second Coming. In addition to biblical and non-biblical texts, students will reflect on contemporary portrayals of the apocalyptic image in art, literature and film. M odern manifestations of the apocalyptic cult will be explored, with specific reference to cults of expectation.

## RELG 3001 (3CR) <br> HINDUISM

Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: RELG 2401; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: RELG 3261
A study of Hinduism, examining its origins, history, philosophy, and culture. The course will treat ancient, classical, medieval and modern periods, and conclude with a discussion of the challenges facing contemporary Hinduism.

RELG 3101 (3CR)
BUDDHISM
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: RELG 2401; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: RELG 3271
A study of Buddhism, examining its origins, history, philosophy and cultures. The course will treat the three major strands of classical Buddhism, and conclude with an analysis of the growing phenomenon of W estern Buddhism.

## RELG 3301 (3CR) <br> REUGIONS OF CHINA

Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: RELG 2401; or permission of the D epartment
This course will study the religious traditions of China, examining the basic ideas and concepts underlying Chinese religion and the ways in which these ideas were implemented. The course will look in detail at both Confucianism and Daoism, at Chinese folk religion, and at the adaptation of Buddhism to China. It will conclude with an evaluation of the current state of religion in China.

## RELG 3311 (3CR)

## RELGIONS OF JAPAN

Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: RELG 2401; or permission of the D epartment
This course will study the religious traditions of Japan, examining the underlying ideas and concepts of Shinto, including its relation to Shamanism, the nature and role of Kami, the role of purity and aesthetics, and its political functions. The introduction and adaptation of Buddhism and its relation to Shinto will be discussed, as will the modern day "new religions" which form such a vital part of contemporary Japanese religious practice. The influence and roles of Confucianism and Daoism will also be briefly covered.

RELG 3411 (3CR)
GENDER ISSUES IN EASTERN RELGIONS
Format: Seminar 2 H ours
Prereq: RELG 2401; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: RELG 3900, 4280
This course examines therolethat gender playsin the context of myths, scriptural texts, rituals and doctrine, in the major religious traditions of the East. Attention will be paid to such matters as sexuality and sexual orientation, the body, feminism and other critical approaches, political rights and responsibilities, access to religious experience, and spiritual leadership.

## RELG 3501 (3CR)

J UDAISM
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: RELG 2801, or 2811; or permission of the Department Exclusion: RELG 3241
This course examines the roots and various expressions of Judaism in the ancient world up to the destruction of Jerusalem by the Romans in 70 CE and the rise of Rabbinic Judaism. Jewish life in the medieval world and the Islamic East, as well as the emergence of Kabbalah, are also discussed. The course then examines the emergence of various expressions of modern Judaism, including religiousZionism. Thecore convictions, sacred texts, institutions, and practices of Judaism will be analyzed within these historical contexts.

## RELG 3601 (3CR)

## CHRISTIANITY

Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: RELG 2801 or 2831; or permission of the Department Exclusion: RELG 2511
A consideration of the central beliefs and forms of the Christian tradition in terms of their origins and relevance for today.

RELG/HIST3611 (3CR)
CHRISTIANITY IN THE ROMAN EMPIRE

RELG/HIST 3631 (3CR)
CHRISTIANITY IN THE REFORMATION ERA
Format: Seminar 2 Hours
Prereq: RELG 3601 or 3611 or 3621 or third or fourth year History
Major; or permission of the Department
Note: This course iscross-listed as H IST 3631 and may thereforecount as three credits in either discipline.
A consideration of the reasons for and impact of the divisions in Christianity instituted by the Protestant Reformation.

## RELG/HIST 3641 (3CR) <br> CHRISTIANITY AND MODERN STATES

Format: Seminar 2 Hours
Prereq: RELG 3601 or 3611 or 3621 or third or fourth year History
M ajor; or permission of the Department
Note: This courseis cross-listed as HIST 3641 and may therefore count as three credits in either discipline.
Exclusion: RELG/HIST 3641 (The M odern Church)
A consideration of how secularization has occurred in various modern states and of the sphere of influence that remains for religion in these circumstances.

## RELG 3661 (3CR)

THE C HRISTAAN TRADITION AND THE UNIVERSITY
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: RELG 2801 or 3601; or permission of the Department Exclusion: RELG 2601
This course will introducestudentsto a consideration of therelationship between the Christian tradition and the origins and philosophy of the university, science, education and the liberal arts. The student will be encouraged to explore the complex inter-relatedness of litterae and religio and scientia, especially the creative tensions among these ways of knowing.

RELG 3701 (3CR)

## ISLAM

Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: RELG 2801; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: RELG 3291
This course traces Islam from its origins in the life and activities of M ohammed through to contemporary world Islam and its diverse responses to the challenges of "modernity" and the West. The world view, institutions, rituals, and practices of Islam will bestudied within these changing historical and cultural contexts. Effort will be made throughout to gain insight into the religious, spiritual impulses which animate Islam and unite devout Muslims.

## RELG 3811 (3CR)

## GENDER ISSUES IN WESTERN RELGIONS

Format: Seminar 2 Hours
Prereq: RELG 2801; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: RELG 3900, 4280
This course examines the role that gender plays in the context of myths, scriptural texts, rituals and doctrine, in the major religious traditions of the W est. Attention will be paid to such matters as sexuality and sexual orientation, the body, feminism and other critical approaches, political rights and responsibilities, access to religious experience, and spiritual leadership.

RELG/PHIL 3891 (3CR)
ORIENTAL THOUG HT
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: Six credits in Philosophy; or permission of the Department Note:This course iscross-listed as PHIL 3891 and may therefore count as three credits in either discipline.
A study of the ancient trends of O riental literaturein the light of western philosophical concerns. Readings include the $H$ indu Bhagavad-gita, the Chinese Tao Te Ching, and selected Buddhist writings.

## RELG 3901 (3CR) <br> THEMES AND THEORIES IN REUGIOUS STUDIES

Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: RELG 2401, 2801; or, permission of the Department. This is a required course for all $M$ ajors and $H$ onours students in Religious Studies, and is recommended for those taking a M inor.
This course examines various kinds of religious phenomena, including mystical experience, sacred texts, religious ethics, and ritual, and explores the different ways they are understood and interpreted in the disciplineof ReligiousStudies. M ajor theoretical approaches, including text-historical, phenomenological, gender-critical, philosophical, cultural-critical, are explored and critically assessed for their value in the study of religion.

## RELG 3911 (3CR) CONTEMPORARY EIHICAL ISSUES (WESTERN)

 Format: Seminar 2 H oursPrereq: RELG 2801 or 3601 or PHIL 2701; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: RELG 3541
A consideration of the nature of ethics will be followed by exploration of some of the most prominent contemporary ethical issues, such as abortion, euthanasia, ecology, gay rights, racism, and sexism.

RELG 3921 (3CR)

## RELG 3941 (3CR) <br> RELGION, REVOLUTION AND VIOLENCE

Format: Lecture 2 Hours
Prereq: RELG 2401 and 2801; or permission of the Department Exclusion: RELG 3231
This course examines the development and historical manifestations of ideologies of violence and nonviolence within the major world religions, with special attention to how these ideologies continue to play themsel ves out in contemporary global and national conflicts.

## RELG 3951 (3CR)

ETHICSIN BUSINESS
Format: Lecture 3 Hours
Prereq: Open to third and fourth year students; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: RELG 3550
A consideration of how ethics is and may be involved in business practice for individuals and corporations.

## RELG 3961 (3CR)

ETHICS IN BUSINESS CULTURE
Format: Lecture 3 H ours
Prereq: Open to third and fourth year students; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: RELG 3550
A consideration of the challenges posed for business ethics by the power of the limited liability corporation and its expansion into the transnational corporation and the global economy as reflected in the W orld TradeOrganization.

## RELG 3971 (3CR)

RELGION IN FILM
Format: Lecture 2 H ours, Laboratory 2.5 H ours
Prereq: RELG 2401 and 2801; or permission of theDepartment (RELG 2811 and 2821 are also strongly recommended)
This course examines the cultural legacy and/or influence of various religious traditions and scriptural texts in the modern medium of film. It begins, with an examination of somegreat religious "epics", and then considers more recent cinematic treatments of religious themes and figures.

## RELG 3981 (3CR)

## REUGIOUS ETHICS AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Format: Seminar 2 Hours
Prereq: RELG 2401; or permission of the Department
What role does religion play in our interaction with the environment? This course examines various religious perspectives on nature and environmental ethics. Focusing primarily on Eastern traditions, the course begins by reviewing the concept and place of nature in various religions, and then critically examines scholarship which applies religious perspectives to issues in environmental ethics. We will also consider the religious basis of certain environmental thinkers and movements.

## RELG 4401 (3CR) <br> HINDUISM AND BUDDHISM IN LTERATURE <br> Format: Seminar 2 H ours

Prereq: RELG 3001 or 3101; or permission of the Department
A seminar-style course treating several genres of Hindu and Buddhist literature. The course will begin with a study of classical texts, such as the Hindu epics and the Buddhist canon, and will conclude with a discussion of contemporary literary works.

## RELG 4411 (3CR)

ADVANCED STUDIES IN EASTERN THOUGHT
Format: Seminar 2 H ours
Prereq: RELG 3001 or 3101; or permission of the Department A seminar-style course on Eastern philosophies, focusing on the traditions of H induism and Buddhism. The course will examine both classical systems of thought and their modern interpretations.

RELG 4421 (3CR)
EASTERN REUGIONSAND THECHAШENGEOFMODERNITY
Format: Seminar 2 H ours
Prereq: RELG 2401 and either 3001 or 3101; or permission of the Department
A senior-level course studying the contemporary state of Eastern Religions. The course will discuss the recent histories of the Eastern Religions, looking at the challenges of science, theimpact of colonialism, movements of political independence, and issues of poverty and social justice. It will particularly study these traditions' encounter with the W est, and their responses to the cultural exchange that ensues from this encounter.

## RELG 4601 (3CR) <br> RECENTCHRISTIAN THOUGHT

Format: Seminar 2 H ours
Prereq: RELG 3601; or permission of the Department Exclusion: RELG 3531
Consideration of influential directions in recent theology with focus on approaches such as secular theologies, political theologies,
liberationist theologies, feminist theologies, environmental theologies, process theologies, and post-modern theologies.

RELG 4801 (3CR)
MODERN WESTERN CRITIQUES OF RELGION
Format: Seminar 2 H ours
Prereq: RELG 2831; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: RELG 3521
Consideration of challenges to religion by prominent modern thinkers such as H ume, Kant, H egel, M arx, Feuerbach, Darwin and Nietzsche.

## RELG 4821 (3CR)

SACRED TEXTS IN WESTERN RELGIONS

## Format: Seminar 2 Hours

Prereq: RELG 2811 or 2821, and one of 3501, 3601, or 3701; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: RELG 3251
This course examines the phenomena of "sacred text" (scripture) and "sacred tradition" within Judaism (Torah), Christianity (New Testament), and Islam (Quran). The course addresses questions of the origin of sacred texts and how they nourish the religious, cultural, and social life of a community. It explores how diverseJewish, Christian, and M uslim communities at different periods in their histories have made fresh appropriations of the scriptural tradition through various strategies of interpretation.

## RELG 4841 (3CR)

## SEXUAUTY AND THE BIBLCAL TRADITION

Format: Seminar 2 H ours
Prereq: RELG 2811 and 2821; or permission of the Department This course will focus on the history of sexuality in the biblical and post-biblical traditions. Thecourse examines, first, theBible's treatment of the subject of sex (including bodily purity, reproduction and sexual orientation) through the close reading of biblical texts. It then looks at the Bible's influence on this subject in the history of Judaism and Christianity, and, finally, in the modern, secular era.

## RELG 4950/ 4951 (6/3CR)

## DIREC TED STUDY ON SPECIAL TOPICS

Format: Independent Study
Prereq: Permission of the Department
Independent reading and study under the direction of a member of the Department.

## RELG 4990 (6CR)

HONOURS THESIS
Format: Independent Study/Thesis
Prereq: Permission of the Department
Independent research and thesis writing under the direction of a member of the Department, for students in the Religious Studies Honours programme.

## SOCIOLOGY

Sociology involvesthestudy of peopleasthey interact with oneanother in varied social, structural, cultural and historical contexts. Sociology provides information on the social world, introduces students to different perspectives on social life, and offers training in specific research skills. It expandsour horizons, challenges us to think critically about the world around us, and prepares us to participatein that world First and second year sociology courses provide an overview of the discipline and an introduction to sociological analysis. Third year courses emphasizetheoretical approaches, analytical methods, and their application to major substantive areas of sociological interest. Fourth year courses allow students to work with greater interdependence and in more depth on a range of sociological topics.

## Disc iplinary B.A. Programmes

## MINOR in Sociology is 24 credits ea med as follows:

3 from Sociology 1001
3 from Sociology 2001
6 from Social Sciences at the 1/2000 level
12 from Sociology at the 3/4000 level, chosen in consultation with the ProgrammeAdvisor

## MAJ OR AREA OF STUDY in Sociology is 60 credits earned as follows:

3 from Sociology 1001
6 from Social Sciences at the 1/2000 level
3 from Sociology 2001
3 from Sociology 3301
6 from Sociology 3001, 3011
12 from Sociology at the 3/4000 level
6 from Sociology at the 4000 level
3 further credits in Sociology
18 credits from complementary courses in Social Sciences, H umanities, Arts and Letters, and Psychology or M athematics 2311, 2321, 3311, 3321 chosen in consultation with the ProgrammeAdvisor

## HONOURS in Sociology (Thesis Option) is 66 credits

 eamed as follows:42 credits as in the first eight lines of the $M$ ajor, plus:
18 from Sociology at the 3/4000 level chosen in consultation with the Programme Advisor
6 from Sociology 4990

## HONOURS in Sociology (Course Option) is 66 credits

 eamed as follows:42 credits as in the first eight lines of the $M$ ajor, plus:
24 from Sociology at the $3 / 4000$ level, including 6 from the 4000 level, chosen in consultation with the Programme Advisor

Note: TheH onours Average will becal culated on all courses required for H onours that have been taken above the 1000 level.

Note: The listing of a course in the calendar is not a guarantee that the course is offered every year.
Note: Students must obtain a grade of at least C - in all courses used to fulfill prerequisite requirements. Otherwise, written permission of the appropriate Department or Programme Coordinator must be obtained.

## SOCIOLOGY COURSES

SOCI 1001 (3CR)

SOCI 3221 (3CR)
WORK AND SOCIETY
Format: Lecture/Discussion/Group W ork/Student Presentations 3 Hours
Prereq: SOCI 1001 and 9 credits in the Social Sciences at the 1/2000 level; or permission of the Department
In this course, the nature and meaning of work in relation to changes in the position of the professions, unions, government, women and minority groups, in industrial and post-industrial societies will be examined. The course will also include consideration of topics such as therelations between work and thefamily, work and gender, and work and politics. While focusing on work in Canada, this examination will be located in broader international trends and processes.

## SOCI 3301 (3CR) <br> SOCIOLOGICAL RESEARCH METHODS

Format: Lecture/Discussion/Group Projects/Laboratory 3 H ours
Prereq: SOCI 1001, 2001 and 6 credits in Social Sciences at the 1/2000
level; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 3301
This is a course in sociological research methodology, including a consideration of questions of social epistemology and research design. Students will gain practical experiencein doing social research through the conducting of surveys, participant observation, content analysis, case studies, and other techniques.

## SOCI 3331 (3CR) <br> FIED COURSE IN SOCIOLOGY

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: Permission of the Department
This course is designed to provide students with an intensive field experience, during which they pursue research on a topic to bechosen by the Instructor. As such, the course is not designed to be offered during normal term time, but is available to students through ContinuingEducation. Completion of SOCI 3301 (Sociological Research M ethods) is recommended before registering for this course.

## SOCI 3431 (3CR)

## CRITICAL MEDIA ANALYSIS

Format: Lecture/Discussion/Case Studies/Group Projects 3 H ours
Prereq: SOCI 1001 and 9 credits in the Social Sciences at the 1/2000
level; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 3431
An advanced research courseon themedia-based control of information and dissemination of ideologies in modern society. The course will examine issues of ownership and control of the media and the social construction of news. Students will examinein detail current theoretical debates in cultural studies and media analysis.

## SOCI 3441 (3CR)

## SOCIOLOGY OF KNOWLEDGE

Format: Lecture/Discussion/Group Projects 3 Hours
Prereq: SOCI 1001 and 9 credits in the Social Sciences at the 1/2000
level; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 3441
This course focuses on the relationship between ideas and their social and cultural contexts. The course will critically examine various forms of knowledge, including common sense, scientific knowledge, and feminist epistemology.

SOCI 3451 (3CR)
DYNAMICS OF POPULAR CULTURE
Format: Lecture/Discussion/Group Projects 3 H ours
Prereq: SOCI 1001 and 9 credits in the Social Sciences at the 1/2000 level; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 3451, 2421
An investigation of the process and forms of contemporary popular culture. Students will be introduced to the major theoretical debates in the field of popular culture. In addition, the course will examine the development of popular cultural expression.

## SOCI 3501 (3CR)

POLTICALSOCIOLOGY
Format: Lecture/Discussion/Group W ork/Student Presentations 3

## Hours

Prereq: SOCI 1001 and 9 credits in the Social Sciences at the 1/2000 level; or permission of the Department
This course examines the relationship between society and politics, the interactions between individuals and governments. Processes of nationalism, trans-nationalism and civil society are investigated from a social constructionist perspective and with an awareness of agency and structure. Themajor dimensions to be explored include: power, state and nationhood; globalization and civil society; and political discourse, rhetoric and rituals. The course will draw on a variety of theoretical perspectives and useCanadian and international examples.

## SOCI 3521 (3CR) <br> COMMUNITIES

Format: Lecture/Discussion/Student Presentations 3 H ours
Prereq: SOCI 1001 and 9 credits in the Social Sciences at the 1/2000
level; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 3521
A review of the sociological literature on rural, small-town, and urban social organization with special emphasis on thenotion of "community" in Canadian society.

SOCI 3601 (3CR)

## SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIETY

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 H ours
Prereq: SOCI 1001 and 9 credits from PHIL 1651, PHIL 2511, 3511, RELG 1651, Social Sciences at the 1/2000 level; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 3601
An analysis of the social processes associated with science and technology. Thecourse will consider such topics as: the social dynamics of scientific and technical communities; thesocial processes of technical invention, diffusion, and control; and the role of technology in the work-place and the household.

## SOCI 3611 (3CR) <br> ENVIRONMENTALCONTROVERSIES

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: SOCI 1001 and 9 credits in the Social Sciences at the 1/2000
level; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 3611
A coursein the sociology of environmental controversies with particular attention to the social processes involved in the genesis, development, maintenance, containment, and decay of environmental controversies. This includes a consideration of the role of a range of social factors in controversies, including: science, technology, the media, public
constituencies, the law, public hearings, environmental assessments, and bureaucracies.

## SOCI 3631 (3CR)

## SOCIOLOGY OF CYBERSPACE

Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: SOCI 1001 and 9 credits in the Social Sciences at the 1/2000
level; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 3631
A course in the sociology of cyberspace, considering the
social-structural, cultural, and interactional dimensions of cyberspace and the information society. Cyberspace will betreated in the broader context of the role of information in society, and the theories of the relationship between communication technologies and social structures. The usefulness of the term cyberspace as well as its commercial hype and pop cultural status will be examined.

## SOCI 3911 (3CR) <br> INTERMEDIATE SPECIAL TOPICS IN SOCIOLOGY

Format: Lecture/Discussion, Seminar Or Independent Study
Prereq: SOCI 1001 and 9 credits in the Social Sciences at the 1/2000
level; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 3911
An intermediatecoursewhich focuses on topics not covered by current course offerings in Sociology, or topics not covered in depth in the courses offered.

## SOCI 4001 (3CR) <br> SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY

Format: Seminar 3 H ours
Prereq: SOCI 3001, 3011,3301; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 4001
An advanced discussion of sociological theory based on major works of selected sociologists.

SOCI 4031 (3CR)
FEMINISTPERSPECTIVES
Format: Lecture/Discussion/Group Projects 3 H ours
Prereq: SOCI 3001, 3011, 3301; or permission of the Department Exclusion: SOAN 4031
This advanced seminar course examines the nature of feminist methodological approaches and theoretical analyses. Students will explore feminist contributions on a variety of issues.

SOCI 4101 (3CR)
CLASS, STATUS AND PARTY
Format: Seminar 3 H ours
Prereq: SOCI 3001, 3301 and 3 additional 3000 level credits in
Sociology; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 4101
An advanced discussion of theeconomic, social and political dimensions of structured social inequality. Canadian content will be used where appropriate.

## SOCI 4511 (3CR) <br> SOCIAL ORDER AND SOCIAL CHANGE

Format: Lecture/Discussion/Case Studies/Group Projects 3 H ours
Prereq: SOCI 3001, 3301 and 3 additional 3000 level credits in
Sociology; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 4511
An advanced seminar on the nature and maintenance of social order in society. The course examines the way in which the combination of coercion and consent leads to the maintenance of power on the part of elite groups, and the suppression of dissent from other groups. In addition, strategies for social change are assessed sociologically.

## SOCI 4531 (3CR) <br> EDUCATION AND SOCIETY <br> Format: Seminar 3 H ours

Prereq: SOCI 3001, 3301 and 3 additional 3000 level credits in
Sociology; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 4531
A research seminar in the sociology of education in Canada. Topics covered include educational credentialism; education and social mobility; access to post-secondary education; the increasing significance of professionalism; educational institutions; and educational subcultures.

SOCI 4601 (3CR)<br>THE SOCIALDYNAMICS OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY Format: Seminar 3 H ours<br>Prereq: SOCI 3001, 3301; or 9 credits from 3601, 3611, GEOG 3211,<br>PHIL 2511, 3511; or permission of the Department<br>Exclusion: SOAN 4601<br>An advanced course in science and technology studies.

SOCI 4901 (3CR)
ISSUES IN SOCIOLOGY
Format: Seminar 3 H ours
Prereq: SOCI 3001, 3301 and 3 additional 3000 level credits in Sociology; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 4901
A study of specific issues in Sociology.

## SOCI 4911 (3CR)

ADVANCED SPECIAL TOPICS IN SOCIOLOGY
Format: Seminar 3 H ours
Prereq: SOCI 3001,3301 and 3 additional 3000 level credits in
Sociology; or permission of the Department
Exclusion: SOAN 4911
An advanced course which focuses on topics not covered by current course offerings in Sociology, or topics not covered in depth in the courses offered.

SOCI 4990 (6CR)
HONOURS THESIS
Format:Thesis
Prereq: Permission of the Department
SOCIOLOGY/ANTHROPOLOGY
Note: Interdisciplinary M ajor Area of Study and Honours in

Note: TheH onours Average will be calculated on all courses required for H onours that have been taken above the 1000 level.
Note: Thelisting of a course in the calendar is not a guarantee that the course is offered every year.
Note: Students must obtain a grade of at least C- in all courses used to fulfill prerequisite requirements. Otherwise, written permission of the appropriate Department or Programme Coordinator must be obtained.

## SPANISH STUDIES

See M odern Languages and Literatures, Hispanic Studies

## WOMEN'S STUDIES

W omen'sStudiesis an interdisciplinary programmewith a critical focus on social, cultural, economic, and political issues from the perspective of gender. Drawing on a substantial body of scholarship that challenges many of the assumptions and methods of traditional academic disciplines, W omen's Studies creates new perspectives from which all students may analyze such issues as work, health, sexuality, violence, family, race, class and ethnicity. The curriculum of the M inor in W omen'sStudies includes corecourses in W omen'sStudies and elective courses in thefollowing departments: History, Sociology, Anthropology, Geography, ReligiousStudies, Philosophy, English, Classics, Psychology, Political Science, Canadian Studies and M odern Languages and Literatures. The core courses provide an introduction to the principles of W omen's Studies as well as a more advanced study of the theoretical and methodological approaches of feminism.

## MINOR in Women's Studies is 24 credits eamed as follows:

12 from W omen's Studies 2001, 3001, 3021, 4001 from Canadian Studies 3301, 3311, 4250/4251* Classics/H istory6.17 Tm(c

## WOST 3001 (3CR)

FEMINISTTHEORIES
Format: Lecture/Discussion 3 Hours
Prereq: WOST 2001; or permission of the instructor
This course provides a comparative and critical analysis of various
feminist theories developed as explanatory frameworks for the understanding of the gender divisions within society. The course will
review major feminist critiques of conventional approaches, and will
offer an introduction to feminist thought. Theu5Tj1 $00136648 x a t$ cds, and wincl28iNdW 6unonve b7h7H ,se provides 2taEcads of H ,se pr28N IvaEryO

## 10 CO-CURRICULARUFE

### 10.1 THE STUDENTUNION

The Student Union of M ount Allison is governed by the Students' Administrative Council (SAC). This a body of elected and appointed persons who represent, organize, and plan for the interests of the students. However, thewider M ount Allison community benefitsfrom many of the activities the SAC pursues.
The SAC represents the students through council with representatives from on and off campus, and the six member executive. There are also many other positions, appointed through the SAC, that allow any student theopportunity to get involved. M any positions receive compensation in the form of small honoraria. The SAC also employs an administrator and an office manager to aid in its work. The SAC is located in the U niversity Centre.
Some of the services and events provided by the SAC include:

- Organizing Orientation, H omecoming and W inter Carnival
- Photocopying and faxes (pay as you play)
- Examination File
- Student Directories and the Allisonian Yearbook
- MAST (M ount Allison Student Tutoring)
- Dances, speakers, entertainment...AND M ORE!!

The SAC also sponsors and promotes theClubs and Societies (C\&S) of M ount Allison. Thesearea great asset and a wonderful way to become involved on campus. They include:

- Academic Departmental C\&S (e.g. Commerce Society, FineArts Society)
- Political C\&S - Young PC's, Young Liberals and Young NDP's
- Musical C\&S - Chapel Choir, Conservatory Chorale, Ethel Peake M emorial Society, M ount Allison Brass Ensemble, etc.
- Blue/Green Society (Environmental)
- Eurhetorian Society (Debating)
- Garnet and Gold Society (M usical Theatre group)
- M ount Allison Christian Fellowship
- Society of All Nations (SAN)
- W orld University Services of Canada (WU SC)

Any student wishing to form a club or society can do so and should go to theSAC Office for help getting started. Athletic clubs and intramurals areall run through theAthletics Department. Students havewidespread representation on the campus, including membership on the Board of Regents (governing body) and Senate (academic body). Full-time students are also enrolled as members of the New Brunswick Student Alliance.

### 10.2 THE ARGOSY WEEKLY

This weekly newspaper has been published for over 125 years by an all-student staff. The newspaper is editorially independent of both the University administration and the Student Administrative Council.

### 10.3 CHMA FM

In 1985 the CHM A Radio Station was converted to FM Stereo frequency. M ount Allison is one of the smallest universities to have an FM radio station. The staff (from the announcers to the technicians) consists mainly of students and members of the Sackville community,
all working under a full-time Station M anager. The Station is funded by students fees and advertising revenues and reaches a listening audience of over 15,000.

### 10.4 GARNETAND GOL SOCIETY

The Garnet and Gold Society offers students a chance to take part in the production of a major musical. Students coordinate all aspects of the production, which is usually presented early in the new year.

### 10.5 WINDSOR THEA TRE

Thistheatregroup putson major productions each term, some of which are created by members of the $M$ ount Allison community.

### 10.6 STUDENTENTERTAINMENTOFFICE

This branch of the S.A.C. co-ordinates all campus entertainment. In addition to the usual dances, movies, live bands, and cultural performances, a number of popular special events are also offered. These include Orientation W eek, H omecoming, Junior Prom, W inter Carnival and Graduation events.

### 10.7 RESIDENCE COUNCIL

All students living in the U niversity's various residences elect house councils and executives. These bodies organize house events and co-ordinate social activities. Each H ouse Council President sits on ResidenceCouncil, a body which represents residential concerns to the Dean of Students.

### 10.8 THE TANTRAMARSH CLUB

The campus pub, established in 1974, is a vibrant venue for social gatherings. Thepub is the only permanently licensed facility on campus and offers to its members a giant T.V. screen, pool tables, a dancefloor and weekly special events.

### 10.9 STUDENTEMPLOYMENT

Part time job opportunities are plentiful at M ount Allison. Students may earn extra incomethrough employment with Food Services, the Library, the Campus Police, Residence Staff, Bar Services, the Tantramarsh Club and various academic departments. Contact the Academic and Career Counsellor in Student Lifefor more details.

### 10.10 ACCOMMODATION

### 10.10.1 Residences

M ount Allison is a residential university with housing facilities available for approximately $50 \%$ of the student population. Each residence is unique and provides a positiveliving and learning environment, which promotes a balanced university experience. All first-year students who want to live in residence are guaranteed accomodation.
Since 1973 the University has offered co-ed residence facilities to its students. Bennett, Bigelow, H unton, Trueman, W indsor, the Satellites and Bermuda H ouse offer single and double rooms whileEdwards, Harper and Thornton have single rooms. Campbell H all, new in 2004-2005, offers single rooms with ensuite bathrooms. Some co-ed residences are divided by floor or by wing, while others have male and female rooms integrated on the same floor.
of faith in university life. It stands as a reminder that the university is committed to nurturing students as whole human persons.
While founded under M ethodist direction, M ount Allison upholds freedom of religion and creeds. Chapel worship and activities are ecumenical by design; the Office of the Chaplain is intended to be an ecumenical appointment, responsive to the many Christian denominations represented on campus. The Chaplain is open to

### 10.14 COUNSEШNG SERVICES

### 10.14.1 Personal Concems

There are a number of options for students who wish to talk in confidence about a personal problem.
The personal counsellors and the Chaplain are available to provide confidential assistance for a variety of personal issues including anxiety, depression, alcohol or druguse, sexuality, relationships, sexual assault, family dysfunction and grief. Theneed for psychiatric and other mental health services can be assessed through the personal counsellors.
Emergencies: In an emergency, students may contact Student Life, the Sackville hospital or the psychiatrist-on-call at the M oncton hospital.

### 10.14.2 Sexual Harassment

The University's Sexual H arassment Advisor is available to provide education on sexual harassment and assault and to receive complaints from students, staff and faculty. The Advisor has copies of the University's policies and upon request will advise those who contact her about the options avail able both on and off campus.

### 10.14.3 Career Choice Concems

The University Career Resource Centre is located in the basement of the University Centre and houses information on graduate and professional programmes, careers and study and work abroad programmes. Information is available on occupational profiles, labour market trends, resuméwriting, job search techniques and preparing for interviews. W orkshops are also available on career related issues throughout the academic year. The A cademic and Career Counsellor offers guidance with career exploration through individual career counselling and interest and skill surveys which help students answer the following questions:
What career do my abilities lead to?
What career or study path do my interests lead to?
What can I do with my undergraduate degree?
Where should I go to pursue this career?
What does the future hold for the profession I am interested in?

### 10.14.4 Employment

All job postings received by the A cademic and Career Counsellor are posted on [http://www.workopolisCampus.com](http://www.workopolisCampus.com) which is afreeweb service accessible to all students. Some hard copies of job postings are placed on a notice board outside the Student Life Office. A variety of internships and on- and off-campus career and summer employment opportunities, both part-time and full-time, are posted. Applications and additional information are available in the Student Life Office, in the basement of the University Centre. In addition, the Academic and Career Counsellor coordinates the visits of employers to campus. For further information contact the A cademic and Career Counsellor.

### 10.14.5 Financial Concems

University bursaries, student loan applications and personal budgetary and financial management may be discussed with the Financial Aid Counsellor in the Office of Student Services. Academic scholarships and prizes should also be discussed with the Financial Aid Counsellor in theOffice of Student Services. For information on Scholarships and Financial Aid, go to [http://www.mta.ca](http://www.mta.ca) and choose prospective or current student.

### 10.14.6 Dietary and Nutritional Concems

A dietitian visits campus one day per week for appointments to discuss balanced diets, nutrition and healthy living. She may be contacted through Student Life.

### 10.14.7 Lifestyle Concems

Information, materials and programmes on health, lifestyle choices, stress management, sexuality, birth control, AIDS, sexually transmitted diseases, alcohol, drugs, and similar concerns, are available through Student Life Programmes will be presented on request.

### 10.14.8 Landlord/Tenant Concems

Students with inquiries about landlord/tenant relations or leases are encouraged to contact the Dean of Students, or the Office of the Rentalsman in M oncton.

### 10.14.9 First-year Off-Campus Students

Student Life engages a student to help coordinate the activities of first-year off-campus students. The goal of the group is to help involve new non-residence students in campus life and to ensure as warm an introduction to M ount Allison as possible. The student coordinator can be reached through Student Life.

### 10.14.10 Intemational Students

Students who come to M ount Allison from other countries are very important members of the University community. A special International Orientation is held for them when they arrive to help them with their adjustment to Canada through information sessions answering their specific needs. The International Student Advisor is available throughout the year to help international students with any kinds of problems they might have such as cultural adjustment and personal, academic or immigration problems. A comprehensive health insurance plan for international studentsis availablethrough this office as well. The International Student Advisor also oversees M ount Allison's policy on racism which protects international students' rights not to be discriminated against because of race, colour, ethnic or national origin, place of origin or ancestry, and works with several student clubs and committees on projects which promote multiculturalism on campus.

### 10.14.11 Govemance

Since 1989, students havebeen subject to thestudent governance system described in the document Policies and Procedures for Student Governance, which is avail ablefrom theSAC or Student Life. TheDean of Students is availableto explain to students how the governancesystem works and what students' rights are under the system. All students admitted to the University agree to abide by, and be subject to, the regulations as outlined in this document. The University reserves the right to suspend or dismiss any student for infractions of the regulations. Neither theUniversity nor any of its regents or officers shall be under any liability whatsoever because of such action.

### 10.14.12 Health Services

The Student H ealth Centre, located in Sprague H ouse, is a confidential, nonjudgemental health service that strives to reduce health barriers for young adults living away from home. TheCentre is staffed by a receptionist and aRegistered Nurse/Educator to serve the health needs
of M ount Allison students. This health service provides health education, health promotion initiatives, clinical services, and referrals, as appropriate.
The offices of six local doctors are located in close proximity to the campus. Students are encouraged to make appointments with the doctors as necessary. Emergencies are dealt with at the O ut-Patient Department of the Sackville H ospital.
A dietitian is available each week on campus. Appointments may be made at Student Life.
Because most students have heal th insurance through parental plans, the University does not have a mandatory health insurance programme for Canadian students. H ealth insuranceismandatory for international students. Students arestrongly urged to ensure that they haveadequate coverage. A list of health insurance options is available from Student Life.

### 10.15 SERVICES FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILTIES

### 10.15.1 Policy on Students with Disabilities

M ount Allison University is proud to be an institution that welcomes and supports a diverse student body. To this end, M ount Allison is committed to providing a supportive and challenging environment for students with disabilities, and, where warranted and without compromising academic standards, will provide reasonable accommodations.
The Office of Student Life and the M eighen Centre (Learning Disabilities) offer a range of services to support the academic needs of students with disabilities. The $M$ eighen Centreoffers a range of services to students with learning disabilities and all inquiries related to learning disabilities should be addressed to this office. Student Life coordinates services to students with disabilities other than learning disabilities. Inquiries should be addressed to Student Life.
Copies of theUniversity'sPolicy on Students With Disabilities may be obtained from Student Life and from the M eighen Centre and it may be viewed at
<www.mta.ca/departments/sss/policies/disabilities.html>.

### 10.15.2 Student Life

The Student Life Office provides services to students with disabilities other than learning disabilities who are currently attending M ount Allison University. To recei ve service, students must present appropriate documentation.
Services includeacademic counselling, personal counselling, instruction and ongoing support in learning and organizational strategies, liaison with food services and arrangements for accomodations for writing tests and examinations when approriate.
Students with a disability other than a learning disability who are applying for admission to M ount Allison are strongly encouraged to identify themselves on the application form. As well, they should make contact with theStudent LifeOfficeas early as possiblein theadmissions process.
Students currently attending M ount Allison who havebeen previously identified with disability other than a learning disability and who want to access support services should contact the A cademic and Career Counsellor at (506) 364-3256.

### 10.15.3 Meighen Centre for Leaming Assistance and Research

The M eighen Centre for Learning Assistance and Research provides academic assistance to students currently registered at M ount Allison University who have been professionally assessed and found to have a Learning Disability.
Services include academic counselling, learning strategies instruction, peer tutoring, consultation, access to text books on audio tape and arrangements for special accommodations for writing tests and examinations when appropriate.
Students with a learning disability who are applying for admission to M ount Allison are strongly encouraged to identify themselves on the application form. As well, they should make contact with the M eighen Centre as early as possible in the admissions process.
Students currently attending M ount Allison who have been previously identified with a learning disability and who want to access support services should contact theCoordinator of the $M$ eighen Centreat (506) 364-2527.

## 11 GENERAL

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## E. RUTH COGSWEL MEMORIAL FUND

A fund established by the family and friends of Elva Ruth Cogswell (B.A. '84) in 1986. The annual income provides books related to the field of Canadian Studies.

## JUUA COLPITTS MEMORIAL FUND

A fund established in memory of JuliaT. Colpitts, 1899, by her brother, Edwin H. Colpitts, 1893. Theincome from thisfund isused to purchase $M$ athematics books.

## THOMAS EARLE COLPITIS MEMORIAL FUND

A fund established in 1969 to commemorate the teaching career of ThomasColpitts, class of 1879, by his granddaughter, Dr. Olga Bishop, class of 1938, to be used to purchase books in the field of Education.

## THE CONNECTICUTRIVER VAШFY ALUMNI SOCIETY ENDOWMENTFUND

The income from the fund is used to purchase books in the field of Chemistry.

## DONALD DARRACH MEMORIAL FUND

A fund established in memory of Dr. Donald Darrach, by his wife, Typhenia Tuplin, L.C. 1870-71.

## LEON ESTABROOKS MEMORIAL FUND

A fund established in memory of Leon Estabrooks, class of 1951, by his parents, the income from which is used for books in the fields of Arts and Crafts.

## THE MARGARETEVANS MEMORIAL UBRARY FUND

A fund established in 1971 from a bequest from the estate of William Benton North Evans, the income to be used to purchase materials on church and organ music.

## THE GLENDENNING FUND

A fund established by Reverend G.W.F. Glendenning, class of 1884, and M rs. Glendenning (Ellen Bent, L.C. 1882-83), the income from which is to be used for books in English Literature.

## DONALD T. GOODWIN FUND

A fund established in 1980, the income of which is for books in Canadian Studies.

## JACK K. GRAINGER MEMORIAL FUND

A fund established in 1988 by M rs. Jean Grainger and the Grainger family in memory of Jack K. Grainger (B.A. '33, M .A. '34), a former member of the Board of Regents. The annual income is for books relating to English and History.

## ANN HENDERSON MEMORIALFUND

A fund established in memory of Ann Henderson, class of 1959, for books in the field of Music.

## THE THOMAS HICKS FUND

A fund established in 1939 by a bequest of Reverend Thomas Hicks (1853-1932) upon the death of his wife in January 1939.

## HOLDER STROTHARD MEMORIAL FUND

A fund established in 1984 by Dr. Clinton H. and Kathleen Strothard H older in memory of their parents. The income is to be used by the Department of Chemistry for library acquisitions.

## MARY ANN HOWARD MEMORIAL FUND

A fund established by her son, the Rev. Samuel H oward (B.A. '84, B.D, '95, D.D., '23), and the Rev. William J. H oward (B.A., '88, B.D.' 91). The income is to be used for books in Canadian Studies.

## DOROTHY HUNTON UBRARY MEMORIALFUND

A fund established in 1978 to commemorate the work of Dorothy Hunton in promoting literature for boys and girls in the community. The income is used to purchase children's classics, new and old.

## S.C. LAWRENCE IP UBRARY FUND

A fund for the purchase of materials on U.S. foreign relations, established in April 1973 by S.C. Lawrence Ip, a third year Artsstudent.

## THE CECIL RECORD J OHNS MEMORIAL UBRARY FUND

A fund established in 1969 by the family and friends of Cecil Record Johns, who was a faculty member of the Department of M usic, 1927-1931. The income from this fund is to beused to purchase books in Music.

## THE DAVID W. J OHNSON AND J ENNIE L JOHNSON FUNDS

Funds established in memory of Rev. D.W. Johnson, 1873 and M rs. Johnson (JennieL. M orse, M.L.A., 1872), by their sons, C.H. Johnson, 1898 and A.L. Johnson, 1903. Theincomefrom theformer is for binding of periodicals and from the latter for books in Canadian Literature.

## PROFESSOR J. T. MACFARLANE UBRARY FUND

A fund established in 1991 at the time of Professor M acFarlane's retirement from M ount Allison University. The income is for Physics books.

## EDWIN ROBINSON MACHUM FUND

A fund established in 1981 by a bequest from theestate of $\mathrm{M} \mathrm{rs}$. H. Bennett in memory of her father, Edwin Robinson M achum, who was a student and friend of the University, and, for many years, a member of the Board of Regents. The income is for books, preferably in English literature.

## MORTON MEMORIAL FUND

The M orton M emorial Fund was established in 1977 by Dr. H arry S. M orton, O.B.E., LL.D., F.R.C.O.G., F.R.C.S., in memory of his grandfather, The Rev. Arthur Dwight M orton, B.A., 1864, M .A., 1870, D.D., 1903, and in memory of his father, Dr. Charles Stuart M orton, M.B.M .D. (Tor.), F.A.C.S., F.R.C.S., (C) and his mother, M aieH oward

Stafford, Ladies College 1900-1902. Eighty percent of the endowment interest is for books in Biology and History, at the discretion of the University Librarian. Thebalance of theincomeis returned to theFund capital.
scientific packages. Several programming languages and many other course-specific programs are available. There is also CD-ROM based information offered in conjunction with the Ralph Pickard Bell Library and access to its on-line catalogue.

### 11.4.2 Campus Network

The campus network has a Gigabit Ethernet backbone, with switched Ethernet connections at the desktop. Thirty-six campus buildings are connected to the campus fibre-optic network. All offices, class rooms, and student residence rooms have network jacks. TheUniversity is a member of the NB/PEI Educational Computer Network (ECN) and has a multi-megabit ATM connection to other ECN institutions and theInternet. A Gigabit connection from campusto Ca*N et 4 is available as well.

### 11.4.3 Residence Networking

A high speed network connection is available for a small fee to all students living in residence who have a computer.

### 11.4.4 Computing Services

Computing Services manages and maintainstheU niversity's computing and network resources, and provides advisory and training assistance to all members of the university community through the H elpdesk, student lab advisors and residence network consultants.

### 11.5 MOUNTAШSON UNIVERSITY BOOKSTORE

Textbooks and materials required for courses offered by M ount Allison University are availablefor sale at the Bookstore located in the Fawcett Building at 10 KingStreet, Sackville. TheBookstore is owned by M ount Allison University with the object to maketextbooks and required course materials availableto students at the lowest possibleprices. Prices are currently discounted between 5-25\% below suggested publisher prices.
Hours of operation are normal working hours 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. with extended hours in September. Payment may be made by cash, cheque, VISA, M astercard and Interac direct payment. Credit card orders may be placed on our secure website found at [http://bookstore.mta.ca](http://bookstore.mta.ca). Students staying in residence can opt for the Books on Beds delivery service before classes begin in September and January.

### 11.6 BANKING SERVICES

Branches of the Royal Bank of Canada and theBank of Nova Scotia are located in Sackville. Twenty-four hour banking facilities are available at both branches as well as ATM service in the U niversity Centre.

### 11.7 PERFORMING ARTS SERIES

Each year the University helps sponsor a series of performances by groups and artists distinguished in the field of high quality entertainment. M ount Allison students have theopportunity to reserve tickets for these performances on specially favourableterms. Full details areavailable in thePerformingArts Series Brochuresupplied to students each September.

## 12 PERSONNEL

12.1 OFFICERS

## Erin Steuter, Sociology

Robert Thompson, Biochemistry
Gary Tucker, M usic
M ichael Tucker, Political Science
Brad W alters, Geography

## STUDENTREPRESENTATIVES

Sara Bergen
Kirsten Cornelson
M atthew Grant
Katie Kaufman
Bill M cIntyre
Joshua Smith

## ASSOCIATE MEMBERS

Jack Drover, Athletic Director
Bill Killorn, President, S.A.C.
Ankit Kapur, Vice-President Academic Affairs, S.A.C.
John David Stewart, Vice-President Administration

### 12.4 OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION

President and Vice-Chancellor
A. Wayne M acKay, B.A., B.Ed., M .A., LL.B.

Special Assistant to the President
Jennifer Boyle, B.A.
Secretary to the Board of Regents and NAC
Linda R. Wheaton

Clair, Thomas, B.Sc. (M ount Allison); M .Sc. (Ottawa); Ph.D.
(M cM aster); Adjunct Professor of Biology
Currie, Suzanne, B.Sc. (Acadia); M .Sc., Ph.D. (Queen's); Assistant Professor
Evans, M atthew, B.Sc. (Calgary); Ph.D. (Simon Fraser); Assistant Professor
Giberson, DonnaJ., B.Sc. (Calgary); M.Sc., Ph.D. (M anitoba);Adjunct Professor of Biology
Hansen, Gay, B.Sc., M .Sc. (Acadia); Part-time Lecturer in Biology Ireland, Robert John, B.Sc. (H atfield Polytechnic); Ph.D. (London); Professor of Biology
Kaczmarska-Ehrman, Irena, M.Sc., Ph.D. (Jagellonian); Professor of Biology
Locke, Andrea, B.Sc., M .Sc. (Guelph); Ph.D. (Toronto); Adjunct Professor of Biology
Stewart, John M., B.Sc. (Saskatchewan); M.Sc. (Regina); Professor of Biochemistry
Thompson, Robert G., B.Sc. (Queen's); M.Sc., Ph.D. (Simon Fraser); Professor of Biology and Acting H ead of the Department

## Department of Chemistry

Barclay, Lawrence Ross Coates, B.Sc., M.Sc. (M ount Allison); Ph.D. (M cM aster); Research Professor
Briand, Glen Gerard, B.Sc. (St. Francis Xavier); Ph.D. (D alhousie); Assistant Professor
Duffy, Stephen, B.Sc. (Laurentian); M .Sc., Ph.D. (Queen's); Assistant Professor
Grant, Andrew, B.Sc. (Queen's); Ph.D. (New Brunswick); Associate Professor
Johnson, M ichael, B.A.Sc., M .Sc., (M issouri); Ph.D. (New M exico State); Adjunct Professor
Langler, Richard F., M.Sc. (New Brunswick); B.Sc., Ph.D. (Dalhousie); Professor
Read, John Frederick, B.Sc., Ph.D. (Nottingham); Professor and H ead of the Department
Reinsborough, Vincent Conrad, B.A., M .A. (Toronto); S.T.B.
(University of St. M ichael's College); Ph.D. (Tasmania); Research Professor
Spielvogel, Bernard F., B.S. (Geneva College); Ph.D. (M ichigan); Adjunct Professor
W estcott, Stephen, B.Sc., Ph.D. (W aterloo); Associate Professor and Canada Research Chair in Boron Pharmaceutical Chemistry
W etmore, Stacey, B.Sc. (M ount Allison); Ph.D. (Dalhousie); Assistant Professor

## Department of Classics

Cohen, Ivan, B.A. (Toronto); M .A. (M cM aster); Ph.D. (Toronto); Associate Professor and H ead of the Department
Levine, Rachel, B.A. (Tufts); M .A. (Toronto); Crake Doctoral Fellow Robertson, Bruce, B.A. (Queen's); M.A. (British Columbia); Ph.D. (Toronto); Associate Professor
vanderLeest, Johannes, B.A. (Calgary); M.A. (London); Ph.D. (Toronto); Associate Professor

## Department of Commerce

Berry, Paul, B.Comm. (M ount Allison); M .B.A. (Queen's); Associate Professor
Hudson, Richard, B.A. (Bucknell); L.Ph. (St. Paul); M .P.A. (Carleton); M.A., Ph.D. (Ottawa); C.M .A.; Professor

Farooqi, Nauman, B.Sc. (Pakistan); M.B.A., Ph.D. (St.Louis); Associate Professor
Polegato, Rosemary, B.Sc. (St. Francis Xavier); M .Sc. (Guelph); M .B.A., Ph.D. (W estern Ontario); Professor
Ralph, Neville, B.Comm. (Sir George Williams); M .B.A. (McM aster); C.A.; Associate Professor

Sianchuk, Peter, B.A., M .B.A. (M cM aster); Associate Professor

## Department of Ec onomics

Anthonisen, Niels, B.A. (McGill); M .A., Ph.D. (Columbia); Associate Professor
Brett, Craig, B.A. (M ount Allison); M .A., Ph.D. (British Columbia); Associate Professor and Canada Research Chair in Canadian Public Policy
Haghiri, M orteza, B.Sc., M .Sc. (Tehran); Ph.D. (Saskatchewan); Assistant Professor
Law, Stephen, B.A. (British Columbia); M .A., Ph.D.(Toronto); Associate Professor
Strain, John Frank, B.A. (PrinceEdward Island), M .A. (New Brunswick); Ph.D. (M anitoba); Professor and Head of the Department
Van Beselaere, Carla, B.A., M .A. (W estern Ontario); M .S., Ph.D.
(Cal.Tech.); Assistant Professor

## Department of English

Bamford, Karen, B.A. (Queen's); M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto); Associate Professor
Blagrave, M ark, B.A. (M ount Allison); M .A., Ph.D. (Toronto); Associate Professor and Head of the Department
Brown, Peter, B.A. (Simon Fraser), M .A. (East Anglia); Ph D. (M cGill); Assistant Professor
Craig, Terence L., B.A., M .A. (Carleton); Ph.D. (Toronto); Professor Lapp, Robert, B.A., M .A. (Toronto); Ph.D. (Dalhousie); Associate Professor
M acM illan, Carrie, B.A. (New Brunswick); M.A. (Dalhousie); Ph.D. (M cM aster); Professor
Rogers, Janine, B.A., M .A., Ph.D. (M cGill); Associate Professor
Shostak, Dorothy, B.A. (St. M ary's); M .A., Ph.D. (Dalhousie); Assistant Professor
Wills, Deborah, B.A (Trinity W estern); M .A. (Carleton); Ph.D. (Alberta); Associate Professor

## Department of Fine Arts

Burke, Rebecca, B.A. (Guam); M.F.A. (Ohio State); Professor
Burns, Jeffrey, B.A. (W aterloo); M .F.A. (Alberta); Associate Professor Edson, Erik, B.F.A. (Queen's); M .F.A. (Windsor); Assistant Professor Hamilton, M elanie, B.F.A. (M ount Allison); Part-time Lecturer H olownia, Thaddeus, B.C.A. (Windsor); Professor and Head of the Department

Kelly, Gemey, B.A. (Toronto); B.F.A. (Nova Scotia College of Art and Design); Adjunct Professor
Koval, Anne, B.A. (Queen's), M.A. (East Anglia); Ph.D. (London); Assistant Professor
M acklem, Jennifer, B.V.A. (Parsons School of Design, Paris), M .F.A. (Québec àM ontréal); Assistant Professor
Steeves, Dan, B.F.A. (M ount Allison); Part-time Lecturer
Yu, M yungJin (Jinny), B.F.A. (Concordia); M.F.A., M .B.A. (York);
Assistant Professor

Code, Belinda, B.M us. (Bowling Green); M .M us. (W estern Illinois);
Associate Professor 36 718.62 Tm(AT55u(e2slmesGreant B.M S (WLebanon Valley); M .M us. , D.M .A (WM iami);

## Interdisciplinary Programmes

Drama: Fancy, Alex, B.A. (M ount Allison); M .A. (W estern Ontario);
Professor of French, Director of Drama, and M argaret M cCain
Professorship in Teaching
Environmental Sciences: Beaton, M argaret, B.Sc. (Guelph); M .Sc.
(Windsor); Ph.D. (Guelph); Associate Professor and Coordinator of the Environmental Science Programme
Environmental Studies: W alters, Bradley, B.Sc. (British Columbia);
M ES (Dalhousie); Ph.D. (Rutgers); Assistant Professor and Coordinator of the Environmental Studies Programme
International Relations: Legler, Thomas, B.A. (McGill); M .A., Ph.D.
(York); Assistant Professor and Coordinator of International Relations
Programme
W omen's Studies: N aylor, Elaine, B.A. (Evergreen State); M .A., Ph.D.
(York); Assistant Professor and Coordinator of W omen's Studies
Programme

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